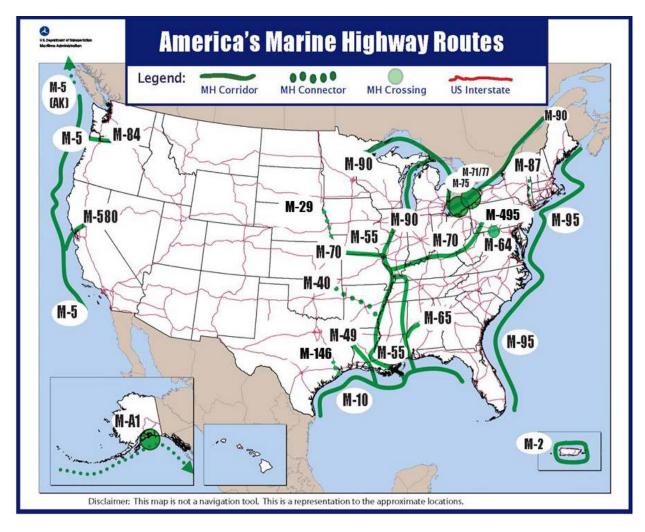
Marine Perspectives



Waterborne freight directly and indirectly contributes to U.S. economic growth by contributing to economic value, earnings, and employment.

Heather Nachtmann, Ph.D.

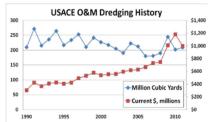
MarTREC Director

Associate Dean for Research, College of Engineering

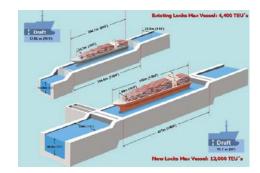
Professor of Industrial Engineering, University of Arkansas



Policy, legislation and/or systems changes to enhance economic competitiveness



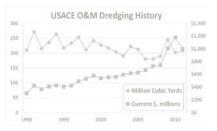
Future maritime challenges impacting economic competitiveness



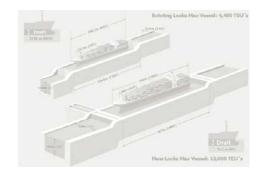




Policy, legislation and/or systems changes to enhance economic competitiveness

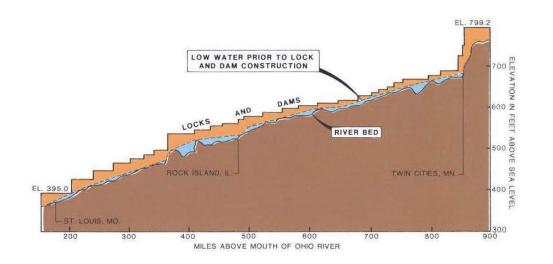


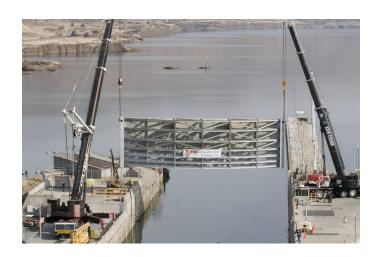
Future maritime challenges impacting economic competitiveness





Our maritime infrastructure is in critical need of repair and maintenance resulting in the risk of an unreliable freight transportation mode.

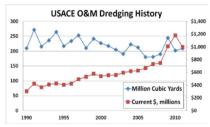




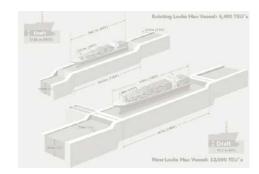




Policy, legislation and/or systems changes to enhance economic competitiveness

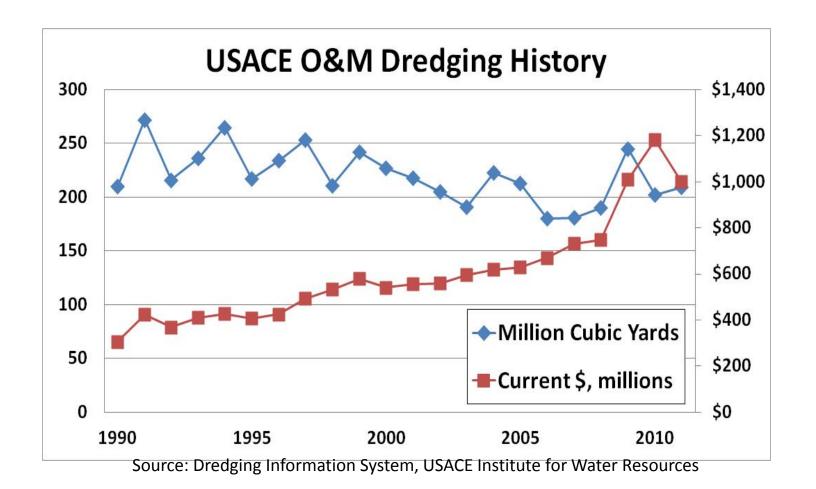


Future maritime challenges impacting economic competitiveness



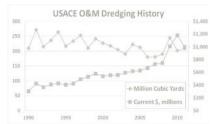


Multi-agency engagement, individualized budgeting, low profile, and dredging restrictions present opportunities for legislative improvements.

