

# Using CTPP Data for Passenger Ferry Demand Forecasting

TRB: Applying Census Data for Transportation

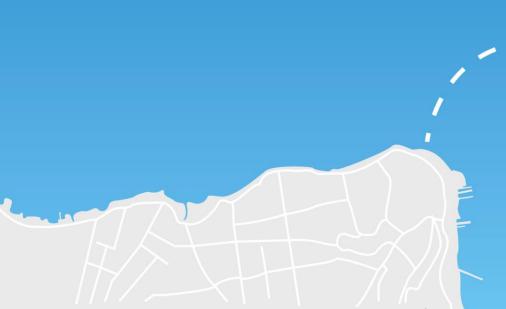
Megan Brock, Mario Scott, Pierre Vilain

November 15, 2017

#### Agenda

- Passenger ferry modeling and Steer Davies Gleave
- Citywide Ferry Study and Kitsap Transit POF Long-Range Strategy
  - Project context & methodology
  - Why we use CTPP data
  - How we use CTPP data
  - Decisions made regarding CTPP data
  - Project outcome
- Lessons learned

- Citywide Ferry Study | New York, NY
- Kitsap Transit Passenger-Only Ferry Modeling | Seattle, WA
- Stamford High Speed Ferry | Stamford, CT
- Staten Island Ferry Overnight Service Expansion | New York, NY
- Staten Island Ferry to Midtown | New York, NY
- Boston Harbor Now | Boston, MA
- Advisory for Maritime Transportation Services | Puerto Rico
- Casco Bay Transit Schedule Analysis | Portland, ME



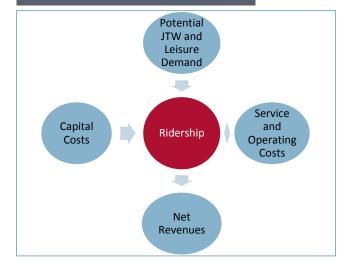
#### Citywide Ferry Study – 2013

- New York City Economic Development Corporation
- CFS2013
  - 50+ locations
  - Six potential routes
  - Revenues, costs, and subsidy levels
  - Fare levels and headways
  - **Economics** benefits
  - **Environmental impacts**
  - Resiliency impacts
- Outcome: New York City Ferry System

#### East River Ferry Service



#### CFS2013 Ridership Approach



Source: NYCEDC, East River Ferry (top)

#### CFS2013: Methodology

Frip Demand Potential

- 2000 CTPP
- 2010 Census
- 2007-12 ACS
- Planned City Development
- Survey data
- GIS buffer analysis

erry Mode Split

- 2009 SP Survey
- Level of service characteristics: headways, wait times, access

Calibration Model

- Detailed East Ridership data
  - User surveys for on-off patterns
  - Seasonal and weekly variations, annual totals

Estimation of Ferry Ridership Potential

#### CFS2013: Decisions Regarding CTPP Data

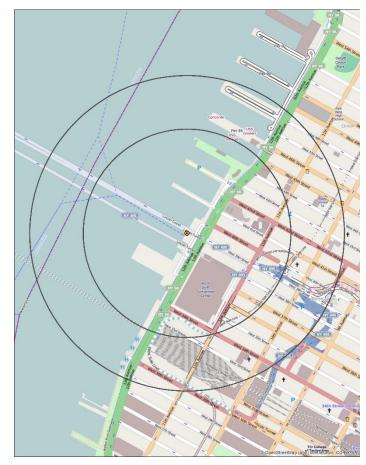
- NYC transit layout
- Potential capture market
- Current travel patterns
- Recent development trends
- Modal data



Source: MTA

#### CFS2013: Site Profiles

- Demographic data
- Additional development
- Journey-to-Work data
- Ferry vs other transit times comparison
- Existing infrastructure
- Primary and Secondary Market Areas
  - PMA: 8 minute walk
  - SMA: 12 minute walk

