

Building the Next Generation Air Transportation System: Tackling the Challenges

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Why Do We Need NextGen?

- Aging Infrastructure reducing efficiency, increasing costs of air transportation
- Technology available now to facilitate
 - Increased safety
 - Enhanced efficiency, predictability
 - Enhanced fuel efficiency
 - Reduced impact on environment
- At risk of losing global leadership
 - Countries without legacy systems can leapfrog US



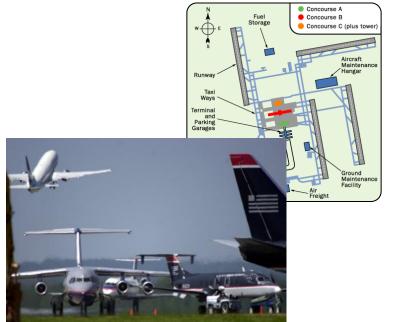
A Quick Overview of NextGen



Airport Surface

Reduce Delays, enhance safety, efficiency of surface traffic by:

- Enhancing situational awareness
- Capturing & disseminating data
- Establishing FAA Surface office







Arrivals and Departures

Increase runway access to converging, intersecting and closely-spaced parallel runways by:

 Using enhanced surveillance methods



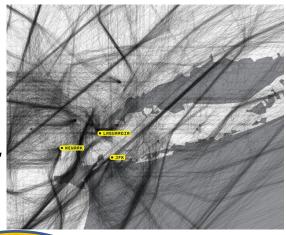




Metroplexes

Improve efficiency of cruise operations by:

- De-conflicting adjacent airports traffic
- RNAV, with RNP where needed
- Optimized vertical profiles
- Use 3 NM rules in more airspace
- Enhanced airspace design
- Enhanced ATC, flow and surface TFM



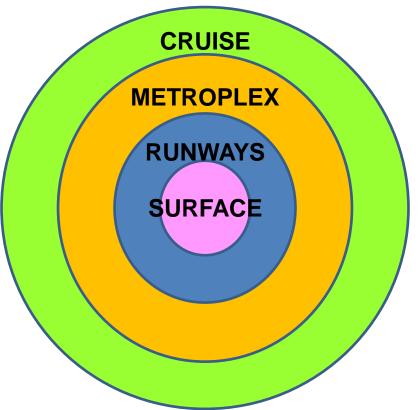


RUNWAYS SURFACE

Airborne Cruise

Improve efficiency of cruise operations by:

- Increasing dissemination of airspace status and schedules
- Time-based metering
- DataComm



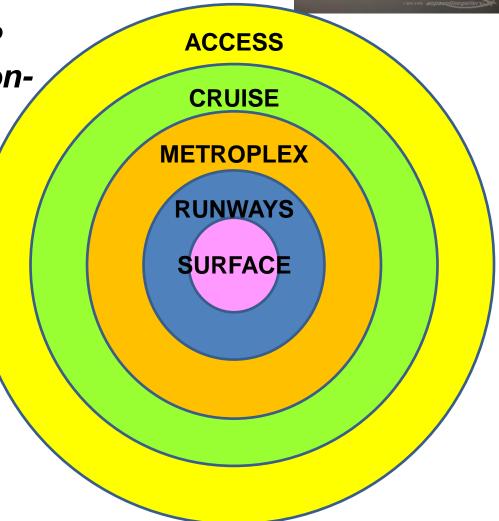


General Aviation Access



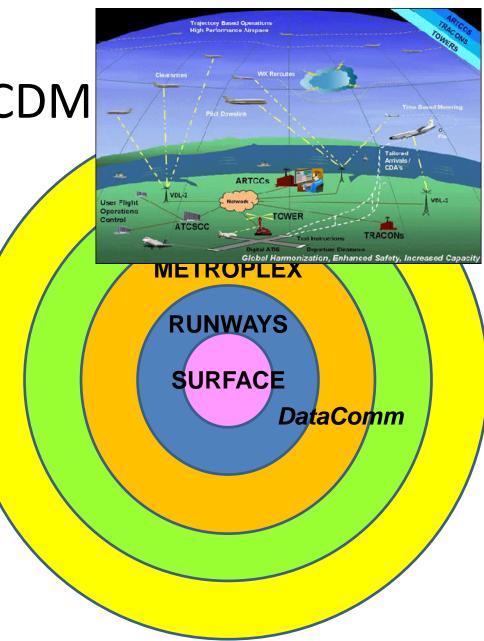
Improve access to non-OEP airports and low altitude, nonradar airspace by:

- Precision-based airport approaches & departures,
- Expansion of surveillance services to areas not currently under radar surveillance



Controller-Pilot Communications & CDM

- Data comm to enable more efficient use of capacity.
- Tactical reroutes around weather and congestion
- CDM



Eliminating the Bottlenecks: Deploying Where the Problems Are



NextGen Core Technologies

- COMMUNICATIONS:
 - Controller-Pilot Data Digital Communications
- NAVIGATION:
 - Performance-Based Nav (RNP, RNAV)
 - Satellite-based Nav (ADS-B)
- SURVEILLANCE:
 - Satellite-based Surv (ADS-B)
- ATM-TFM:
 - Time-Based Traffic Flow Management
 - Efficient Airport Surface Operations
 - Controller Decision Support Tools
- SYSTEM-WIDE INFORMATION SHARING

NextGen Relies Increasingly on Integrated Cockpit and Ground Systems, Requiring Increased User Investments

Key Challenges

- NextGen is more than technology
- The devil's in the details
- Path to NextGen is a partnership
 - Must work together to incorporate organizational and institutional changes necessary for success

WE HAVE ME

Industry consensus: the biggest challenge to NextGen in not Technology but rather Policy, Procedures and Financing.

