

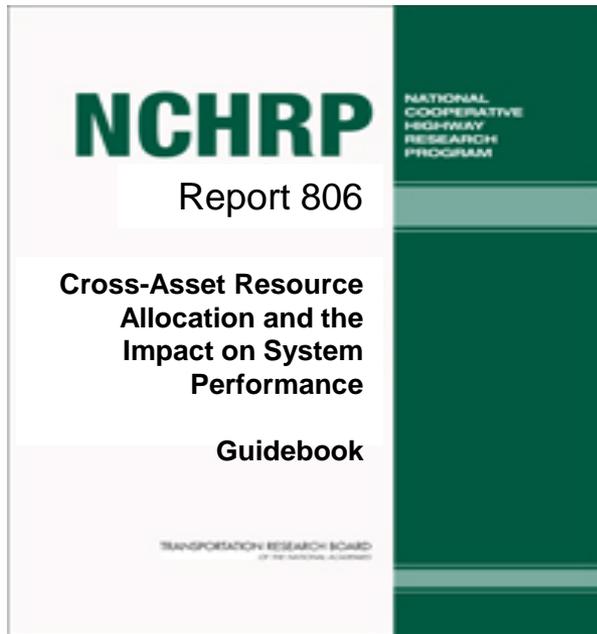


Performance Management An Optimized Investment Portfolio

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Acknowledgments

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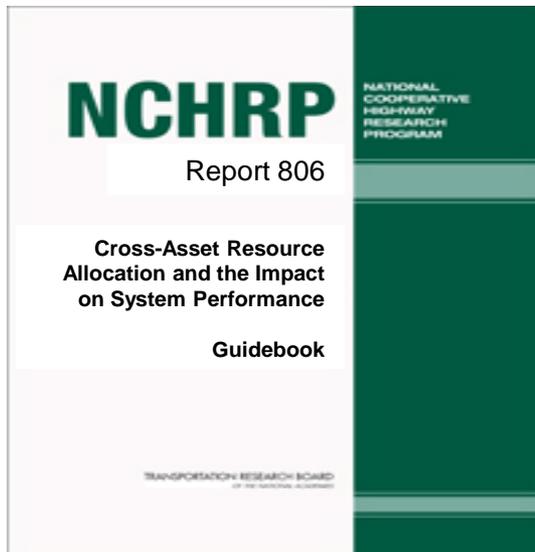
Today

- Current State-of-the-Practice
- Rethinking Resource Allocation
- Performance-based Planning & Programming Framework
- Example Demonstration
- Discussion

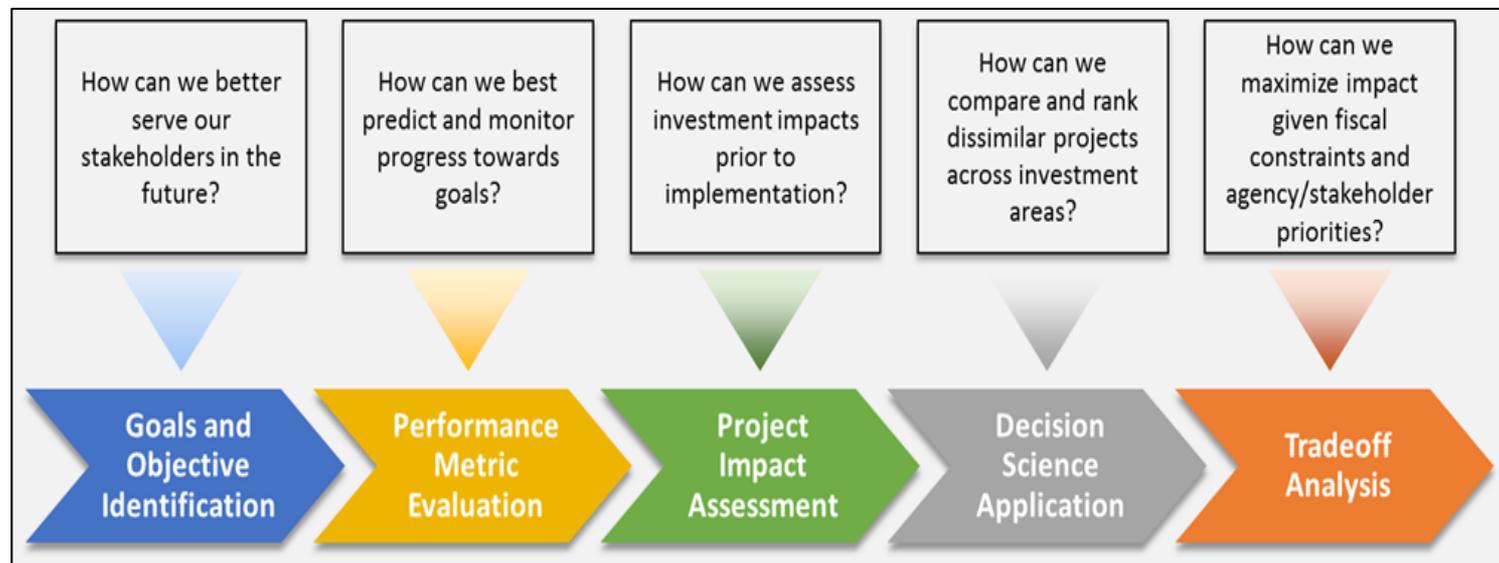
Current State-of-the-Practice

- Oftentimes, allocations based on:
 - historical precedence or
 - formula-driven based on inventory size and % requests
- Typically for statewide programming:
 - Regions submit rank-ordered project list,
 - Central Office validates and use largely manual-driven processes to finalize project selection based on equity and funding eligibility
- Trends have shown:
 - States moving towards performance-based principles but focus more on reporting than predicting
 - Increased legislative pressure and demands for transparency