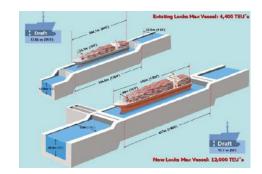




Policy, legislation and/or systems changes to enhance economic competitiveness

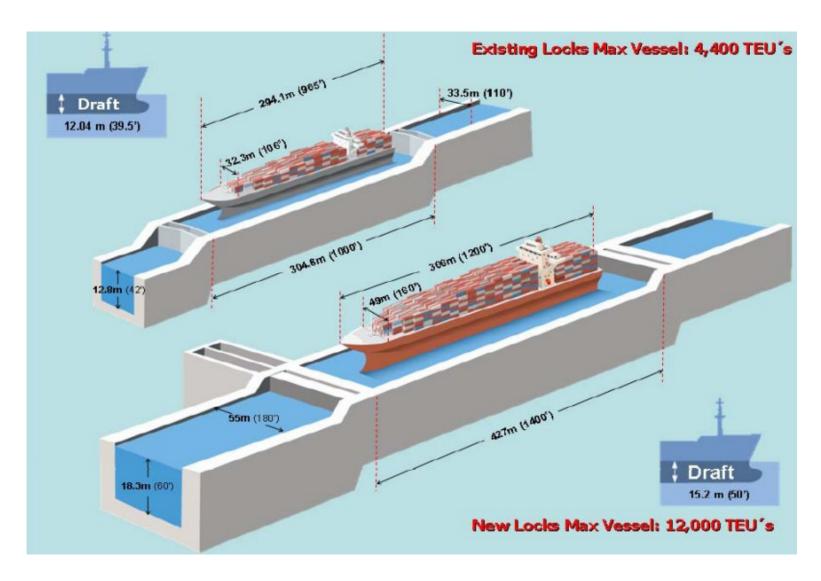


Future maritime challenges impacting economic competitiveness



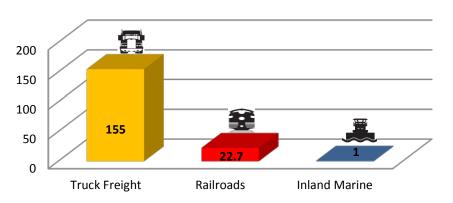


The panama canal expansion presents tremendous opportunity for coastal and inland ports.

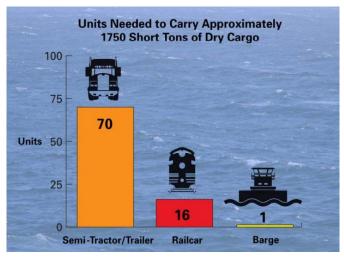


Inland navigation offers a cost-effective, sustainable, safe, and under-capacity freight transportation mode.

Ratio of Highway and Rail to Inland Marine Fatalities

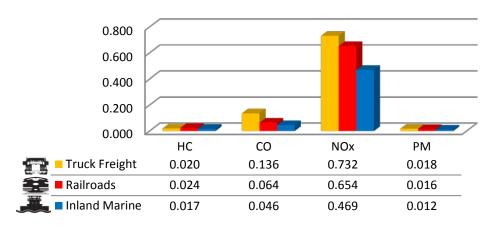


Source: http://www. marad.dot.gov/



Source: www.americanwaterways.com

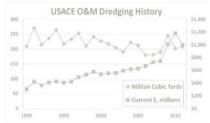
Emissions (Grams/Ton-mile)



