

APPENDIX C: Exposure Block Results

Appendix C of *NCHRP Research Report 1083: Alkali-Silica Reactivity Potential and Mitigation: Test Methods and State of Practice* (NCHRP Project 10-103).

The National Cooperative Highway Research Program (NCHRP) is sponsored by the individual state departments of transportation of the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials. NCHRP is administered by the Transportation Research Board (TRB), part of the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, under a cooperative agreement with the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA). Any opinions and conclusions expressed or implied in resulting research products are those of the individuals and organizations who performed the research and are not necessarily those of TRB; the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine; the FHWA; or NCHRP sponsors.

Table 1: Block expansion of CA1 (PA)

Aggregate	Mixture Design	Austin, TX.		Corvallis, OR		Fredericton, Canada	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
CA1	2.8- Control	1.1	0.00	0.4	0.00	2	0.00
	2.8 - 35% FA3	1.1	0.00	0.4	0.00	0.9	0.00
	2.8 - 35% SC1	1.1	0.00	0.4	0.00	1.9	0.00
	2.8 - 35% FA3 + 5% SF	1.1	0.00	0.4	0.00	0.7	-0.04
	2.8 - 15% FA1 + 75% Li	1.1	0.00	0.4	0.00	0.7	0.00
	2.8 – XX MK	1.1	0.00	0.4	0.00	0.7	0.06
	3.5 - Control	1.1	0.00	-	-	1.9	0.00
	3.5 - 35% FA3	1.1	0.00	-	-	0.9	0.00
	3.5 - 35% SC1	1.1	0.00	-	-	1.9	0.00
	3.5 - 35% FA3 + 5% SF	1.1	0.00	-	-	0.9	0.00
	3.5 - 15% FA1 + 75% Li	1.1	0.00	-	-	0.7	0.03
	3.5 – XX MK	1.1	0.00	-	-	0.7	0.01
	6.4 - Control	1.7	0.00	1.6	0.00	1.9	0.00
	6.4 - 35% FA3	1.7	0.00	1.6	0.00	1.7	0.00
	6.4 - 25% SC1	1.7	0.00	1.5	0.00	1.9	0.00
	6.4 - 35% SC1	1.7	0.00	0.4	0.00	-	-
	6.4 - 35% FA3 + 5% SF	0.7	0.00	-	-	1.7	0.00
	6.4 - 15% FA1 + 75% Li	1.7	0.00	0.4	0.00	0.7	0.00
	6.4 – XX MK	1.4	0.00	0.4	0.00	0.7	0.02
	8.0 - Control	0.4	0.00	1.7	0.00	1.9	0.00
	8.0 - 35% FA3	0.7	0.00	1.7	0.00	1.7	0.02
	8.0 - 35% SC1	0.7	-0.01	1.7	0.00	1.7	0.00
	8.0 - 35% FA3 + 5% SF	1.7	0.00	-	-	1.7	0.00
	8.0 – XX MK	0.7	0.00	-	-	0.6	0.00
8.0 - 15% FA1 + 75% Li	0.7	0.00	-	-	0.6	-0.04	

Table 2: Block expansion for CA2 (WY)

Aggregate	Mixture design	Austin, TX		Corvallis, OR		Fredericton, Canada	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
CA2	3.5 - Control	2	0	1.8	0	1.9	0
	3.5 - 20% FA1	2	0	1.8	0.001	1.8	0.053
	3.5 - 25% FA1	2	-0.001	1.8	0	1.8	0.031
	3.5 - 15% FA2	2	0.002	1.8	0	1.8	0
	3.5 - 25% SC1	2	0.002	1.8	0	1.8	0
	3.5 - 15% NP1	2	0	1.5	0	1.6	0
	3.5 - 25% BA1	2	0	1.8	0	1.8	0
	3.5 - 35% BA2	2	0	1.6	0.001	1.6	0
	3.5 - FA + Li	0.7	0.002	0.4	-0.001	1.5	0
	6.4 - Control	2	0.001	1.8	-0.001	1.9	0
	6.4 - 20% FA1	2	0	2	0	1.9	0
	6.4 - 25% FA1	2	-0.003	1.8	0.001	1.9	0
	6.4 - 15% FA2	2	0.003	1.8	-0.001	1.9	0
	6.4 - 25% SC1	2	-0.001	1.8	-0.001	1.9	0
	6.4 - 15% NP1	2	-0.002	1.6	-0.001	1.7	0
	6.4- 25% BA1	2	-0.001	1.7	-0.001	1.8	-0.003
	6.4 - 35% BA2	2	0	1.6	0	1.7	0
	6.4 - FA + Li	0.7	-0.001	0.4	0	1.5	0