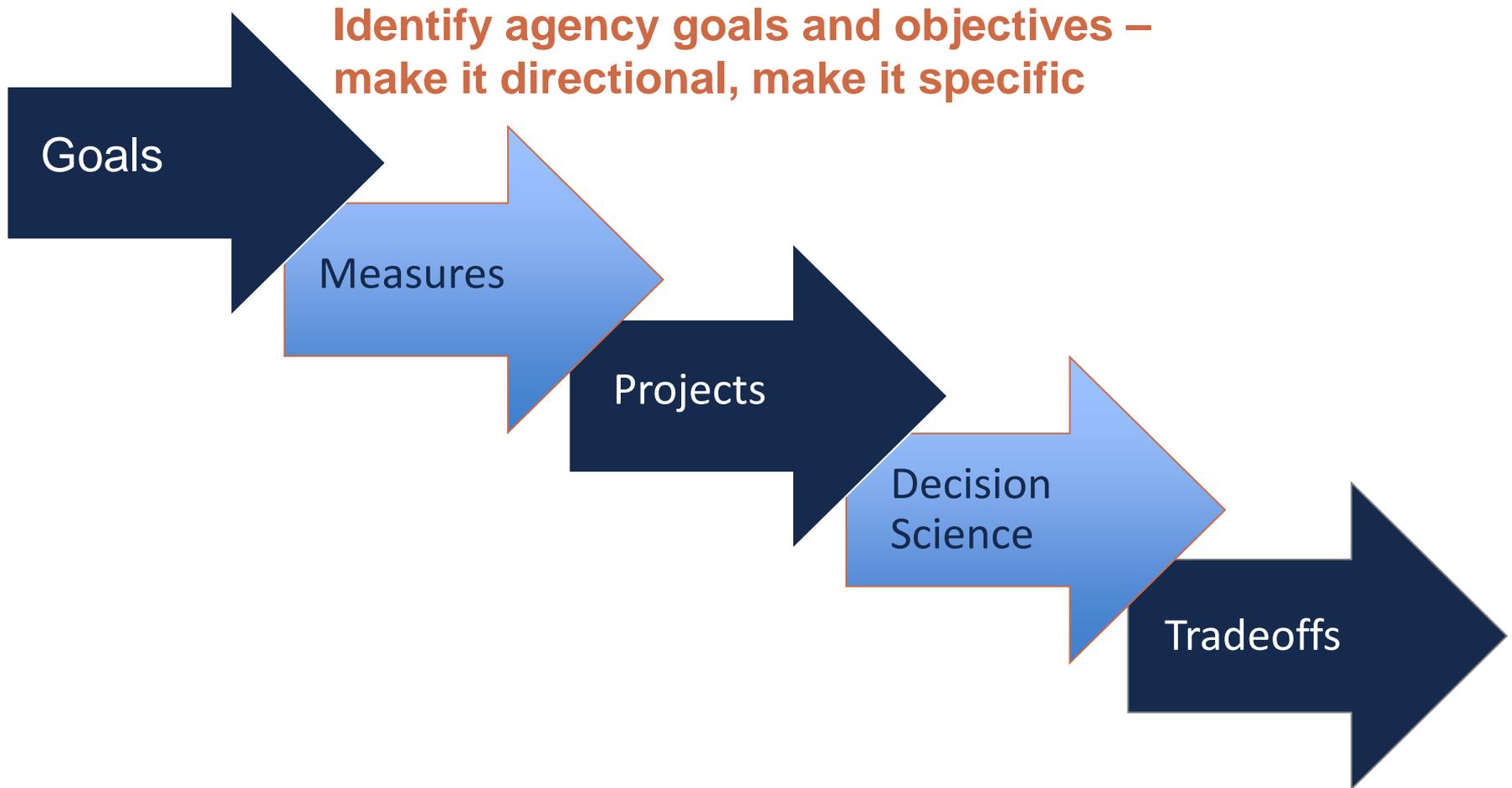
Rethinking Resource Allocation



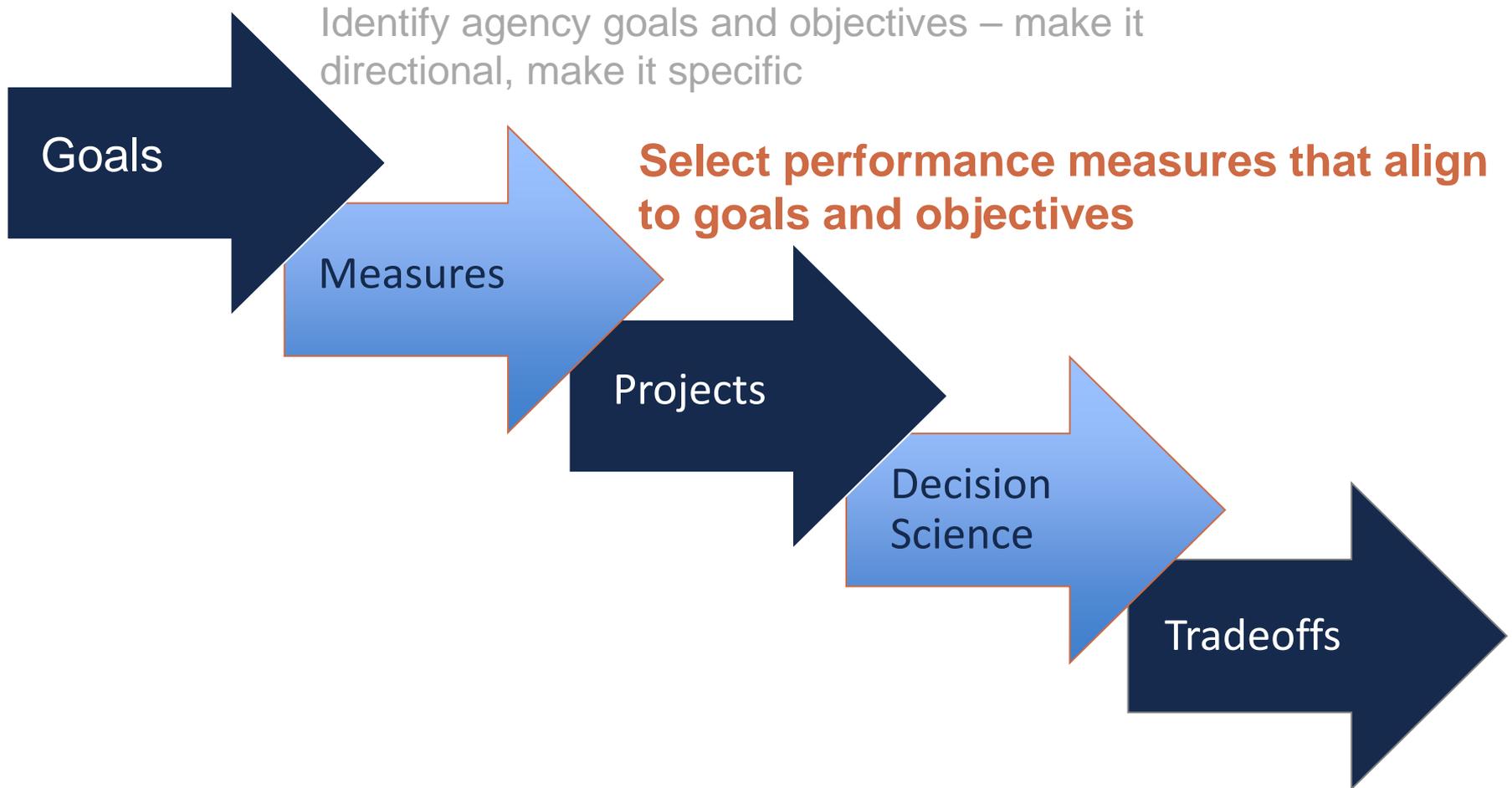
- Links planning to programming
- Recognizes cross-asset impacts
- Flexible to support any criteria
- Accommodates management systems
- Supports target setting