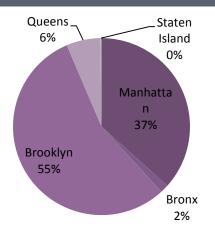


Source: SDG, OpenStreetMap

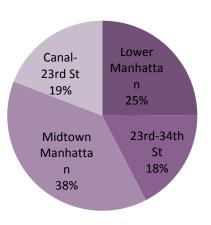
#### CFS2013: Journey-to-Work Data

- Initial site profiles
  - General commutation potential
- Point-to-point ridership & route ridership
  - Detailed tract to tract commute patterns by mode

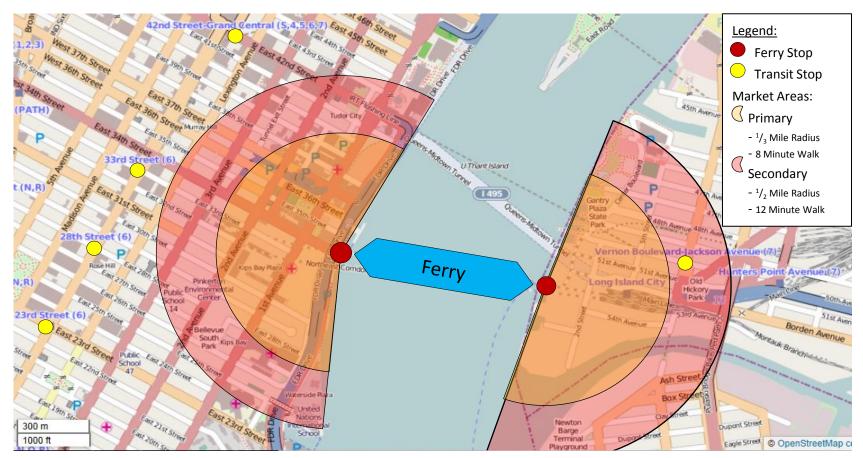
#### JTW from Landing to NYC Boroughs



#### JTW from Landing to Manhattan



## CFS2013: Ridership Forecasts



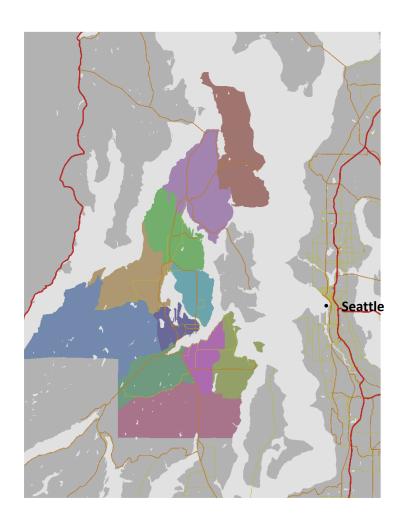
Map Background: © OpenStreetMap contributors (http://www.openstreetmap.org/copyright)



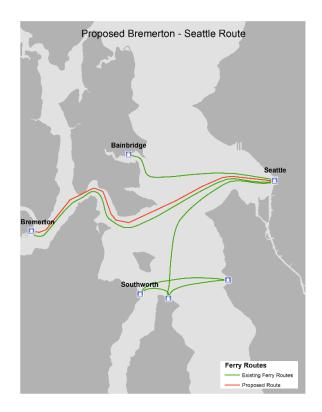
Source: NYCEDC, NYC Ferry

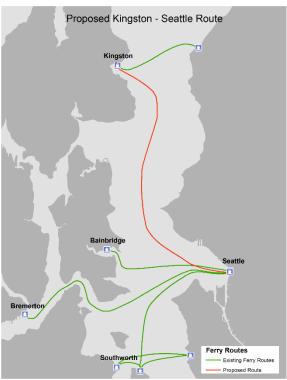
#### Kitsap Transit Passenger Only Ferry Strategy Development