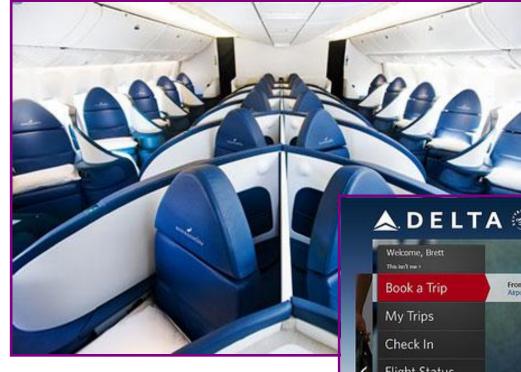
Airline Business Case

- 1. Capital available
- 2. Creates competitive advantage or remedies disadvantage
- 3. Confidence in execution
- 4. Payback less than 3 years

* From Delta Air Lines, NAC Business Case Working Group Co-Chair

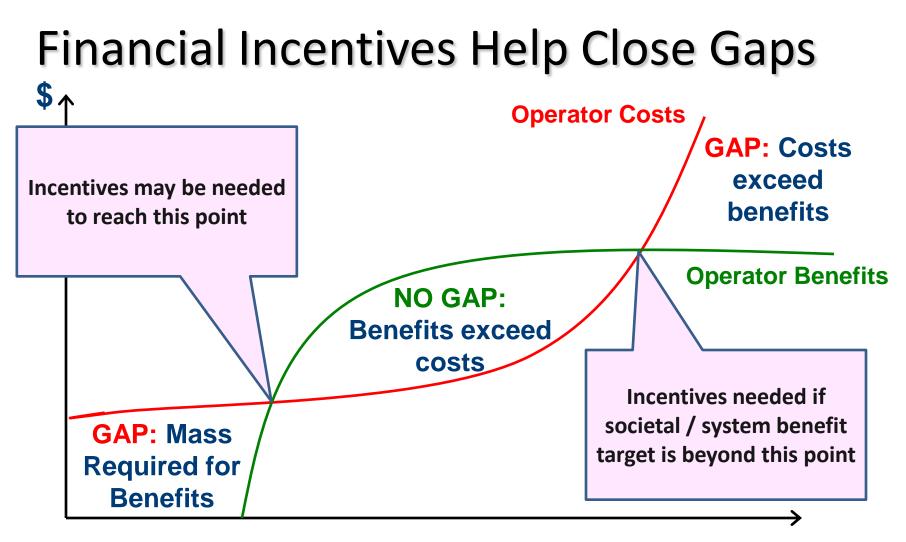


Business Case Gap for Airline



Competing Priorities



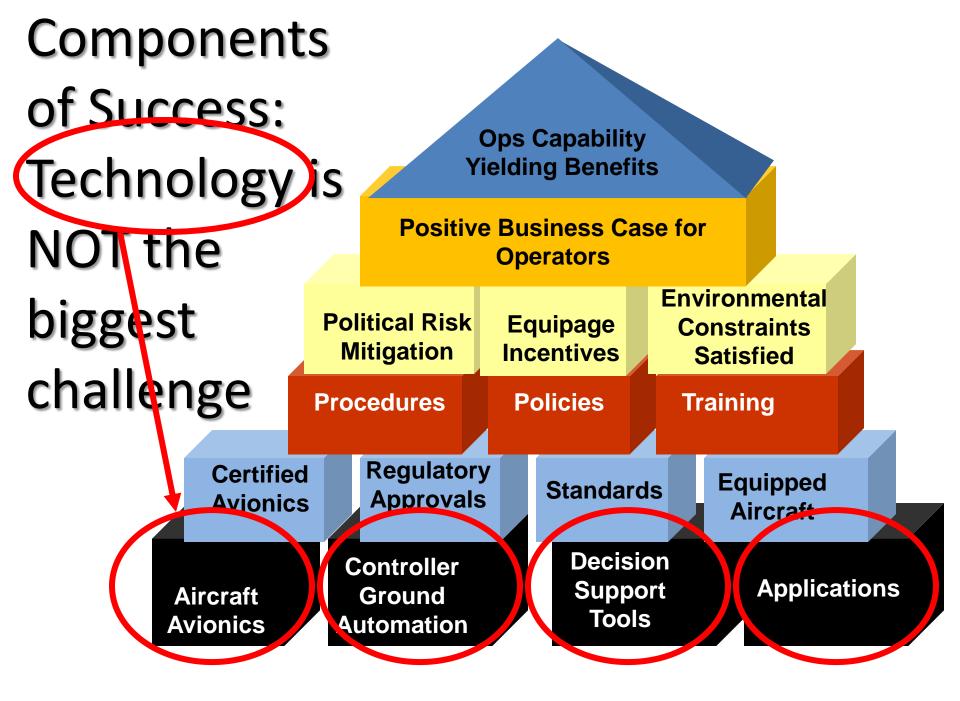


Percent of NAS Users Equipped

Diverse Users' Needs

Business Case Closure Criteria	Commercial	High-End GA	Low-End GA	Military
Financial Threshold	2.5 Year Payback	5 Year Payback	Affordability	Cost Neutrality
Monetized Benefits	User Direct Operating Costs	Fuel Savings		
Non-Financial Factors	Fleet Mobility	Access and Time Savings	Access and Safety	Mission, Access and Fleet Mobility





Continued Partnership Will Help Ensure All the Pieces are in Place to Achieve the Benefits of Modernization