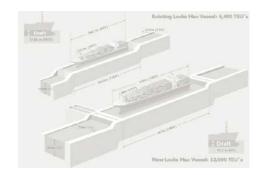
Source: http://www. marad.dot.gov/

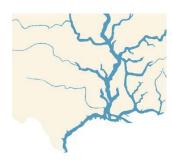


Policy, legislation and/or systems changes to enhance economic competitiveness

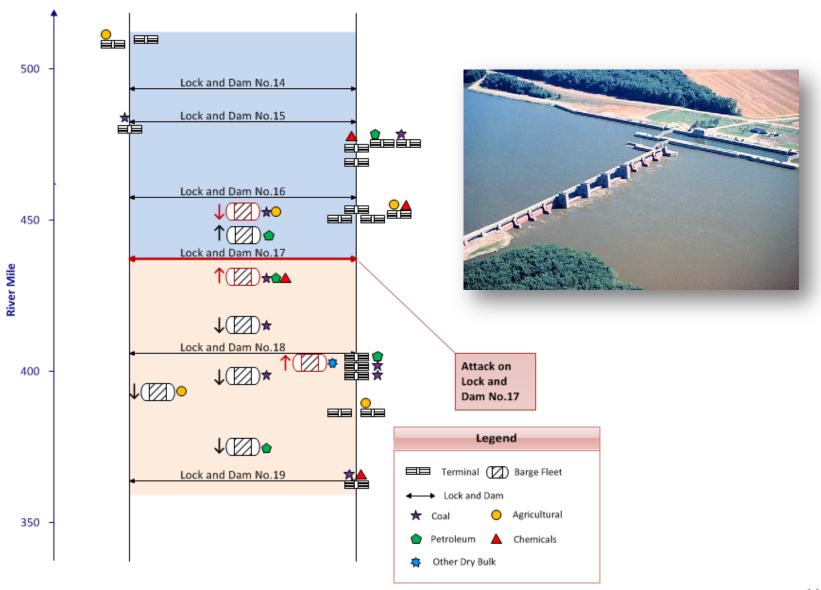


Future maritime challenges impacting economic competitiveness

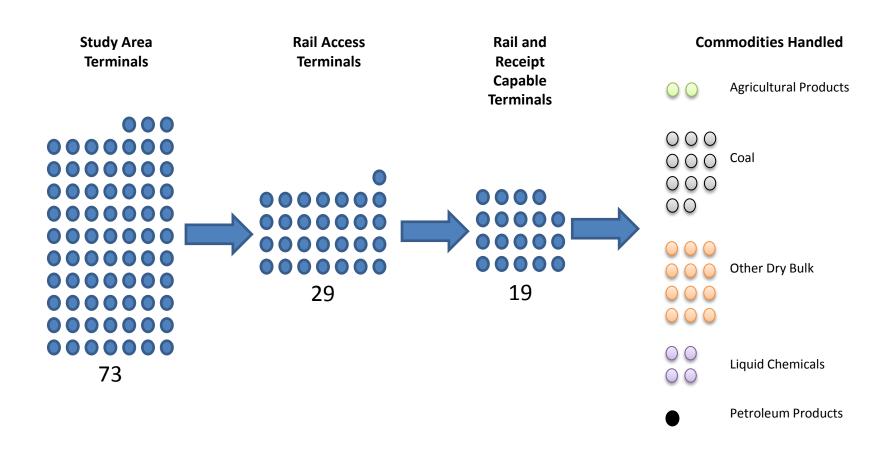




Researchers should fully recognize the maritime mode in freight analyses.



Researchers need to understand the intricacies of the maritime transportation system.



Researchers should recognize "if you've seen one port, you've seen one port" reality.

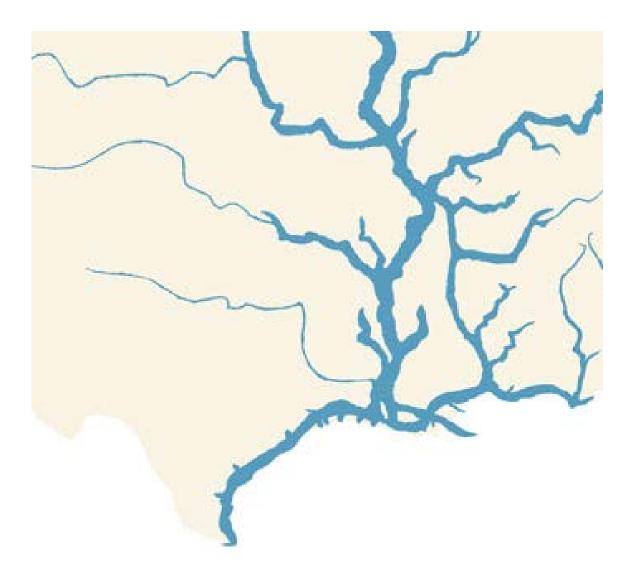




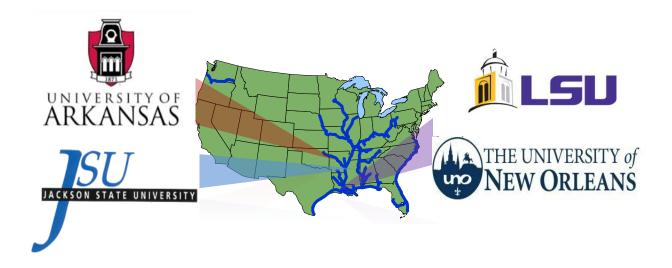




The inland navigation system can benefit from research in state-of-good repair practices, system-level performance measurement, operations analysis, and strategic planning.







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