

**APPENDIX N**  
**CALIBRATION OF THE COMPUTATIONAL**  
**MODEL TO FIELD DATA**



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There are total of 131 sections used in our calibration evaluation. The regression coefficients  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  are calibrated to the observed values of field data which contained high severity, medium + high severity, and low + medium + high severity data. Most of the observed coefficients  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  were determined from the LTPP database are seen in Table N-1. Based on these observed values of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$ , we can use linear regression to calibrate the coefficients of the mechanistic crack growth model for different types of pavement structures and climate zones. The models for  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  can be expressed as:

$$\rho_{LMH} = \alpha_0 N_{B1} - \alpha_1 \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{T1}} - \alpha_2 \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{S1}} + \alpha_3 N_{T2} - \alpha_4 \frac{N_{T2}^2}{N_{S2}} \quad (\text{N-1})$$

$$\rho_{MH} = \alpha_5 N_{B1} - \alpha_6 \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{T1}} - \alpha_7 \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{S1}} + \alpha_8 N_{T2} - \alpha_9 \frac{N_{T2}^2}{N_{S2}} \quad (\text{N-2})$$

$$\rho_H = \alpha_{10} N_{B1} - \alpha_{11} \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{T1}} - \alpha_{12} \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{S1}} + \alpha_{13} N_{T2} - \alpha_{14} \frac{N_{T2}^2}{N_{S2}} \quad (\text{N-3})$$

$$\beta_{LMH} = \beta_0 N_{B1} - \beta_1 \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{T1}} - \beta_2 \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{S1}} + \beta_3 N_{T2} - \beta_4 \frac{N_{T2}^2}{N_{S2}} \quad (\text{N-4})$$

$$\beta_{MH} = \beta_5 N_{B1} - \beta_6 \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{T1}} - \beta_7 \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{S1}} + \beta_8 N_{T2} - \beta_9 \frac{N_{T2}^2}{N_{S2}} \quad (\text{N-5})$$

$$\beta_H = \beta_{10} N_{B1} - \beta_{11} \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{T1}} - \beta_{12} \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{S1}} + \beta_{13} N_{T2} - \beta_{14} \frac{N_{T2}^2}{N_{S2}} \quad (\text{N-6})$$

Table N-1 Observed coefficients  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for each calibration section.

| LTPP ID | State      | County          | Climate Zone | H+M+L   |         | H+M     |         | H       |         |
|---------|------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|         |            |                 |              | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  |
| 014129  | Alabama    | COOSA           | WNF          | 2.400   | 1266.20 |         |         |         |         |
| 010563  | Alabama    | HOUSTON         | WNF          | 5.393   | 4290.66 |         |         |         |         |
| 011001  | Alabama    | LEE             | WNF          | 8.131   | 2681.98 |         |         |         |         |
| 010503  | Alabama    | HOUSTON         | WNF          | 2.753   | 4409.68 |         |         |         |         |
| 010505  | Alabama    | HOUSTON         | WNF          | 3.999   | 2696.95 |         |         |         |         |
| 021004  | Alaska     | ANCHORAGE       | WF           | 0.265   | 2493.43 | 0.517   | 4696.20 | 3.207   | 5191.29 |
| 021002  | Alaska     | KENAI PENINSULA | WF           | 0.965   | 259.11  | 1.391   | 317.99  | 1.333   | 671.05  |
| 041007  | Arizona    | MARICOPA        | DNF          | 1.863   | 2592.64 | 5.976   | 3231.69 |         |         |
| 040504  | Arizona    | PINAL           | DNF          | 3.567   | 4876.01 | 9.530   | 5099.01 |         |         |
| 040505  | Arizona    | PINAL           | DNF          | 1.858   | 3901.33 | 3.200   | 4112.13 | 1.653   | 6478.76 |
| 040506  | Arizona    | PINAL           | DNF          | 6.718   | 4260.71 | 8.279   | 4736.42 | 21.845  | 5086.69 |
| 040559  | Arizona    | PINAL           | DNF          | 3.409   | 3593.92 | 2.852   | 4916.43 |         |         |
| 040560  | Arizona    | PINAL           | DNF          | 3.534   | 3663.92 | 3.978   | 4844.05 |         |         |
| 040502  | Arizona    | PINAL           | DNF          | 4.163   | 4271.87 | 2.950   | 5891.55 |         |         |
| 040503  | Arizona    | PINAL           | DNF          | 2.122   | 2940.47 | 3.106   | 4165.53 |         |         |
| 052042  | Arkansas   | ASHLEY          | WNF          | 2.250   | 2979.32 | 3.082   | 4649.33 |         |         |
| 053058  | Arkansas   | CRAIGHEAD       | WNF          | 0.881   | 1829.40 | 3.759   | 3519.13 |         |         |
| 060563  | California | SAN BERNARDINO  | DNF          | 1.034   | 8677.29 |         |         |         |         |
| 068149  | California | SAN BERNARDINO  | DNF          | 5.716   | 4490.91 | 9.271   | 4564.57 |         |         |
| 060504  | California | SAN BERNARDINO  | DNF          | 3.878   | 3239.27 | 8.877   | 3920.00 |         |         |
| 060507  | California | SAN BERNARDINO  | DNF          | 4.999   | 3618.72 | 7.189   | 4193.35 |         |         |
| 060568  | California | SAN BERNARDINO  | DNF          | 2.334   | 4207.03 |         |         |         |         |
| 080503  | Colorado   | LINCOLN         | DF           | 7.565   | 2561.66 | 6.857   | 2810.08 | 5.751   | 3030.00 |
| 080501  | Colorado   | LINCOLN         | DF           | 1.095   | 2191.48 | 4.346   | 3077.12 | 2.333   | 4108.79 |
| 080502  | Colorado   | LINCOLN         | DF           | 0.908   | 2551.02 | 1.990   | 2931.90 | 11.140  | 3014.69 |
| 080504  | Colorado   | LINCOLN         | DF           | 4.501   | 2061.10 | 21.241  | 2576.50 | 20.323  | 2910.96 |

