

APPENDIX A
Fly Ash And Slag Characterization

Client: NCHRP
Project: Processing Additions
Class C Fly Ash

CTL Proj.No.: 186102
CTL Proj.Mgr.: P. Taylor
Contact: Dr. A. Hanna

| | <u>Mineral Admixture Class</u> | | | <u>Results</u> |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| <u>Standard Physical Requirements</u> | N | F | C | Class C Fly Ash |
| <i>Fineness:</i> | | | | |
| Amount retained when wet-sieved on No. 325 (45µm) sieve, max, % | 34 | 34 | 34 | 21 |
| <i>Specific Gravity, g/cc</i> | ... | ... | ... | 2.74 |
| <i>Strength Activity Index:</i> ^A | | | | |
| With portland cement, | | | | |
| at 7 days, min, percent of control | 75 ^B | 75 ^B | 75 ^B | 85 |
| at 28 days, min, percent of control | 75 ^B | 75 ^B | 75 ^B | 98 |
| <i>Water requirement</i> , max, percent of control | 115 | 105 | 105 | 95 |
| <i>Soundness:</i> ^C | | | | |
| Autoclave expansion or contraction, max, % | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.18 |

A. The strength activity index with portland cement is not to be considered a measure of the compressive strength of concrete containing the mineral admixture. For more information see note B in ASTM C 618-03, "Standard Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolans for Use as a Mineral Admixture in Concrete."

B. Meeting the 7 or 28-day strength activity index will indicate specification compliance.

C. If the mineral admixture will constitute more than 20 % by weight of the cementitious material in the project mix design, the test specimens for autoclave expansion shall contain that anticipated percentage. For more information see note C in ASTM C 618-03, "Standard Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolans for Use as a Mineral Admixture In Concrete."

Client: NCHRP
 Project: Processing Additions
 Class F Fly Ash

CTL Proj.No.: 186102
 CTL Proj.Mgr.: P. Taylor
 Contact: Dr. A. Hanna

| <u>Standard Physical Requirements</u> | <u>Mineral Admixture Class</u> | | | <u>Results</u> |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | N | F | C | Class F Fly Ash |
| <i>Fineness:</i> | | | | |
| Amount retained when wet-sieved on No. 325 (45µm) sieve, max, % | 34 | 34 | 34 | 15 |
| <i>Specific Gravity, g/cc</i> | ... | ... | ... | 2.30 |
| <i>Strength Activity Index:</i> ^A | | | | |
| With portland cement, | | | | |
| at 7 days, min, percent of control | 75 ^B | 75 ^B | 75 ^B | 75 |
| at 28 days, min, percent of control | 75 ^B | 75 ^B | 75 ^B | 93 |
| <i>Water requirement</i> , max, percent of control | 115 | 105 | 105 | 97 |
| <i>Soundness:</i> ^C | | | | |
| Autoclave expansion or contraction, max, % | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.06 |

A. The strength activity index with portland cement is not to be considered a measure of the compressive strength of concrete containing the mineral admixture. For more information see note B in ASTM C 618-03, "Standard Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolans for Use as a Mineral Admixture in Concrete."

B. Meeting the 7 or 28-day strength activity index will indicate specification compliance.

C. If the mineral admixture will constitute more than 20 % by weight of the cementitious material in the project mix design, the test specimens for autoclave expansion shall contain that anticipated percentage. For more information see note C in ASTM C 618-03, "Standard Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolans for Use as a Mineral Admixture In Concrete."

Client: NCHRP
 Project: Processing Additions
 Slag

CTL Proj.No.: 186102
 CTL Proj.Mgr.: P. Taylor
 Contact: Dr. A. Hanna

| | Slag Admixture Class | | | Results |
|--|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| <u>Standard Physical Requirements</u> | Grade 80 | Grade 100 | Grade 120 | Slag |
| <i>Fineness:</i> | | | | |
| Amount retained when wet-sieved on No. 325 (45µm) sieve, max, % | 20 | 20 | 20 | 1.0 |
| <i>Specific Gravity, g/cc</i> | ... | ... | ... | 2.93 |
| <i>Slag Activity Index:</i> ^A | | | | |
| at 7 days, min, percent of control | ... | 70 | 90 | 71 |
| at 28 days, min, percent of control | 70 | 90 | 110 | 95 |
| <i>Air Content of Slag Mortar, max, %</i> | 12 | 12 | 12 | 3.0 |
| <u>ASTM C 989-99 Standard Chemical Requirements</u> | | | | |
| Sulfide Sulfur (S), max, % | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| Sulfate Ion (SO ₃), max, % | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.94 |

A. Slag activity index specifications are for individual samples only. See ASTM C 989-99 Table 1 for further information.