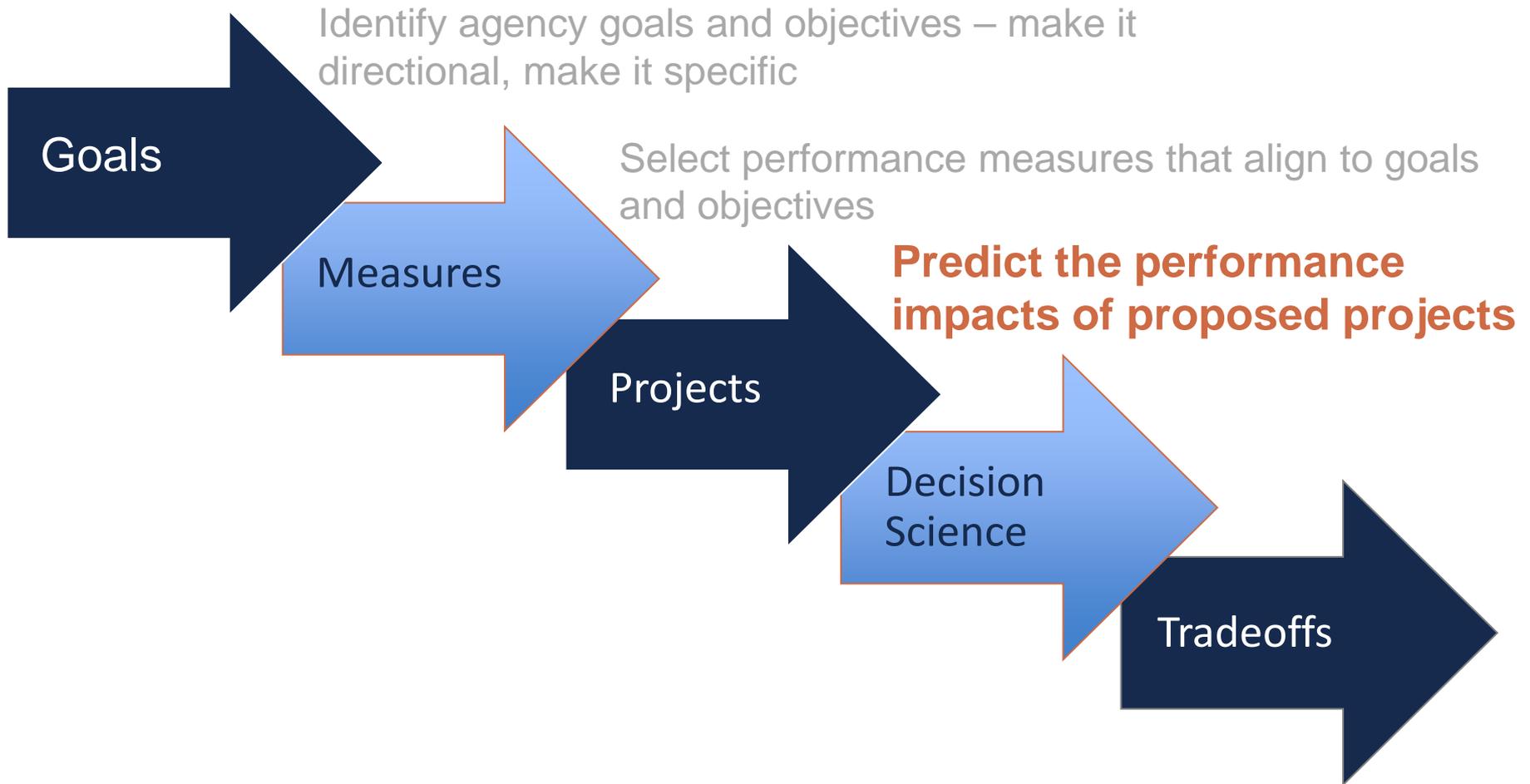
Rethinking Resource Allocation



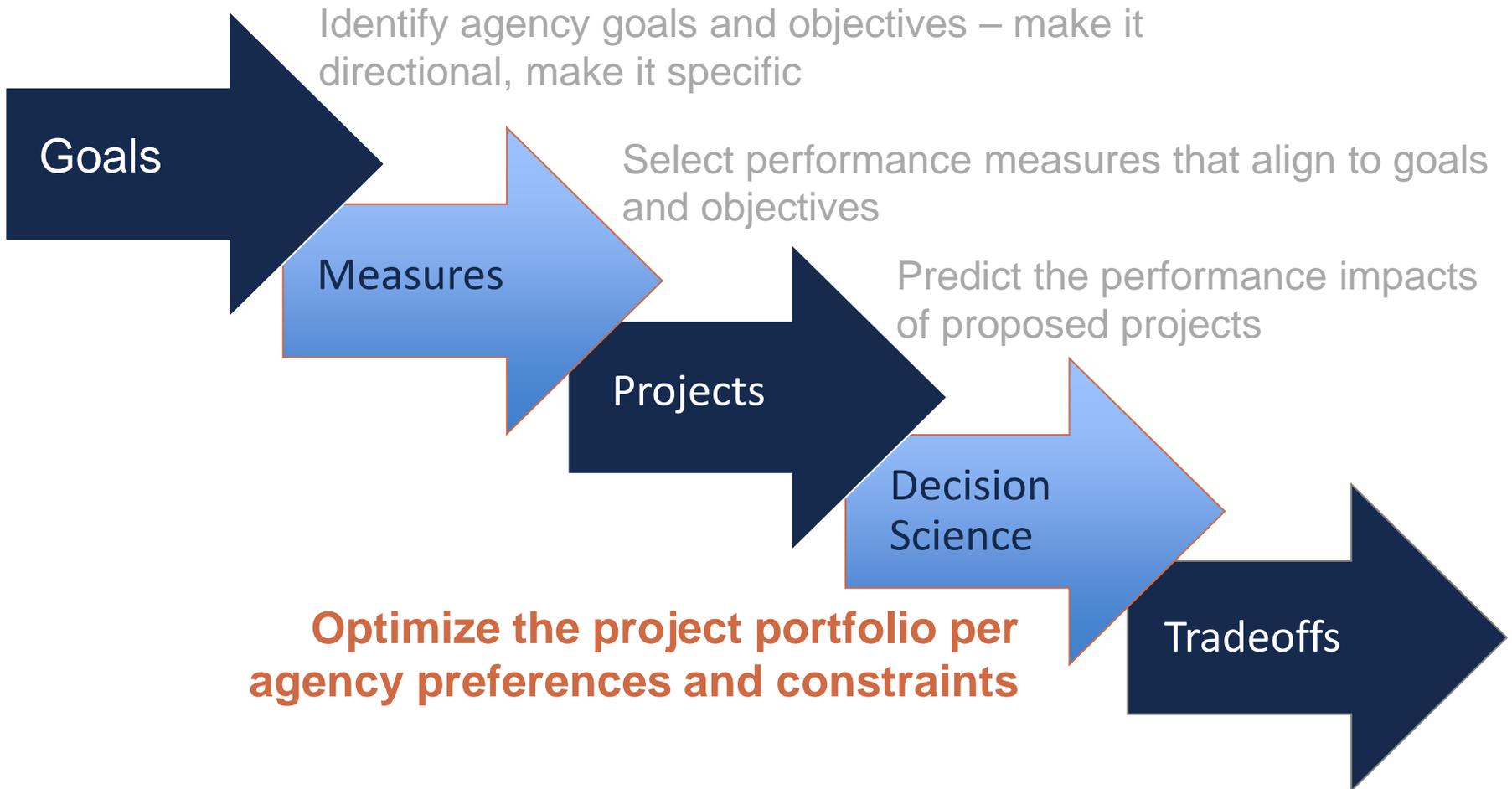
Rethinking Resource Allocation



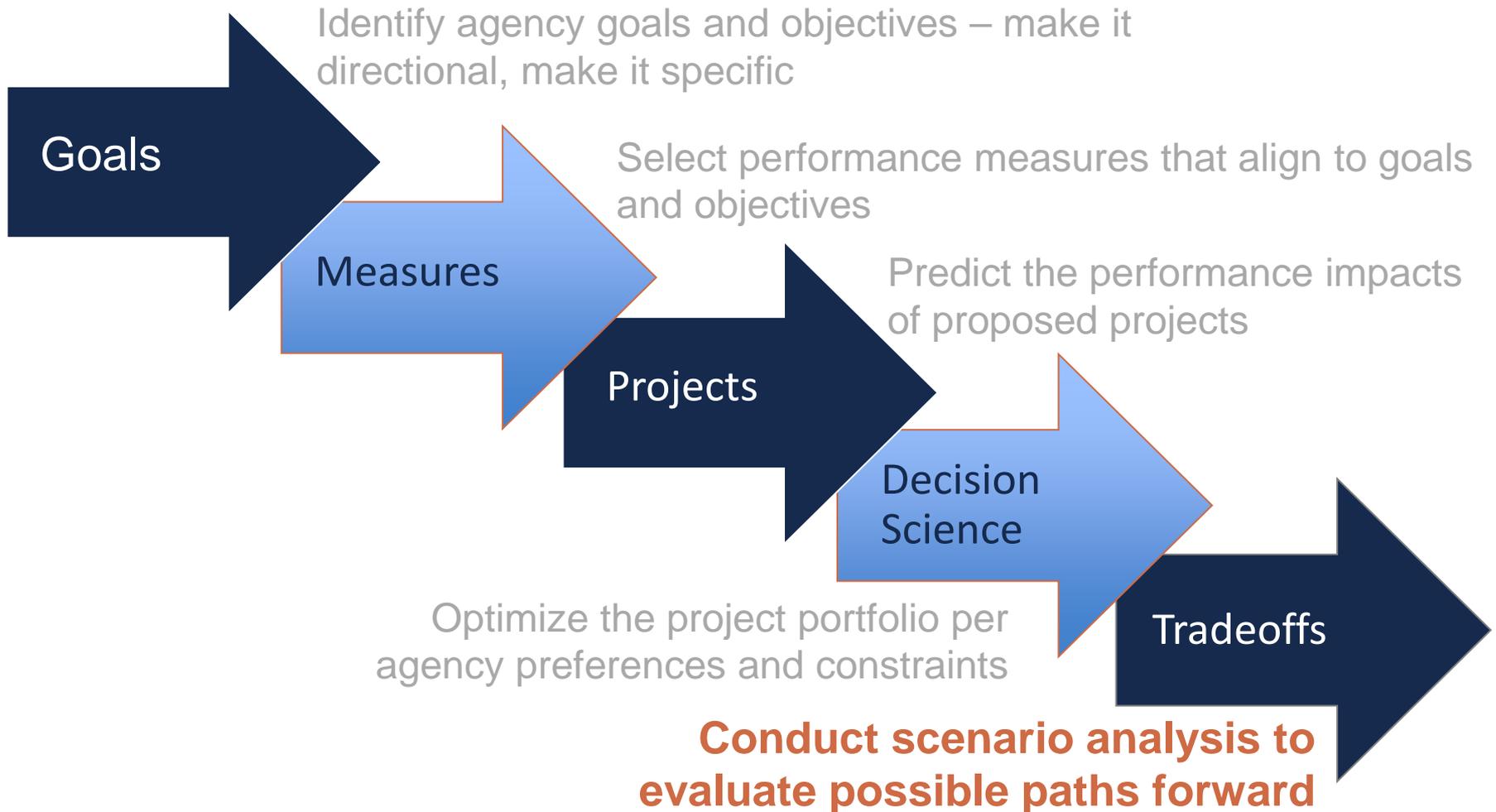
Rethinking Resource Allocation



Rethinking Resource Allocation



Rethinking Resource Allocation

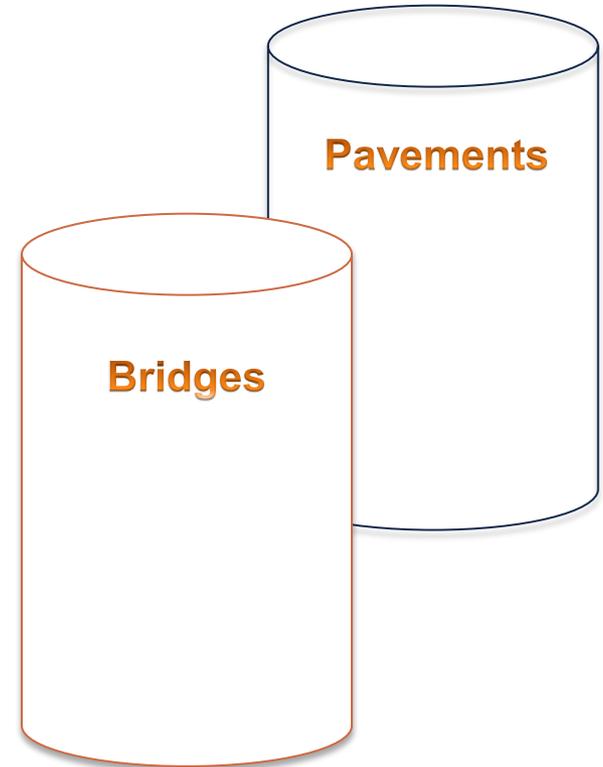


Applying the Framework

Move beyond the siloes...

If there were one more dollar to spend, where should it go?

- Put project value above historic programmatic allocation
- Allow performance to drive project selection
- Select the next best project that optimizes resources while considering project schedules, dependencies, and constraints
- Make your case for increased funding flexibility



Applying the Framework



Goals

The agency's Strategic Plan and/or LRTP can provide goals for project selection.

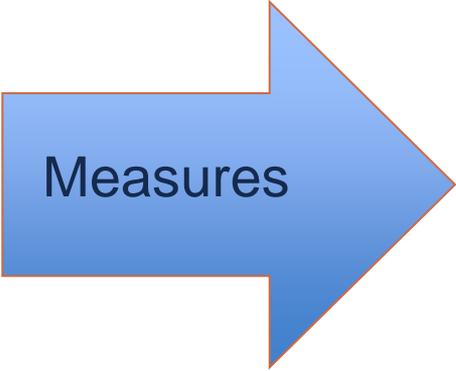