| LTPP ID | State       | County     | Climate Zone | H+M+L   |         | H+M     |         | H       |         |
|---------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|         |             |            |              | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  |
| 080505  | Colorado    | LINCOLN    | DF           | 2.325   | 1970.86 | 2.073   | 2814.74 |         |         |
| 080559  | Colorado    | LINCOLN    | DF           | 3.328   | 1406.19 | 6.678   | 2503.62 | 31.976  | 2906.12 |
| 080560  | Colorado    | LINCOLN    | DF           | 5.368   | 2432.08 | 6.983   | 2721.08 | 5.680   | 3333.01 |
| 091803  | Connecticut | NEW LONDON | WF           | 0.756   | 640.37  | 2.298   | 1255.32 |         |         |
| 134420  | Georgia     | BRYAN      | WNF          | 1.595   | 2584.91 |         |         |         |         |
| 170603  | Illinois    | CHAMPAIGN  | WF           | 0.424   | 751.68  | 1.249   | 4843.29 | 2.699   | 6386.50 |
| 170604  | Illinois    | CHAMPAIGN  | WF           | 0.486   | 1038.80 | 1.255   | 6915.75 |         |         |
| 175217  | Illinois    | MC LEAN    | WF           | 1.171   | 1393.61 | 0.722   | 1686.47 |         |         |
| 179327  | Illinois    | MC LEAN    | WF           | 2.322   | 1088.89 | 1.207   | 2913.93 | 2.369   | 3599.00 |
| 18A902  | Indiana     | HANCOCK    | WF           | 0.951   | 2858.82 | 2.286   | 2972.68 |         |         |
| 183003  | Indiana     | MARSHALL   | WF           | 1.777   | 1482.73 | 1.490   | 2126.02 |         |         |
| 180901  | Indiana     | TIPPECANOE | WF           | 1.031   | 9483.01 |         |         |         |         |
| 180905  | Indiana     | TIPPECANOE | WF           | 1.171   | 6537.4  | 1.216   | 8319.26 |         |         |
| 180904  | Indiana     | TIPPECANOE | WF           | 1.898   | 4974.22 | 3.102   | 5061.18 |         |         |
| 18A901  | Indiana     | HANCOCK    | WF           | 4.765   | 1254.58 | 4.628   | 1317.18 | 6.982   | 2011.14 |
| 190601  | Iowa        | POLK       | WF           | 1.562   | 3489.90 | 0.920   | 6126.68 | 1.100   | 6849.38 |
| 199126  | Iowa        | SCOTT      | WF           | 1.554   | 717.10  | 1.761   | 3454.83 |         |         |
| 199116  | Iowa        | WORTH      | WF           | 0.606   | 7766.99 |         |         |         |         |
| 190602  | Iowa        | POLK       | WF           | 1.902   | 2911.81 | 1.472   | 3507.14 |         |         |
| 204067  | Kansas      | HARVEY     | WF           | 0.608   | 5512.32 |         |         |         |         |
| 200106  | Kansas      | KIOWA      | WF           | 3.941   | 1014.22 |         |         |         |         |
| 201009  | Kansas      | STAFFORD   | WF           | 3.348   | 2595.59 |         |         |         |         |
| 230502  | Maine       | PENOBSCOT  | WF           | 13.889  | 3511.78 |         |         |         |         |
| 240504  | Maryland    | FREDERICK  | WF           | 1.009   | 3041.47 | 1.607   | 4308.59 |         |         |
| 240505  | Maryland    | FREDERICK  | WF           | 0.523   | 679.28  | 1.157   | 1952.56 | 4.953   | 4261.28 |
| 240559  | Maryland    | FREDERICK  | WF           | 0.835   | 768.99  | 3.290   | 3565.63 |         |         |
| 240560  | Maryland    | FREDERICK  | WF           | 1.018   | 2009.67 | 13.339  | 4654.15 |         |         |
| 240561  | Maryland    | FREDERICK  | WF           | 0.886   | 1542.61 | 5.523   | 3963.47 |         |         |