Table 3: Block expansion for CA3 (NC)

Aggregate	Mixture design	Austin, TX		Corvallis, OR		Fredericton, Canada	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
CA3	2.8 - Control	2	0	2	-0.001	2.5	0
	2.8 - 25% FA1	2	0.002	1.8	0	2.2	-0.001
	2.8 - 25% FA2	2	0	2	0	2.5	-0.002
	2.8 - 35% SC2	2	-0.005	1.8	0.001	1.5	0
	2.8 - 35% FA3 + 5% SF	2	-0.002	2	0	2.4	0
	2.8 - XX MK	1.3	-0.001	1.3	-0.002	1.3	0
	3.5 - Control	2	-0.002	1.8	0	2.5	0
	3.5 - 25% FA1	2	0.002	1.8	0	2	-0.001
	3.5 - 25% FA2	2	0	1.8	0	2.4	0
	3.5 - 35% SC2	2	0.001	1.8	-0.002	2.4	0
	3.5 - 35% FA3 + 5% SF	2	0.001	1.8	-0.001	2.4	0
	3.5 - XX MK	1.2	-0.002	1.3	0	1.1	0
	6.4 - Control	2.4	-0.001	-	-	2.4	0
	6.4 - 25% FA1	2	0.002	0.4	0	2.2	0
	6.4 - 25% FA2	2.3	0	0.4	0.001	2.4	0.052
	6.4 - 35% SC2	2.3	0	0.4	0.001	2.4	0
	6.4 - 35% FA3 + 5% SF	2	-0.003	0.4	0.001	2.4	0
	6.4 - XX MK	1	-0.001	1.3	0	1	0
	8.0 - Control	2.3	0	-	-	1.8	0
	8.0 - 25% FA1	2	0.002	-	-	1.8	0
	8.0 - 25% FA2	2.3	0.001	-	-	0.7	-0.063
	8.0 - 35% SC2	2.3	0	-	-	0.6	0
	8.0 - 35% FA3 + 5% SF	2	0.002	-	-	-	-
	8.0 - XX MK	1	0	-	-	0.6	0

Table 4: Block expansion for CA4 (RH)

Aggregate	Mixture design	Austin, TX		Corvallis, OR		Fredericton, Canada	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
CA4	2.8 - Control	2	0.003	1.3	-0.001	2.1	0
	2.8 - 25% FA1	2	0.001	1.3	0.001	2.1	0
	2.8 - 35% FA3	2	0.001	1.3	0	2.1	-0.001
	2.8 - 15% NP1	2	0.001	1.3	0.001	2.1	0
	2.8 - 15% NP2	2	0	1.3	0.001	2.1	-0.001
	2.8 - 20% BA1	2	0.001	1.3	0	2.1	0
	2.8 - 20% BA2	2	0.002	2	0	2.1	0
	6.4 - Control	2	-0.001	0.5	-0.001	2	0
	6.4 - 25% FA1	2	0.005	0.4	0	2	0
	6.4 - 35% FA3	2	0	0.5	0	2	0
	6.4 - 15% NP1	1.7	0.003	1.3	0	2	0
	6.4 - 15% NP2	1.7	0	0.4	-0.001	2	0
	6.4 - 20% BA1	1.7	-0.002	-	-	2	0
	6.4 - 20% BA2	1.7	-0.003	1.3	0	2	0