However, create a specific “decision goal” to ensure the decision problem is consistently understood across all stakeholders, e.g.,:

Develop TAMP using MAP-21 performance criteria to meet federally-mandated targets

Recommend freight projects using criteria collected in state freight plan development

Develop 5- & 10-year capital program priorities using strategic plan goals and objectives

Applying the Framework



Measures

MAP-21 rulemaking identifies NHS measures; additional state and local measures and criteria should be included to round-out a performance-based process.

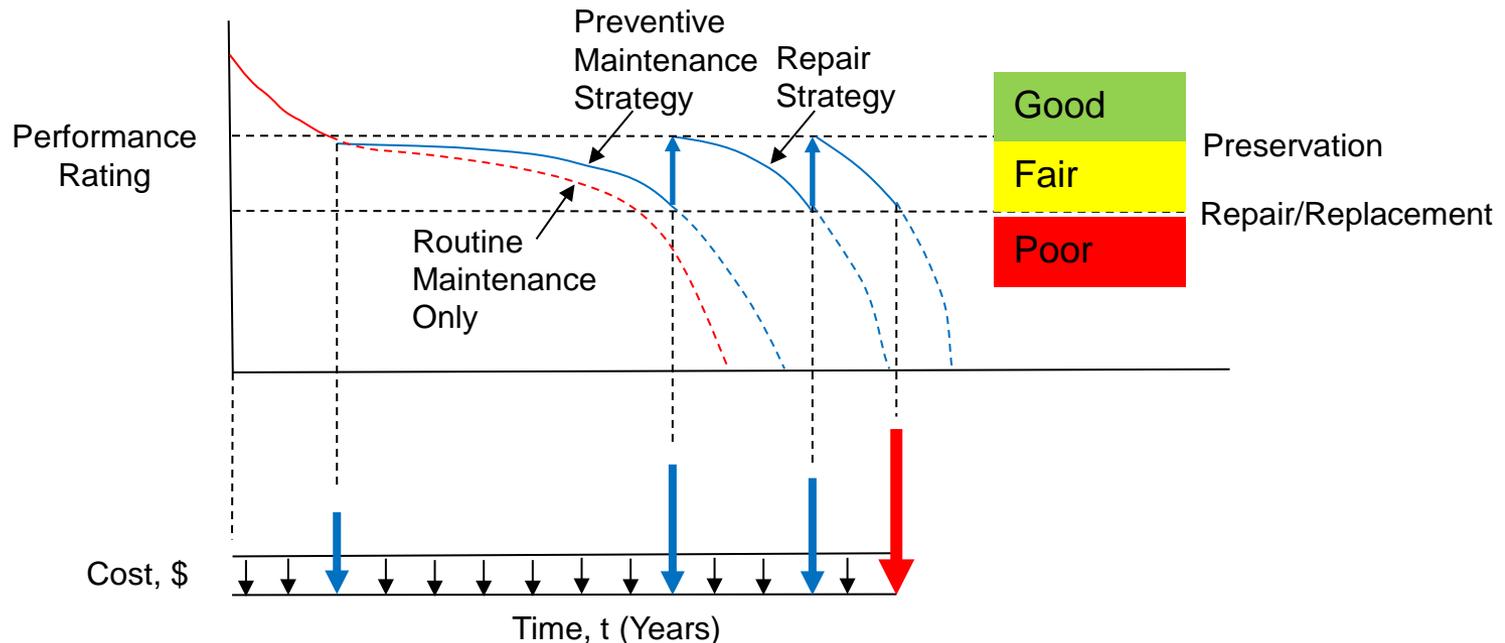
- Portfolio Goal: Prioritize Projects, Optimize Capital Assets Program, and Evaluate Tradeoffs
 - Safety
 - Substantive Safety
 - Reduction in Fatal and Serious Injury Crashes
 - Reduction in Fatal and Serious Crash Rates
 - Societal Cost Savings
 - Nominal Safety
 - Impact on Geohazard Risk
 - Design Element Sufficiency
 - Preservation
 - Bridge
 - Impact on Structural State-of-Repair (Bridge Health Index)
 - Impact on Functional State-of-Repair (Bridge NBI Deck Geometry Rating)
 - Deck Area Improved
 - Pavement
 - Impact on Structural State-of-Repair (Pavement Condition Index)
 - Impact of Functional State of Repair (Pavement IRI)
 - Mobility
 - Congestion Relief
 - Annual Hours of Delay Savings
 - Change in Reliability Index
 - Reduction in Criteria Pollutant Emissions
 - Connectivity and Accessibility
 - Intermodal Facility Connectors
 - Increase in Access to Employment
 - Increase in Access for Environmental Justice Populations
 - System Criticality
 - Network Classification
 - Highway Network
 - Freight Network
 - System Usage
 - AADT
 - % Trucks
 - Regional Importance
 - Impact on Economic Development Plans
 - District Priority Score

Applying the Framework

Projects

What is a project? And what will it buy us?

