#### **TOPIC**

#### **SAFETY**

Potential adverse impacts on safety due to AVs

Determining how safe is safe enough?

What is the tipping point for safety?

Developing new certification tools and processes

State and local policies to ensure safety prior to deployment

Clarifying federal and state responsibilities

Roles of simulation, modeling, and off-road testing vs. on-road testing

Risk management strategies during on-road testing

Standards for vehicle responses in emergency situations

Potential safety scenarios during the transition to highly automated vehicles

**Educating drivers on AV capabilities** 

Re-engaging drivers' attention when human intervention needed

Examing the role of human behavior in maintaining safe operation

Implications of long term mixed vehicle fleet

Interacting/communicating intent with manually operated vehicles and vulnerable road users

Liability in a world of AVs

Impacts on insurance and tort law

Impacts on law enforcement and first responders

Minimum set of safety data needed for AV operations and crashes

Impacts of shared mobility on safety

Impacts on evacuations

Safe operations of commercial vehicles

# TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM IMPACTS

Infrastructure Enablers for AVs & Shared Mobility

Future designs of highways, streets, intersections, etc.

At what point should we dedicate lanes to AVs?

Infrastructure needs for V2I

Establishing a stable technology environment to enable public agencies to support connectivity

Impacts on public agencies' procurement policies

Impacts on existing standards and standards-development processes

Critical paths to level 4/5 automation for light and heavy-duty vehicles (use cases)

**Timeline scenarios** 

Synergy within the transportation ecosystem

Convergence between connected vehicles and automated vehicles

AV deployment in a shared mobility environment

Urban/suburban/intercity/rural environments

Heavy duty vehicles/light duty vehicles/transit/bikes/pedestrians

Impacts of truck platooning on other users

Accommodating low-speed automated delivery vehicles (e.g., robots)

Potential impacts of higher level automated vehicles and shared mobility on traveler behavior and freight movement

Impacts of shared mobility on VMT & system capacity

Behavior of other road users around highly automated vehicles

Should zero occupancy vehicles be regulated?

Impacts of shared mobility on transit

Helping transit agencies solve first mile/last mile issues

Models for integration of AVs & shared mobility with transit/micro-transit

Impacts on infrastructure funding

Impacts on traditional revenue streams

Pricing levers to support policies and societal goals

**Continued funding support for legacy systems** 

Risks and rewards for investment planning

AVs impact on asset management practices

Overall impacts on pavements and structures

Deterioration from vehicles travelling on same track

Implications for work zones

# SOCIAL, ENVIRONMENTAL, ENERGY, & ECONOMIC IMPACTS

Net positive and negative social impacts of AV deployment and shared mobility

Managing unintended consequences (e.g., security, privacy, labor impacts, insurance)

What are the right metrics and measurements that should be used to improve social outcomes?

Diverse planning tools to address key social and environmental transportation issues

Addressing social inclusion and equity

Helping to ensure equity of access to AVs and shared mobility

How to best serve those with special needs

Impacts on land use, and how land use impacts AVs and shared mobility

Facilitating active/livable communities

Impacts on the built environment

What's in it for rural areas?

Integrating shared mobility for mega-regions

Evaluation of pilot deployments to determine contributions to various societal goals

**Preparing the future workforce** 

Jobs displaced vs. jobs created

Support for those whose jobs are displaced

Attracting the "best & brightest" into the transportation profession

## **DATA & ANALYSIS CONSIDERATIONS**

### Models for sharing of data

Public sector use of private sector data

Sharing of safety & crash data

Making data available for research and planning models

Development of V2X communication protocols and procedures

Protocols for data sharing and management for real-time operations & freight supply chains

**Use of transportation data to support Smart Cities** 

Access to data by law enforcement agencies

# **Getting the most out of "Big Data"**

Limitations and capabilities of future technologies and the cellular network

Identifying & sharing good practices in data curation, sharing, and management

Investment planning for IT systems, data, and staffing

**Development of data formatting standards** 

Analytic techniques to translate data into actionable intelligence in near-real time

# Meeting cybersecurity and privacy challenges

Cybersecurity and privacy for V2I communications

**Cybersecurity for traffic management systems** 

Ensuring that data is adequately anonymized

interdisciplinary collaboration with researchers in wireless communications, computing methods, ethics, and social science

Framework for automated/connected vehicle pilot and smart cities data analytics for policy guidance

## **CROSS CUTTING TOPICS**

Alternative scenarios for synergy among automated vehicles, shared mobility, & alternative fuels

Models for scenario planning (with critical paths) and use cases

Developing means of estimating likely times for start of deployment and rates of market growth for the different new services

Auto ownership & mode choice scenarios and implications

Rate of deployment of mixed fleet, and implications

Impacts on land use; density

Common set of deployment tools for freight operations

How strong are the various links among AVs, CVs, EVs, and shared mobility?

Models for Mobility-On-Demand (MOD)/Mobility-As-A-Service (MaaS)

#### Forum Research Needs Catalogue

Impacts on airport landside operations, seaports, and intermodal facilities Systems approach – how will this all work from beginning to end with all players in ecosystem? Implications for transportation planning and planning models Modeling the impacts of increased penetration of AVs & shared mobility New planning tools - revisiting the traditional 4-step planning process Moving to objective-based planning **Evolution to near-term or real-time planning** Planning for rural areas What constitutes success/failure of pilots and deployments? **Education Training for all users** Clarifying the value of new systems/technologies Consumers attitudes/perceptions regarding safety, security, and privacy Informing policy makers Precursory policy analysis for these technologies and services Policy framework for government intervention/regululation Impacts on the traditional roles of the public and private sectors Risks of "doing nothing" Cooperative national research plan for automated vehicles and shared mobility systems Develop widely shared and continuously updated research roadmap **Conduct gap analysis** Develop topology for setting priorities and for conducting research

Facilitate public/private/academic research partnerships

What is the barrier breaking research that enables transformation?

Streamlining of traditional research processes