| LTPP ID | State          | County         | Climate Zone | H+M+L   |         | H+M     |         | H       |         |
|---------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|         |                |                |              | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  |
| 371801  | North Carolina | BUNCOMBE       | WF           | 4.714   | 2537.93 | 4.784   | 2683.37 |         |         |
| 371814  | North Carolina | MACON          | WNF          | 1.875   | 1896.21 |         |         |         |         |
| 393013  | Ohio           | BROWN          | WF           | 0.603   | 183.25  | 3.377   | 2449.63 |         |         |
| 421691  | Pennsylvania   | BEAVER         | WF           | 0.367   | 2058.82 | 0.960   | 3436.64 | 7.502   | 4136.91 |
| 421614  | Pennsylvania   | CENTRE         | WF           | 0.382   | 418.20  |         |         |         |         |
| 421613  | Pennsylvania   | DELAWARE       | WF           | 0.441   | 586.60  |         |         |         |         |
| 421617  | Pennsylvania   | MONTGOMERY     | WF           | 2.864   | 2523.45 |         |         |         |         |
| 421605  | Pennsylvania   | NORTHUMBERLAND | WF           | 0.884   | 1197.66 |         |         |         |         |
| 421618  | Pennsylvania   | SOMERSET       | WF           | 4.561   | 3031.34 | 7.862   | 3958.55 |         |         |
| 460601  | South Dakota   | BROWN          | WF           | 1.883   | 3760.66 |         |         |         |         |
| 460605  | South Dakota   | BROWN          | WF           | 4.065   | 3707.32 | 2.393   | 4510.51 | 3.186   | 4572.37 |
| 473108  | Tennessee      | ANDERSON       | WF           | 3.218   | 2751.85 |         |         |         |         |
| 472008  | Tennessee      | GIBSON         | WF           | 5.868   | 2955.60 |         |         |         |         |
| 471029  | Tennessee      | MARION         | WNF          | 4.137   | 1704.25 |         |         |         |         |
| 473110  | Tennessee      | MC MINN        | WNF          | 0.854   | 3017.57 |         |         |         |         |
| 481119  | Texas          | CHEROKEE       | WNF          | 3.267   | 3512.14 |         |         |         |         |
| 486079  | Texas          | DEAF SMITH     | DF           | 0.742   | 75.49   | 0.695   | 70.89   | 0.600   | 73.04   |
| 483855  | Texas          | FAYETTE        | WNF          | 1.068   | 3011.34 |         |         |         |         |
| 483865  | Texas          | MILLS          | WNF          | 2.909   | 716.98  |         |         |         |         |
| 483875  | Texas          | SHERMAN        | DF           | 1.074   | 2299.40 | 1.383   | 4951.88 |         |         |
| 501682  | Vermont        | CHITTENDEN     | WF           | 0.535   | 23.75   | 0.599   | 2497.00 |         |         |
| 501683  | Vermont        | CHITTENDEN     | WF           | 2.096   | 7998.09 |         |         |         |         |
| 501681  | Vermont        | CHITTENDEN     | WF           | 1.120   | 6155.32 |         |         |         |         |
| 512021  | Virginia       | CARROLL        | WF           | 6.603   | 3770.20 | 2.931   | 4395.25 |         |         |
| 512004  | Virginia       | PITTSYLVANIA   | WNF          | 3.444   | 1922.09 | 9.443   | 2008.55 |         |         |
| 511023  | Virginia       | PRINCE GEORGE  | WNF          | 4.868   | 2361.23 |         |         |         |         |

| LTPP ID | State      | County   | Climate Zone | H+M+L   |         | H+M     |         | H       |         |
|---------|------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|         |            |          |              | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  |
| 511464  | Virginia   | YORK     | WNF          | 6.425   | 2289.81 | 6.425   | 2289.81 |         |         |
| 531008  | Washington | SPOKANE  | DF           | 0.681   | 978.41  | 0.675   | 1298.94 | 3.553   | 3151.42 |
| 55B900  | Wisconsin  | ASHLAND  | WF           | 1.061   | 968.90  | 1.072   | 1671.61 | 5.923   | 4598.87 |
| 550902  | Wisconsin  | MONROE   | WF           | 0.778   | 2188.13 | 0.919   | 3563.78 | 1.613   | 5920.96 |
| 55A900  | Wisconsin  | WAUKESHA | WF           | 0.892   | 2055.53 | 0.719   | 4706.15 |         |         |
| 550901  | Wisconsin  | MONROE   | WF           | 0.308   | 2130.56 | 0.581   | 4583.75 | 1.510   | 7799.83 |
|         |            |          |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Waco     | WNF          | 0.36    | 906.71  |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Waco     | WNF          | 0.8     | 1881.81 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Waco     | WNF          | 0.427   | 308.27  |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Waco     | WNF          | 1.043   | 1427.13 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Waco     | WNF          | 0.606   | 1873.72 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Waco     | WNF          | 0.447   | 729.85  |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Waco     | WNF          | 1.074   | 2379.75 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 1.266   | 1664.9  |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 1.355   | 1758.09 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 1.49    | 1819.89 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 0.667   | 1619.74 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 2.383   | 2036.85 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 1.494   | 1766.2  |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 1.436   | 2015.39 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 6.784   | 1762.73 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 1.345   | 1633.91 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 0.896   | 1929.89 |         |         |         |         |
|         | Texas      | Amarillo | DF           | 2.806   | 1997.73 |         |         |         |         |
|         |            |          |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|         | New York   | New York | WF           | 0.867   | 322.42  | 0.805   | 473.25  |         |         |
|         | New York   | New York | WF           | 0.991   | 2197.32 | 0.676   | 4753.42 |         |         |

| LTPP ID | State    | County   | Climate Zone | H+M+L   |         | H+M     |         | H       |        |
|---------|----------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|         |          |          |              | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$  | $\beta$ | $\rho$ |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 0.766   | 1123.27 | 0.985   | 2237.87 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 0.731   | 1402.14 | 0.711   | 2799.96 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 0.955   | 1403.55 | 1.171   | 2034.02 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 0.539   | 2260.60 | 1.092   | 2660.89 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 0.162   | 550.14  | 0.835   | 2618.90 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 0.554   | 1622.74 | 0.923   | 3385.46 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 0.715   | 484.53  | 2.158   | 1510.52 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 1.728   | 1299.36 | 0.881   | 3037.79 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 1.165   | 1458.92 | 1.659   | 2014.79 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 1.367   | 1184.70 | 2.026   | 2308.27 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 2.684   | 991.36  | 2.084   | 1611.83 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 1.050   | 2578.42 | 1.212   | 5019.59 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 2.485   | 1192.14 | 1.817   | 2358.40 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 1.627   | 1607.16 | 0.819   | 4612.83 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 2.625   | 1037.27 | 1.003   | 2258.14 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 2.117   | 1194.36 | 1.160   | 3517.76 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 2.872   | 906.24  | 2.487   | 1346.83 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 23.709  | 856.86  | 2.781   | 1098.01 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 1.761   | 1388.10 | 0.757   | 6103.60 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 1.010   | 1622.78 | 0.773   | 3318.02 |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 1.686   | 558.64  | 2.783   | 996.77  |         |        |
|         | New York | New York | WF           | 0.499   | 351.29  | 1.451   | 1029.74 |         |        |

$$\beta_H = \beta_{10}N_{B1} - \beta_{11} \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{T1}} - \beta_{12} \frac{N_{B1}^2}{N_{S1}} + \beta_{13}N_{S2} - \beta_{14} \frac{N_{S2}^2}{N_{T2}} \quad (\text{N-6})$$