Agencies can leverage management systems with supplemental expert judgments to capture the true value of a project



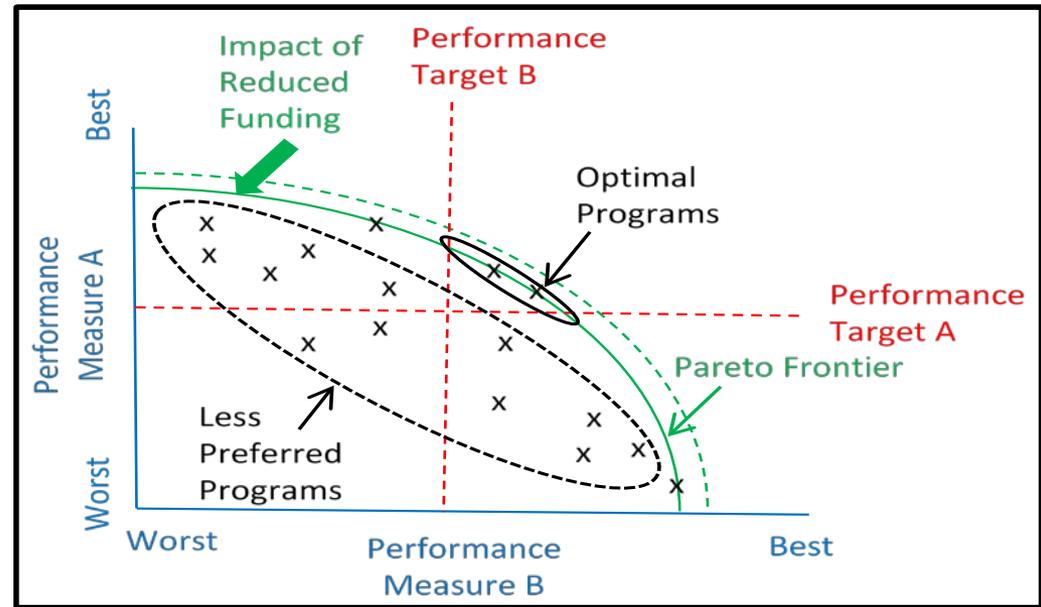
Applying the Framework

Decision
Science

Multiple levels of decision making:
1) Within an investment area

Where do we start?

- Calculate project impacts across all performance areas
- Assign relative importance of performance metrics
- Compare dissimilar performance metrics on a level-playing field
- Score and prioritize projects
- Optimize project selection and evaluate tradeoffs



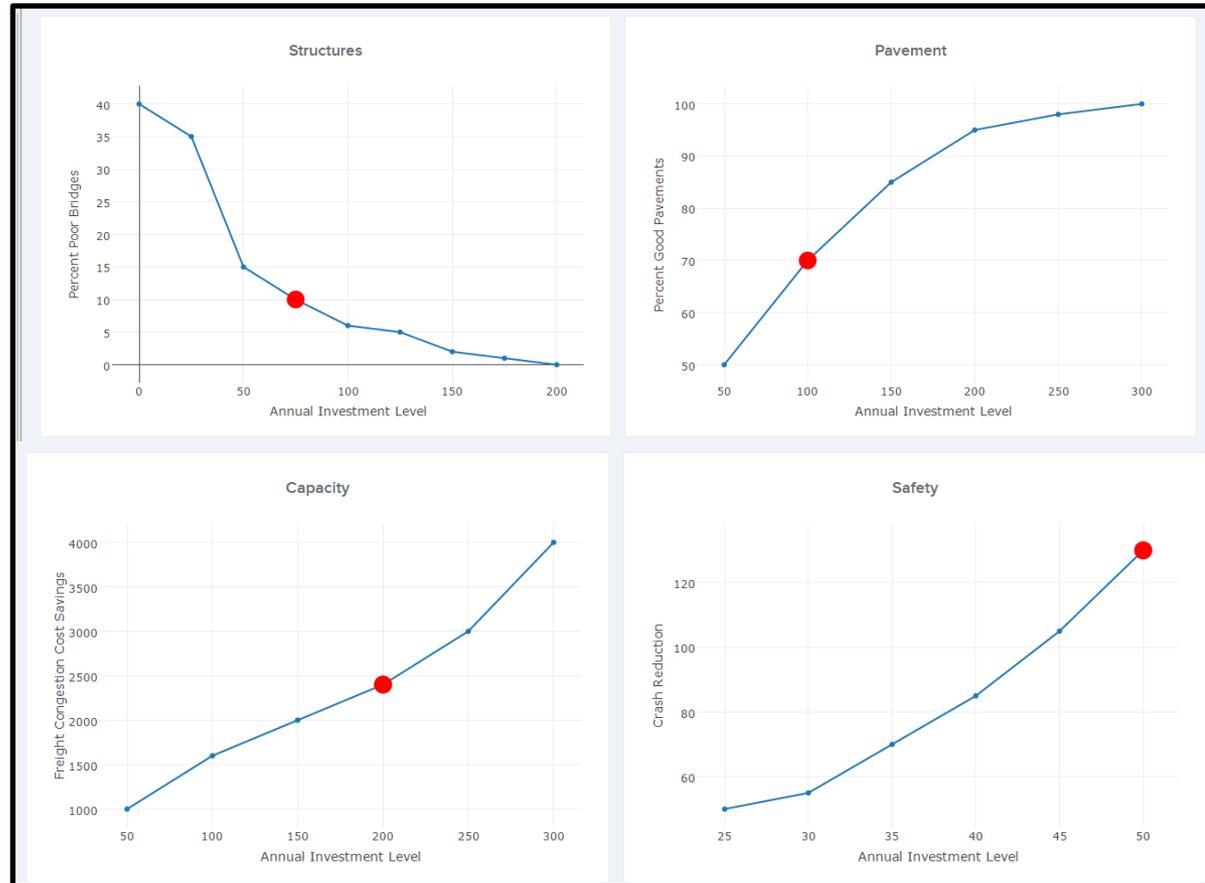
Applying the Framework

Decision
Science

Multiple levels of decision making: 2) Across investment areas

Where do we start?