Table 5: Block expansion of RAT1

Aggregate	Mixture design	Austin, TX	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAT1	2.8 - Control	1.7	-0.002
	2.8 - 25% FA1	1.7	-0.003
	2.8 - 35% FA1	1.7	-0.003
	2.8 - 35% FA2	1.7	-0.005
	2.8 - 7.5% Meta	1.7	-0.003
	3.5 - Control	1.7	-0.003
	3.5 - Control Duplicate	1.6	-0.002
	3.5 - 25% FA1	1.6	0.001
	3.5 - 35% FA1	1.6	0.002
	3.5 - 35% FA2	1.6	-0.003
	3.5 - 7.5% Meta	1.6	0
	6.4 - Control	1.6	-0.001
	6.4 - 25% FA1	1.6	-0.004
	6.4 - 35% FA1	1.6	-0.001
	6.4 - 35% FA2	1.6	0.001
	6.4 - 7.5% Meta	1.6	-0.005

Table 6: Block expansion of RAT2

Aggregate	Mixture design	Austin, TX	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAT2	3.5 - Control	1.4	-0.003
	3.5 - 20% FA1	2	0.001
	3.5 - 35% FA1	2	0.001
	3.5 - 35% FA3	2.4	0.002
	3.5 - 35% SC1	1.5	0.002
	3.5 - 50% SC1	1.5	0
	3.5 - 35% SC2	1.5	0.001
	3.5 - 7.5% SF	1.4	-0.001
	3.5 - 10% MK	1.6	-0.001
	3.5 - 15% NP1	1.6	0
	3.5 - 15% NP2	1.6	0
	6.4 - Control	1.5	0.003
	6.4 - 20% FA1	2.7	0
	6.4 - 35% FA1	2	-0.004
	6.4 - 35% FA3	2.4	-0.002
	6.4 - 35% SC1	1.4	0.001
	6.4 - 50% SC1	1.4	0
	6.4 - 35% SC2	2.4	0
	6.4 - 7.5% SF	1.4	0
	6.4 - 10% MK	1.5	0.001
	6.4 - 15% NP1	1.5	-0.001
	6.4 - 15% NP2	1.5	0

Table 7: Block expansion of RAO1

Aggregate	Mixture design	Corvallis, OR	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAO1	2.8 - Control	1.7	0
	2.8 - 25% FA1	1.7	0
	2.8 - 35% FA1	1.7	0
	2.8 - 35% FA2	1.7	0
	2.8 - 7.5% MK	1.3	-0.001
	3.5 - Control	1.7	0
	3.5 - Control Duplicate	-	-
	3.5 - 25% FA1	1.5	0
	3.5 - 35% FA1	-	-
	3.5 - 35% FA2	1.7	0
	3.5 - 7.5% MK	-	-
	6.4 - Control	1.7	0
	6.4 - 25% FA1	1.7	0
	6.4 - 35% FA1	1.7	0
	6.4 - 35% FA2	1.5	0
	6.4 - 7.5% MK	0.4	-0.001

Table 8: Block expansion of RAO2

Aggregate	Mixture design	Corvallis, OR	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAO2	3.5 - Control	1.5	0.001
	3.5 - 20% FA1	1.5	0
	3.5 - 35% FA1	1.5	0
	3.5 - 35% FA3	-	-
	3.5 - 35% SC1	-	-
	3.5 - 50% SC1	-	-
	3.5 - 35% SC2	-	-
	3.5 - 7.5% SF	-	-
	3.5 - 10% MK	-	-
	3.5 - 15% NP1	-	-
	3.5 - 15% NP2	-	-
	6.4 - Control	1.5	-0.001
	6.4 - 20% FA1	1.5	0
	6.4 - 35% FA1	1.5	0
	6.4 - 35% FA3	1.5	-0.001
	6.4 - 35% SC1	1.6	0
	6.4 - 50% SC1	1.6	0
	6.4 - 35% SC2	1.6	0
	6.4 - 7.5% SF	1.6	0
	6.4 - 10% MK	1.5	0
	6.4 - 15% NP1	1.5	0
	6.4 - 15% NP2	-	-