Linear regression analysis was used to determine the calibration coefficients ( $\alpha_i$  and  $\beta_i$ ) for each model. Considering the difference of the temperature during the summer and winter, two separate sets of calibration models are developed: one is the calibration model for the overlay beginning service during the summer; the other one is for the overlay beginning service during the winter. The summary of the results for each model in the winter and summer are shown in Table N-2 and Table N-3. The models which are highlighted are the cases that used SID to generate the coefficients. Figures N-1 to Figure N-24 show the results of the linear regression method.

Table N-2. Summary of modeling coefficients for different pavement structures and climate zones beginning service during the winter.

|               |     |                    | $\alpha_0$ | $\alpha_1$ | $\alpha_2$ | $\alpha_3$ | $\alpha_4$ | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ | $R^2_{w/ outlier}$   |
|---------------|-----|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| $\rho_{LMH}$  | WF  | AC/AC              | 1.36E+02   | -9.53E-01  | 5.85E+01   | 8.22E+01   | -1.99E-01  | 0.488215             | 0.37662              |
|               |     | JRC/JPC            | -6.35E+08  | -6.35E+08  | 4.03E+03   | -3.06E+01  | 5.90E+00   | 0.524717             | 0.45657              |
|               |     | FC/AC              | 1.72E+10   | 1.72E+10   | 5.38E+02   | 1.73E+01   | -1.81E+02  | 0.760757             | 0.26949              |
|               |     | CRC/AC             | -6.50E+08  | -6.36E+08  | -1.47E+07  | -3.81E+02  | -1.63E+04  | 0.775576             | 0.77558              |
|               |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | -1.72E+10  | -8.59E+09  | -8.59E+09  | 1.97E+01   | -6.01E+00  | 0.35734              | 0.31101              |
|               | WNF | AC/AC              | 2.29E+03   | 1.78E+03   | -9.49E+02  | 8.58E+00   | -1.16E-01  | 0.784504             | 0.53332              |
|               |     | FC/AC              | -1.30E+05  | -1.28E+04  | -1.18E+05  | -8.58E+00  | -8.80E+01  | 0.768855             | 0.4567               |
|               |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | -1.64E+03  | 1.44E+03   | 1.41E+03   | 2.10E+03   | 1.59E+02   | 0.583384             | 0.37016              |
|               | DF  | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | 2.04E+03   | -2.99E+04  | 3.01E+04   | -9.92E-01  | -5.75E+00  | 0.134864             | 0.13486              |
|               |     | AC/AC              | 8.35E+01   | 8.49E+00   | -2.62E+00  | 5.08E+01   | 1.56E+01   | 0.71824              | 0.64161              |
|               | DNF | AC/AC              | 4.57E+02   | 1.09E+01   | 4.47E+01   | 3.41E+01   | 1.27E+01   | 0.885011             | 0.66384              |
|               |     |                    |            | $\beta_0$  | $\beta_1$  | $\beta_2$  | $\beta_3$  | $\beta_4$            | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ |
| $\beta_{LMH}$ | WF  | AC/AC              | 7.13E-01   | 1.12E-01   | -6.35E-02  | 1.41E-02   | -2.74E-03  | 0.681528             | 0.5702               |
|               |     | JRC/JPC            | 6.21E-01   | -1.21E+00  | -7.86E-01  | -4.25E-02  | -1.41E-02  | 0.502271             | 0.466                |
|               |     | FC/AC              | 3.26E+10   | 1.63E+10   | 1.63E+10   | 1.26E-02   | 1.22E-02   | 0.668079             | 0.31107              |
|               |     | CRC/AC             | 3.61E+03   | -2.21E+00  | 3.61E+03   | 1.36E-01   | 4.01E+00   | 0.86974              | 0.86974              |
|               |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | 1.12E+09   | 5.60E+08   | 5.60E+08   | 4.81E-02   | -1.19E-02  | 0.443029             | 0.43709              |
|               | WNF | AC/AC              | 4.45E+00   | 5.06E+00   | -2.85E+00  | 2.27E-02   | 1.86E-06   | 0.643317             | 0.59368              |
|               |     | FC/AC              | -1.72E+10  | -8.59E+09  | -8.59E+09  | -5.73E-03  | -1.50E-01  | 0.813614             | 0.66452              |
|               |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | 1.38E+00   | -5.68E+00  | 4.30E+00   | -4.99E-01  | -3.65E-02  | 0.572104             | 0.35183              |
|               | DF  | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | 1.03E+00   | -3.12E+01  | 3.28E+01   | 3.66E-02   | -1.20E-02  | 0.731422             | 0.58526              |
|               |     | AC/AC              | -1.09E-01  | -5.38E-02  | 4.60E-02   | 9.70E-02   | 2.65E-02   | 0.719001             | 0.54557              |
|               | DNF | AC/AC              | 2.06E-01   | 5.04E-03   | 2.13E-02   | 3.54E-02   | 1.68E-03   | 0.700608             | 0.58154              |