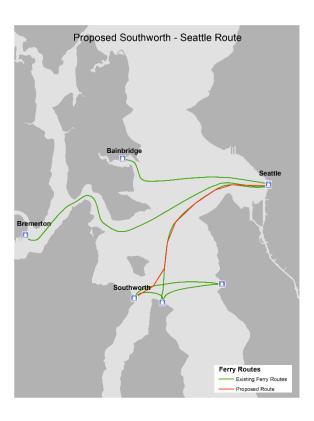
- Team led by KPFF to develop a strategy and business plan for Kitsap Transit POF
- SDG: ridership and revenue forecasts
- Background
  - Early 1900s: first POF service in the region
  - 1981: Kitsap Transit formed
  - 2011: Kingston Seattle service introduced
  - 2012: Kingston Seattle service cancelled
  - 2013 Status
- Historic data for calibration, but still need a mode choice model



## Kitsap Transit: Proposed Routes







### Kitsap Transit: Methodology

#### Determine Divertible Market Pre-existing foot passenger

service

• No preexisting foot passenger service

#### Calculate Route Shares

- Multinomial logit model
- Calibration of route choice model

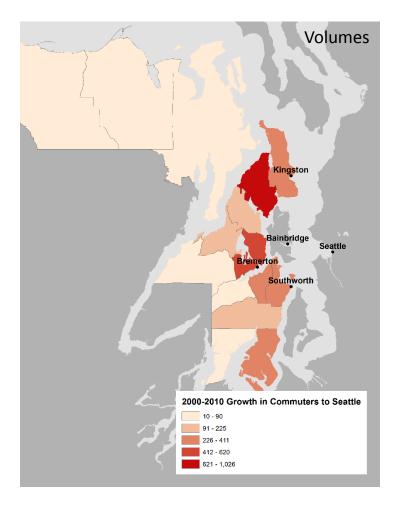
## Forecasts

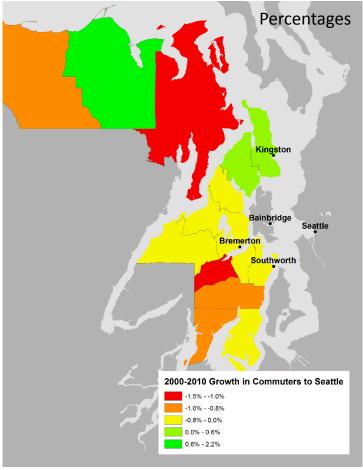
- Diversion
- Breakdown into daily, hourly profiles
- Frequency scenarios
- Growth

#### Kitsap Transit: Decisions Regarding CTPP Data

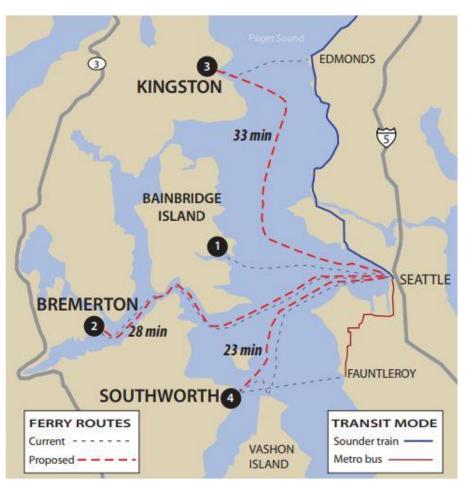
- Current travel patterns
- Pre-existing foot ferry service
- Seattle region transit layout
- Potential capture market: aggregation to zones

## Kitsap Transit: Commuter Growth





#### Kitsap Transit: Outcomes



- Long-range strategy and business plan: approved by election in November 2016
- Bremerton Seattle: active as of July 10, 2017
- Southworth and Kingston Seattle: vessel procurement
  - Kingston: Summer 2018
  - Southworth: Summer 2020

#### CTPP Data in Passenger Ferry Modeling

- Level of detail matters
- Consideration of recent and planned development
- Potential growth
- Available data for calibration
- Non-commuter demand

**=** steer davies gleave

## Questions

Megan Brock

megan.brock@sdgworld.net

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