Table 9: Block expansion for RAC1

Aggregate	Mixture design	Fredericton, Canada	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAC1	2.8 - Control	1.7	0
	2.8 - 25% FA1	2.2	0.074
	2.8 - 35% FA1	2.1	-0.02
	2.8 - 35% FA2	2.3	-0.057
	2.8 - 7.5% MK	1.6	-0.065
	3.5 - Control	2.3	0.056
	3.5 - Control Duplicate	-	-
	3.5 - 25% FA1	2.1	-0.035
	3.5 - 35% FA1	2.1	-0.001
	3.5 - 35% FA2	2.3	0.023
	3.5 - 7.5% MK	1.6	0.005
	6.4 - Control	2.3	-0.095
	6.4 - 25% FA1	2.1	-0.002
	6.4 - 35% FA1	2.1	-0.05
	6.4 - 35% FA2	2.3	0.015
	6.4 - 7.5% MK	1.6	0.037

Table 10: Block expansion for RAC2

Aggregate	Mixture design	Fredericton, Canada	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAC2	3.5 - Control	2.6	0
	3.5 - 20% FA1	2	-0.001
	3.5 - 35% FA1	1.9	0.001
	3.5 - 35% FA3	2.4	0
	3.5 - 35% SC1	2.6	0
	3.5 - 50% SC1	2.6	0
	3.5 - 35% SC2	2.6	-0.001
	3.5 - 7.5% SF	2.5	-0.001
	3.5 - 10% MK	1.6	0
	3.5 - 15% NP1	2.5	-0.001
	3.5 - 15% NP2	2.5	0
	6.4 - Control	2.6	0
	6.4 - 20% FA1	2.1	0.072
	6.4 - 35% FA1	2	0
	6.4 - 35% FA3	1.4	0
	6.4 - 35% SC1	2.6	-0.002
	6.4 - 50% SC1	2.6	0
	6.4 - 35% SC2	2.6	0
	6.4 - 7.5% SF	2.5	-0.001
	6.4 - 10% MK	1.6	0
6.4 - 15% NP1	2.5	0	
6.4 - 15% NP2	2.5	0	

Table 11: Block expansion for marine blocks with RAT2

Aggregate	Mixture design	Port Aransas, TX	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAT-2	M1	1.6	0.2
	M2	1.6	-0.001
	M3	1.6	-0.001
	M4	1.6	-0.003
	M5	1.6	0
	M6	1.6	0
	M7	1.6	0
	M8	1.6	0
	M9	1.6	0
	M10	1.6	0
	M11	1.6	0
	M12	1.6	0

Table 12: Block expansion for marine blocks with RAO1

Aggregate	Mixture design	New Port, OR	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAO1	M1	1.6	-
	M2	1.6	-
	M3	1.6	-
	M4	1.6	0
	M5	1.6	0
	M6	1.6	-
	M7	1.6	-
	M8	1.6	-
	M9	1.6	-
	M10	1.6	-
	M11	1.6	-
	M12	1.6	-

Table 13: Block expansion for marine blocks with RAC1

Aggregate	Mixture design	Treat Island, ME	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
RAC1	2.8 – Control	1.6	0
	2.8 – 35% FA1	1.6	0
	2.8 – 40% FA2	1.6	0
	2.8 – 45% FA3	1.6	0
	2.8 – 12.5% MK	1.6	0
	2.8 – 65% SC1	1.6	0
	3.5 – Control	1.9	0
	3.5 – 35% FA1	1.9	0
	3.5 – 40% FA2	1.9	0
	3.5 – 45% FA3	1.8	0
	3.5 – 12.5% MK	1.8	0
	3.5 – 65% SC1	1.8	0

Table 14: Expansion of marine blocks with CA1

Aggregate	Mixture design	Port Aransas, TX		New Port, OR		Treat Island, ME	
		Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)	Age (Years)	Expansion (%)
CA1	2.8 – Control	0.6	0			1.6	0
	2.8 – 35% SC1	0.6	0			1.6	0
	2.8 – 35% FA3	0.6	0			1.6	0
	2.8 – 7.5% MK	0.6	0			1.6	0
	2.8 – 20% FA3 5% SF	0.6	0			1.6	0
	2.8 – 75% Li 20% FA1	0.6	0			1.6	0
	6.4 – Control	0.6	0			1.9	0
	6.4 – 35% SC1	0.6	0			1.9	0
	6.4 – 35% FA3	0.6	0			1.9	0
	6.4 – 7.5% MK	0.6	0			1.8	0
	6.4 – 20% FA3 5% SF	0.6	0			1.8	0
	6.4 – 75% Li 20% FA1	0.6	0			1.8	0