|              |     |                    | $\alpha_0$ | $\alpha_1$ | $\alpha_2$ | $\alpha_3$ | $\alpha_4$ | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ | $R^2_{w/ outlier}$   |
|--------------|-----|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| $\rho_{MH}$  | WF  | AC/AC              | 4.52E+03   | 8.49E+02   | -2.52E+02  | 1.84E+01   | 1.40E+01   | 0.714736             | 0.2102               |
|              |     | JRC/JPC            | 1.82E+07   | 1.82E+07   | 1.40E+04   | 2.86E+01   | 6.02E+01   | 0.501718             | 0.49972              |
|              |     | FC/AC              | 1.63E+10   | 1.63E+10   | -3.39E+02  | 3.61E+01   | -1.90E+01  | 0.480755             | 0.41402              |
|              |     | CRC/AC             | -1.54E+07  | 1.10E+07   | -2.64E+07  | 4.19E+02   | 3.07E+04   | 0.999995             | 0.99999              |
|              |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | 2.32E+03   | -9.38E+02  | -2.18E+03  | -2.30E+01  | -2.52E+01  | 0.452683             | 0.32298              |
|              | WNF | AC/AC              | 2.32E+03   | 9.38E+02   | -2.18E+03  | -2.30E+01  | -1.19E+00  | 0.929697             | 0.9297               |
|              |     | FC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              | DF  | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              |     | AC/AC              | 9.98E+01   | 1.12E+01   | -1.81E+01  | 6.33E+01   | 1.35E+01   | 0.767309             | 0.59148              |
|              | DNF | AC/AC              | 5.47E+02   | -3.13E+00  | 8.56E+01   | 2.41E+01   | -6.77E+00  | 0.482832             | 0.44129              |
|              |     |                    |            | $\beta_0$  | $\beta_1$  | $\beta_2$  | $\beta_3$  | $\beta_4$            | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ |
| $\beta_{MH}$ | WF  | AC/AC              | 6.62E+08   | 9.31E+07   | 5.69E+08   | 1.31E-01   | 4.56E-01   | 0.806066             | 0.40459              |
|              |     | JRC/JPC            | 9.51E+00   | 9.38E+00   | -2.82E+00  | -3.90E-02  | -1.83E-02  | 0.564571             | 0.49286              |
|              |     | FC/AC              | -4.12E+09  | -2.06E+09  | -2.06E+09  | 7.46E-02   | 1.34E-01   | 0.771652             | 0.77165              |
|              |     | CRC/AC             | -2.42E+02  | -1.51E+02  | -9.25E+01  | -9.59E-02  | -1.17E+01  | 1                    | 1                    |
|              |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | 1.08E+07   | 5.41E+06   | 5.41E+06   | 4.66E-02   | -9.22E-03  | 0.364102             | 0.28908              |
|              | WNF | AC/AC              | 6.37E+00   | 7.66E+00   | -4.94E+00  | 1.11E-01   | 1.27E-03   | 1                    | 0.52431              |
|              |     | FC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              | DF  | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              |     | AC/AC              | -4.50E-01  | -1.44E-01  | 8.61E-02   | 4.15E-01   | 1.25E-01   | 0.944937             | 0.74096              |
|              | DNF | AC/AC              | 3.52E-01   | -1.89E-02  | 8.46E-02   | 7.11E-02   | 1.13E-02   | 0.864728             | 0.47192              |

|           |       |                    | $\alpha_0$ | $\alpha_1$ | $\alpha_2$ | $\alpha_3$ | $\alpha_4$ | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ | $R^2_{w/ outlier}$ |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| $\rho_H$  | WF    | AC/AC              | 9.32E+09   | 4.66E+09   | 4.66E+09   | 1.79E+02   | 5.07E+02   | 0.452578             | 0.45258            |
|           |       | JRC/JPC            | -7.63E+09  | -7.63E+09  | -5.75E+03  | 5.11E+01   | -5.37E+00  | 0.599614             | 0.59961            |
|           |       | FC/AC              | -5.84E+05  | -1.60E+05  | -1.63E+05  | -6.79E+04  | -9.50E+04  | 0.5                  | 0.5                |
|           |       | CRC/AC             | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |       | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           | WNF   | AC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |       | FC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |       | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           | DF    | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |       | AC/AC              | 2.18E+03   | 4.91E+02   | 2.55E+03   | 1.11E+02   | 2.00E+01   | 0.476257             | 0.40535            |
| DNF       | AC/AC | 7.23E+02           | -1.51E+00  | 2.13E+02   | 3.68E+01   | 7.22E+02   | 1          | 1                    |                    |
|           |       |                    | $\beta_0$  | $\beta_1$  | $\beta_2$  | $\beta_3$  | $\beta_4$  | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ | $R^2_{w/ outlier}$ |
| $\beta_H$ | WF    | AC/AC              | 1.67E+00   | 1.08E-01   | 1.52E-01   | 6.66E-02   | 1.17E-01   | 0.549172             | 0.54917            |
|           |       | JRC/JPC            | 1.11E+09   | 1.11E+09   | 7.00E+00   | 6.99E-05   | 1.06E-02   | 0.809196             | 0.66975            |
|           |       | FC/AC              | -8.62E+02  | -3.01E+02  | -4.22E+02  | -1.10E+02  | -1.30E+02  | 0.5                  | 0.5                |
|           |       | CRC/AC             | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |       | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           | WNF   | AC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |       | FC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |       | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           | DF    | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |       | AC/AC              | 3.12E+01   | 7.19E+00   | 3.75E+01   | 7.57E-01   | 1.47E-01   | 0.960595             | 0.96059            |
| DNF       | AC/AC | -5.32E-01          | -4.91E-01  | -3.99E-02  | 7.35E-01   | -2.01E-01  | 1          | 1                    |                    |

Table N-3. Summary of modeling coefficients for different pavement structures and climate zones beginning service during the summer.