- Run management systems to establish performance vs. investment curves
- Use priorities to guide where to fall on each curve
- Optimal project sets depend on approximate budget by silo



Applying the Framework

Decision Science

Weight

- Elicits priorities through structured, repeatable, and collaborative pairwise comparative process
- Quantifies subjective opinions for various groupings of staff and facilitates stakeholder discussions
- Particularly helpful when dealing with multiple performance criteria

With respect to **Decision Goal: Optimize Program Performance by St...**, which is more important?

Strategically Expand Service or **Maintain System Reliability**

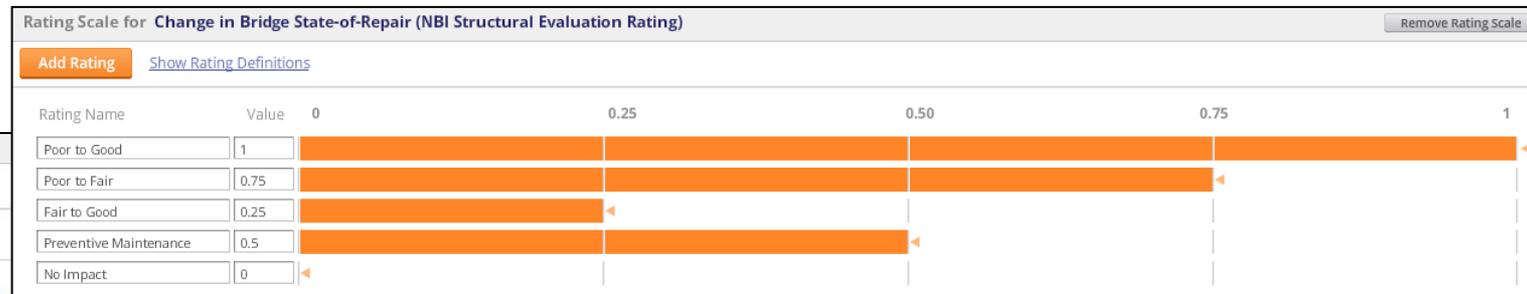
	Extreme	Very Strong	Strong	Moderate	Equal	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Extreme								
Group Avg	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Board Membe...	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Board Membe...	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Chief Engineer	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Maintenance ...	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Mayor's Coun...	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Mayor's Coun...	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Public Stakeh...	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Public Stakeh...	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TransLink Chair	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Applying the Framework

Decision
Science

Scale

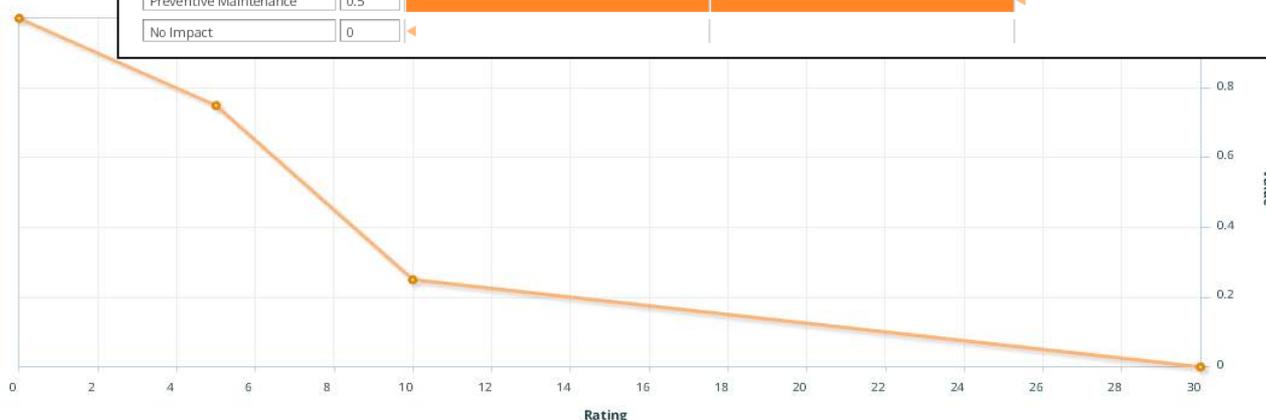
- Applies utility / value scaling to project attribute or impact
- Can accommodate data-driven or subjective ratings, as well as monetization on a normative 0 to 1 scale
- Supports varying risk tolerances and outcome preferences
- Highlights marginal rates of return



Rating Scale for **Remaining Service Life**

[Add Rating](#) [Show Rating Definitions](#)

