Moderator: Mary Erickson, Note Taker: Kathleen Welder

"Who Pays?" (Capital investments in MTS)

Effective age of infrastructure across the system is tremendous

- Historic economic analyses indicates systems could be self-sustaining over a long life cycle.
- Transparency in cost investments/ benefits
- \* "Who Benefits?"
  - \* Value Everything: national interest, local, commercial, recreation, environment, other parts of the transportation system
  - \* Monetize for comparison, where possible
- \* Models for measuring performance of moving goods along waterways
  - \* Highlight inefficiencies, cost savings opportunities, identify areas for investment, and support arguments for full utilization of waterways
  - \* Scenario-based models increasingly more sophisticated; can see impacts of changes in the system, across the system
  - probability of delays and lock closures, effect of drayage and port costs on total cost
  - Recognize its one component of the decision process

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- Full market studies of container and barge cargo can reveal beneficiaries much further inland than what is typically acknowledged
  - Even distant communities are reaping benefits (e.g Port of Virginia delivers benefits to California markets)
  - Rail and truck carriers depend on the MTS
- What is utility of models?
  - Assess costs and benefits of moving goods along waterwaysincluding how it compares to moving goods with truck or rail traffic.
  - Highlight inefficiencies, identify areas for investment, and support arguments for full utilization waterways

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- Common metrics Within modes, across modes
- Economic measures are feasible; Every decision can be tied to its probable effects on profit or loss; monetize
- Simkins and Stewart designed repeatable methodology to measure ports through the real value of cargo
  - Track commodity of tonnage to allow for a common value performance measure;
  - Track commodities in terms the public understands (ton?)
- Provide better access to collected data (USACE, USCG)
  - 2-digit SITC commodity classification code
  - Tonnage through a port

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- User economic analyses on capital investments how can we speed up projects?
- Reveal national effects of lock closures, disruptions to distant beneficiaries
  - E.g. Illinois lock NC, GA, CA, TX
  - Closures reduce volume, not just diversion
- Changes in Approach:
  - Consider evaluating funding for "repair and sustain" vs "build and expand."
  - Might we look at assumptions in C/B Analyses
    - federal investment national benefits