| LMH           | Summer |                     | $\alpha_0$ | $\alpha_1$ | $\alpha_2$ | $\alpha_3$ | $\alpha_4$ | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ | $R^2_{w/ outlier}$   |
|---------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| $\rho_{LMH}$  | W<br>F | AC/AC               | 838.0983   | 62.95655   | -3.16733   | 29.6539    | 0.082986   | 0.520547             | 0.470474             |
|               |        | JRC/JPC             | -6.4E+08   | -6.4E+08   | 887.4669   | -115.336   | 16.69693   | 0.467325             | 0.239443             |
|               |        | FC/AC               | 1.72E+10   | 1.72E+10   | -105.097   | -18.2301   | 2.154086   | 0.64933              | 0.32468              |
|               |        | CRC/AC              | -8.7E+08   | -6.4E+08   | -2.4E+08   | -4742.36   | -3717526   | 0.619324             | 0.619324             |
|               |        | AC/Reinforcing/PCC  | -4002.98   | 4745.433   | 4745.893   | 1824.642   | -230.237   | 0.300026             | 0.300026             |
|               | WNF    | AC/AC               | 1354.996   | 2159.017   | -3536.22   | -10.1298   | -0.25768   | 0.615653             | 0.52931              |
|               |        | FC/AC               | -135267    | -7449.76   | -112978    | 447.9632   | 394.3746   | 0.836659             | 0.836659             |
|               |        | AC/Reinforcing/PCC  | -2294.14   | 2088.171   | 2055.601   | -32.1347   | -49.5802   | 0.508553             | 0.308489             |
|               | DF     | AC/Reinforcing/AC   | 2028.364   | -29856.8   | 30067.11   | 0.803883   | 0.013498   | 0.476557             | 0.476557             |
|               |        | AC/AC               | 17.6837    | 2.731075   | 3.141373   | 43.32357   | 27.30668   | 0.679434             | 0.578449             |
|               | DNF    | AC/AC               | 45.18122   | -0.0286    | 16.3266    | 57.02824   | 57.83339   | 0.545349             | 0.254128             |
|               |        |                     |            | $\beta_0$  | $\beta_1$  | $\beta_2$  | $\beta_3$  | $\beta_4$            | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ |
| $\beta_{LMH}$ | WF     | AC/AC               | 0.27468    | 0.018715   | 0.000269   | 0.018185   | -0.00028   | 0.517973             | 0.411374             |
|               |        | JRC/JPC             | -1.9E+09   | -1.9E+09   | -0.30546   | 0.007577   | -0.00062   | 0.319041             | 0.319041             |
|               |        | FC/AC               | 0.641803   | -0.34841   | -0.26685   | -0.00907   | -0.00071   | 0.660101             | 0.262304             |
|               |        | CRC/AC              | 3.44E+10   | 1.72E+10   | 1.72E+10   | 0.02547    | 6.449303   | 0.170764             | 0.170764             |
|               |        | AC/Reinforcing/PCC  | 1.12E+09   | 5.6E+08    | 5.6E+08    | -2.86146   | 0.411664   | 0.442853             | 0.442853             |
|               | WNF    | AC/AC               | 1.721257   | 2.742465   | -4.47183   | -0.00663   | -0.00019   | 0.40011              | 0.213879             |
|               |        | FC/AC               | 251.3713   | 13.95986   | 205.6249   | -0.77628   | -0.69274   | 1                    | 0.673008             |
|               |        | AC/Reinforcing/PCC  | 1.52643    | -5.82637   | 4.153652   | -0.01027   | 0.001755   | 0.676638             | 0.350734             |
|               | DF     | AC/ Reinforcing /AC | 2.113978   | -32.2903   | 31.70648   | 0.000569   | 9.78E-06   | 0.823999             | 0.823999             |
|               |        | AC/AC               | 0.018413   | -0.00715   | 0.038639   | 0.043159   | 0.031761   | 0.796943             | 0.483678             |
|               | DNF    | AC/AC               | 0.046121   | 0.001137   | 0.006635   | 0.029903   | -0.12809   | 0.462059             | 0.361453             |



|              |     |                    | $\alpha_0$ | $\alpha_1$ | $\alpha_2$ | $\alpha_3$ | $\alpha_4$ | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ | $R^2_{w/ outlier}$   |
|--------------|-----|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| $\rho_{MH}$  | WF  | AC/AC              | 3645.928   | -921.94    | 1048.941   | 20.58654   | 70.56971   | 0.703248             | 0.549398             |
|              |     | JRC/JPC            | -2.7E+10   | -2.7E+10   | 6362.101   | -1357.18   | -22.8129   | 0.240817             | 0.240817             |
|              |     | FC/AC              | 1.63E+10   | 1.63E+10   | -760.999   | 38.06925   | 74.69437   | 0.819347             | 0.565498             |
|              |     | CRC/AC             | -1.5E+07   | 11040881   | -2.6E+07   | -1547.68   | -2137878   | 1                    | 1                    |
|              |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | -7067.14   | 13522.23   | 13522.69   | 4508.422   | -2597.54   | 0.474469             | 0.355796             |
|              | WNF | AC/AC              | -131322    | -195603    | 194373.2   | 133070.4   | 193824.2   | 1                    | 0.448477             |
|              |     | FC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              | DF  | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              |     | AC/AC              | 28.12225   | 6.756599   | -4.15854   | 10.1671    | -4.36256   | 0.856617             | 0.445084             |
|              | DNF | AC/AC              | 55.82387   | 0.207237   | 17.42424   | 55.48212   | 46.18416   | 0.611015             | 0.611015             |
|              |     |                    |            | $\beta_0$  | $\beta_1$  | $\beta_2$  | $\beta_3$  | $\beta_4$            | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ |
| $\beta_{MH}$ | WF  | AC/AC              | 0.476846   | -5.08537   | 4.549536   | 0.05749    | 0.178996   | 0.809379             | 0.348404             |
|              |     | JRC/JPC            | 6.91E+09   | 6.91E+09   | -0.19777   | 0.296327   | 0.00551    | 0.347163             | 0.347163             |
|              |     | FC/AC              | 4.067401   | -3.83042   | 3.309069   | 0.044951   | 0.094808   | 0.757912             | 0.757912             |
|              |     | CRC/AC             | -241.207   | -151.302   | -92.8628   | 1.819691   | 1855.998   | 0.999962             | 0.999962             |
|              |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | 4.76E+08   | 2.38E+08   | 2.38E+08   | -4.21083   | 0.656146   | 0.298514             | 0.198862             |
|              | WNF | AC/AC              | 923.656    | 1339.96    | -1332.63   | -913.533   | -1330.67   | 0.868934             | 0.868934             |
|              |     | FC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              | DF  | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                  |
|              |     | AC/AC              | -0.02031   | -0.03136   | 0.100201   | 0.599859   | 0.487055   | 0.837378             | 0.725392             |
|              | DNF | AC/AC              | 0.077325   | 0.001998   | 0.014839   | 0.100506   | 0.034864   | 0.437068             | 0.358431             |