Rating	Value
0	1
5	0.75
10	0.25
30	0

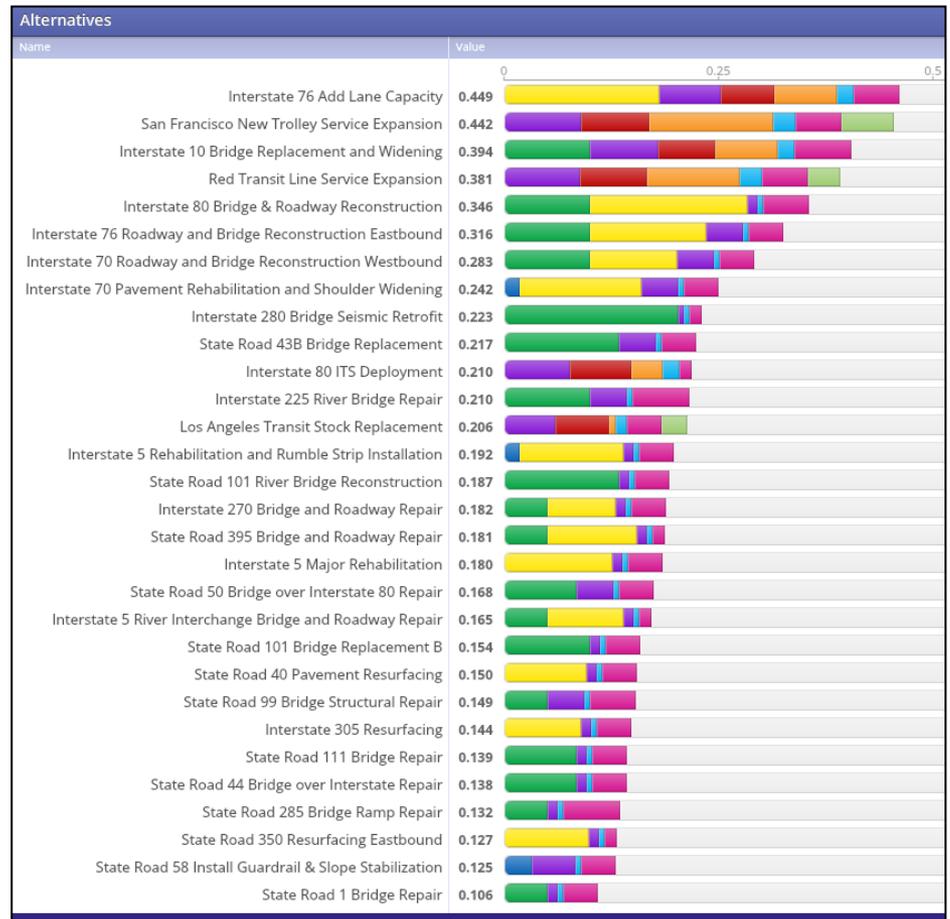


Applying the Framework

Decision
Science

Score

Combine weights with project ratings to develop a prioritized list and view impacts of different stakeholder perspectives



Applying the Framework

Decision
Science

Optimize

Maximize Portfolio Score subject to constraints

- Consider resource constraints by time period and category, performance targets, project dependencies, geographic equity, project readiness, and financing strategies

Funded 19 65,030,000.00			Not Funded 11 89,600,000.00		
Alternative	Value ▼	Funded	Alternative	Value ▼	Requested
Interstate 80 Corridor Reconstruction	0.642	22,500,000.00	Interstate 76 Add Lane Capacity	0.462	24,000,000.00
Interstate 76 Managed Lanes	0.363	6,100,000.00	Interstate 305 Median Barrier Construction	0.338	1,200,000.00
Interstate 5 Widening and Frontage Road	0.304	9,000,000.00	Interstate 10 Bridge Replacement and Widening	0.271	8,000,000.00
Interstate 70 Pavement Rehabilitation and	0.281	3,225,000.00	Jamestown Beltway Construction with Bus	0.221	20,000,000.00
Interstate 70 Safety Enhancements	0.279	1,000,000.00	State Route 35 Roadway Widening and Bridge	0.200	8,950,000.00
Interstate 80 ITS Deployment at Interchange	0.269	500,000.00	Construct Two-way Direct Connector between	0.200	7,500,000.00
Interchange Construction Connecting Interstate	0.230	13,000,000.00	State Route 60 TWLTL Construction	0.169	4,000,000.00
US Route 40 Drainage improvements with	0.213	1,000,000.00	US Route 101 River Bridge Reconstruction	0.159	8,000,000.00
Interstate 280 Bridge Seismic Retrofit	0.204	4,500,000.00	State Route 43B Bridge Replacement	0.133	1,950,000.00
Interstate 5 Major Rehabilitation	0.195	875,000.00	State Route 50 Deck Replacement and Bridge	0.129	3,500,000.00
ATMS Implementation approaching CBD	0.183	750,000.00	Construct Park and Ride Facility along River	0.107	2,500,000.00
State Route 285 Bridge Drainage System	0.143	300,000.00			

Applying the Framework

Tradeoffs

- Understand policy implications:
 - **What if** I had to achieve these targets?
 - **What if** I invest more or less in a region?
 - **What if** I shift money from one category to another?
 - **What if** I was not mandated to fund this way?
 - **What if** my priorities change?

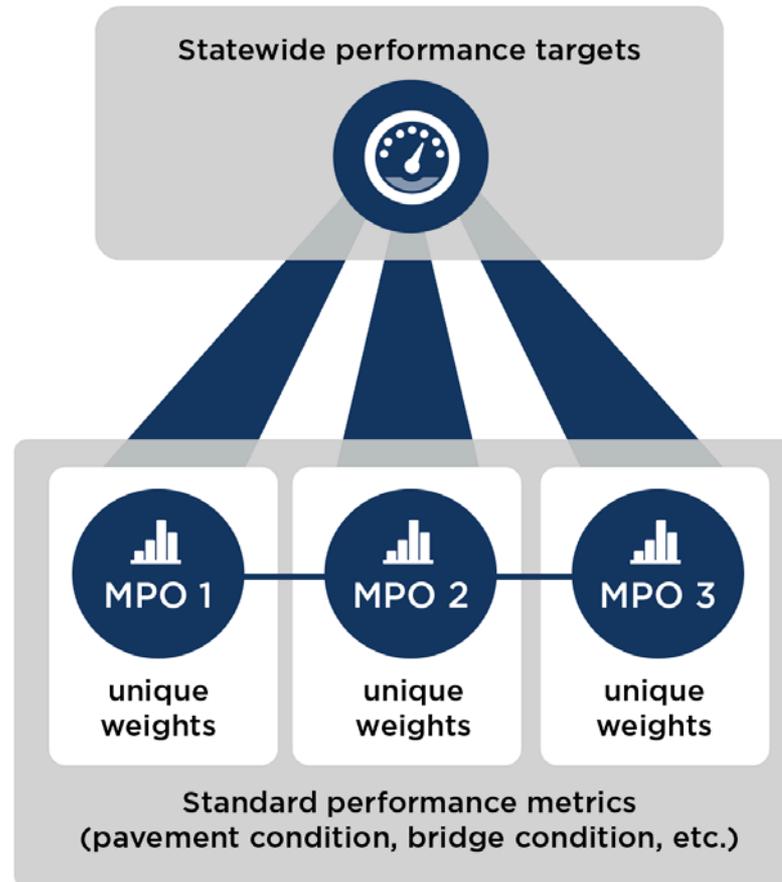


Overcoming Challenges

- Start with a program or sub-program. For example, apply the framework to support the STIP, TAMP, SLRTP, Freight Plan, Corridor Study, etc.
- Use the long-range or strategic plan as guiding goals and objectives, and drill down if/when appropriate.
- Incorporate asset management data at the project-level (most agencies have substantial bridge and pavement data).
- Build-in considerations for must-do and political “pet” projects, as well as any sub-area equity concerns.
- Track effectiveness of programs, learn, and improve.

Example Implementation Strategy

Headquarters Dashboard



Demonstration

Thank You

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