# New Paradigms in DRT and Shared MOD Metrics





#### Will Rodman Vice President of Business Development

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# NTD DRT data has had limited usefulness for peer comparisons.

Consider the following examples...



The differences in productivity and unit cost of:

- A DRT service that provides ADA paratransit service vs.
- A DRT service that provides ADA paratransit and senior and/or human service agency trips



The differences in productivity and unit cost of:

An ADA paratransit service using dedicated vehicles only

### VS.

- An ADA paratransit service that also used non-dedicated service providers (RVHs measured differently)
  - that uses taxis for 15% of the trips

#### VS.

• that uses taxis for 50% of the trips

The differences in productivity and unit cost of:

- An ADA paratransit service with an average trip length of 8 miles vs. 12 miles?
- An ADA paratransit service in an area with light traffic congestion vs. very heavy traffic congestion?
- An ADA paratransit service that has 15% wheelchair trips vs. 30% wheelchair trips?



The differences in productivity and unit cost of:

• A DRT service that provides an ADA paratransit service with no other real options

### VS.

• An ADA paratransit service with an alternative service (taxi-subsidy program) for ADA paratransit customers



### **Our Objective for Today**

To begin an advocacy groundswell to change NTD DRT metrics so that they are more useful to practitioners



### What Does NTD Ask for?

DRT Performance Data included in NTD:

Revenue Hours & Miles	First P/U to Last D/O less breaks For NDSPs measured when passenger is on board Travel miles during lunch break often included
Vehicle Hours & Miles	Pull-out to Pull-in less breaks For NDSPs vehicle hours & miles = revenue hrs & mi
Passengers	Unlinked Pass Trips (customers, PCAs, companions) Use for calculation of trip length not accurate
Operating Cost	Limited use if alternative services cost is included
Accidents/Incidents	



### What Does NTD Not Ask for?

#### **Other Performance Statistics:**

**On-Time Trips\* Requested Trips Trip Denials\* Reserved Trips Scheduled Trips** Cancellations **No-Shows** Missed Trips\* Trips with Excessive OB Travel Time\* Complaints Hold Times\*

<u>Other Key Data</u>: Direct Trip Length Direct Trip Time

### <u>Other Key Information</u> ADA paratransit only or coordinated Service mix (DSP vs. NDSP % split) Ambulatory vs. wheelchair trip % split Alternative services trip stats, cost data Microtransit trip stats, cost data

\*Patterns of which may indicate capacity constraints



## What Do Shortcomings Suggest? Part 1

Further breakdown of paratransit statistics (Just DRT is not enough!)

- ADA paratransit vs. Non-ADA paratransit? Still too broad.
  - Non-ADA paratransit would include premium service trips, alternative service trips, coordinated trips sponsored by 3<sup>rd</sup> parties, and general public trips on microtransit services
  - ADA paratransit stats for DSP and NDSP still co-mingled.
- How about DRT stats by mode / program?
  - Dedicated fleet: ADA paratransit trips vs. non-ADA paratransit trips
  - Non-dedicated fleet: ADA paratransit trips vs. non-ADA paratransit trips
  - Transit-sponsored alternatives services (for ADA paratransit customers)
  - Micro-transit services



# What Do Shortcomings Suggest? Part 2

For Productivity – three new measures that will aid comparisons:

- Direct miles per RVH helps correct for differences in average trip length
- Direct travel time per RVH helps correct for differences in local congestion
- Number of trips requiring a wheelchair accessible vehicle

How difficult to collect?

- Fairly easy with software products that dispatch using Google Maps or equivalent
- For others, Google Maps or equivalent can be used to obtain this information for a random sample of trips at the time of the trip



### **Examples**

Fleet	Trips	Dir Miles per Trip	Dir Miles per RVH	Trips per RVH	Shared Trips	Shared Ride %	On-Time %	XOB%
DSP	1,658,159	9.6	11.7	1.2	1,037,229	62.55%	91.15%	17.22%
NDSPs	1,737,205	12.6	25.3	2.1	1,105,476	63.64%	94.44%	8.60%
Total	3,395,364	10.8	16.8	1.6	2,142,705	63.11%	92.83%	12.68%

Provider	DSP Trips Only	Dir Miles per Trip	Dir Miles per RVH	Trips per RVH	Shared Trips	Shared Ride %	On-Time %	XOB%
1	468,200	10.2	11.2	1.1	334,950	71.53%	90.79%	34.00%
2	415,569	10.7	13.9	1.3	259,422	62.43%	91.47%	6.58%
3	371,145	8.1	10.4	1.3	222,559	85.81%	89.60%	19.10%
4	244,218	9.0	10.2	1.1	141,648	58.00%	92.26%	7.57%
5	158,947	9.1	13.7	1.5	78,650	49.48%	93.32%	0.13%
Total	1,658,159	9.6	11.7	1.2	1,037,229	62.55%	91.15%	17.22%

- To build a consensus among industry practitioners
- A fast-track TCRP research effort?





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