|           |     |                    | $\alpha_0$ | $\alpha_1$ | $\alpha_2$ | $\alpha_3$ | $\alpha_4$ | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ | $R^2_{w/ outlier}$ |
|-----------|-----|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| $\rho_H$  | WF  | AC/AC              | 4542.755   | -58.7436   | 339.1663   | -1.76399   | -507.468   | 0.896074             | 0.896074           |
|           |     | JRC/JPC            | -7.6E+09   | -7.6E+09   | -634.007   | 179.8428   | 64.40599   | 0.577601             | 0.482876           |
|           |     | FC/AC              | -584751    | -159196    | -162275    | -78653.2   | -85016.7   | 0.5                  | 0.5                |
|           |     | CRC/AC             | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           | WNF | AC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |     | FC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           | DF  | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |     | AC/AC              | 58.05305   | 26.07528   | -52.7576   | 42.41798   | 18.5372    | 0.870799             | 0.575435           |
|           | DNF | AC/AC              | 73.3422    | -5.96998   | 218.0791   | -9.73338   | 727.5026   | 1                    | 1                  |
|           |     |                    | $\beta_0$  | $\beta_1$  | $\beta_2$  | $\beta_3$  | $\beta_4$  | $R^2_{w/o\ outlier}$ | $R^2_{w/ outlier}$ |
| $\beta_H$ | WF  | AC/AC              | 1.745876   | 0.034641   | 0.078267   | 0.023628   | 0.162319   | 0.624022             | 0.387199           |
|           |     | JRC/JPC            | 0.73761    | -0.51118   | -1.06981   | 0.047407   | -0.08365   | 0.782101             | 0.782101           |
|           |     | FC/AC              | -862.917   | -300.547   | -420.914   | -117.282   | -122.948   | 0.5                  | 0.5                |
|           |     | CRC/AC             | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           | WNF | AC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |     | FC/AC              | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |     | AC/Reinforcing/PCC | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           | DF  | AC/Reinforcing/AC  | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A        | N/A                  | N/A                |
|           |     | AC/AC              | 0.333755   | 0.175154   | -0.39502   | 0.409374   | 0.338053   | 0.913809             | 0.580747           |
|           | DNF | AC/AC              | 0.26483    | 0.016508   | -0.04056   | 0.776853   | -0.20823   | 1                    | 1                  |

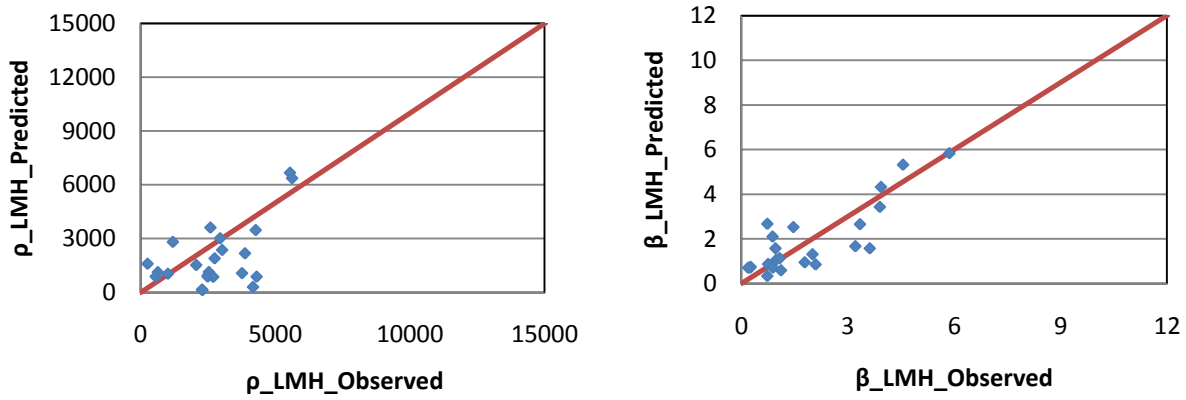


Figure N-1. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

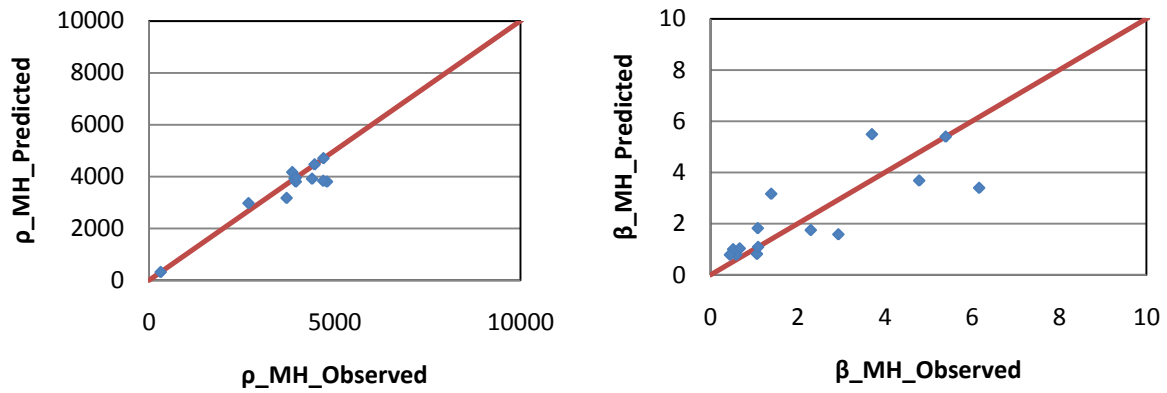


Figure N-2. MH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

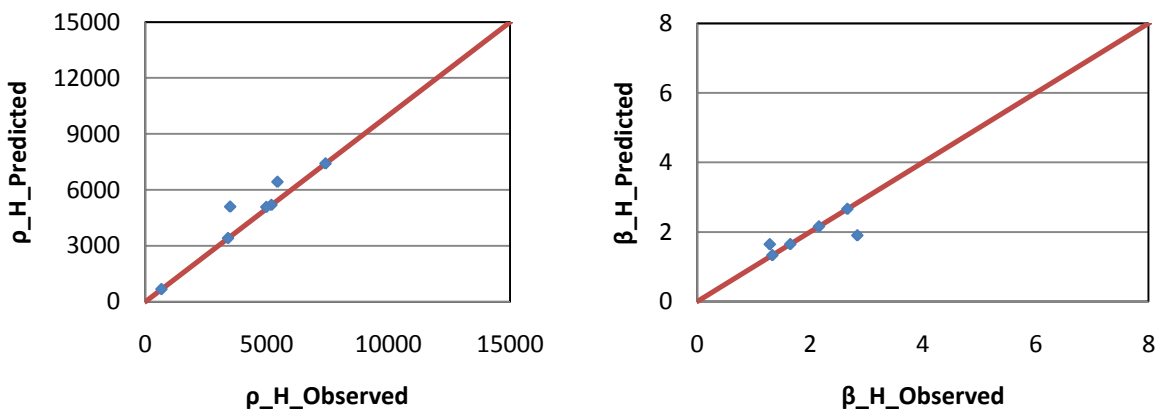


Figure N-3. H Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

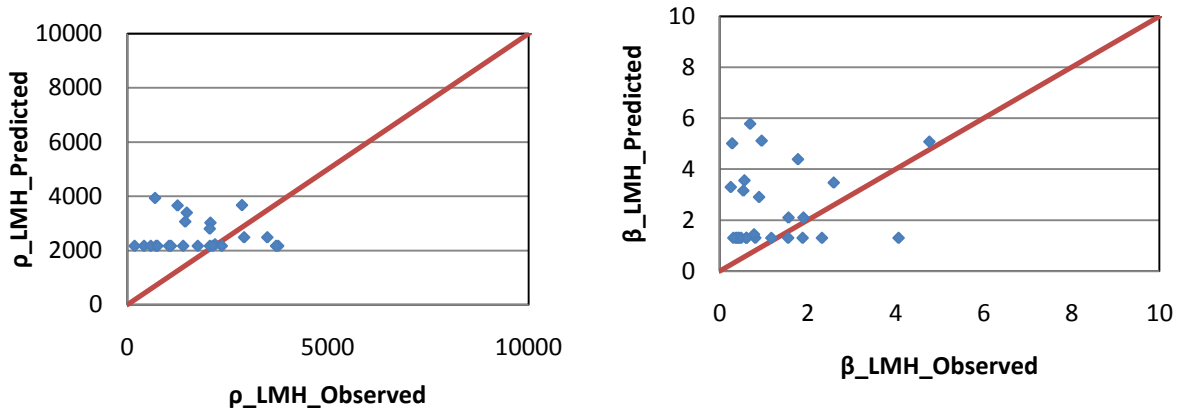


Figure N-4. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over JPC/JRC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

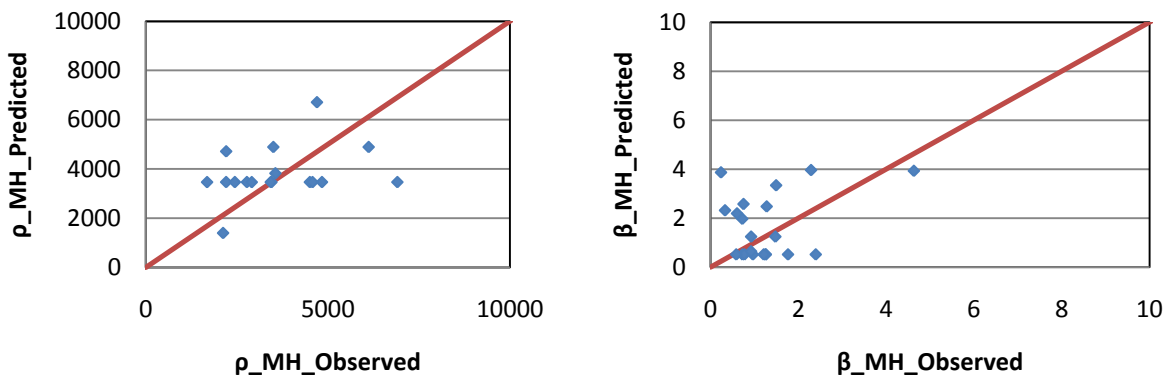


Figure N-5. MH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over JPC/JRC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

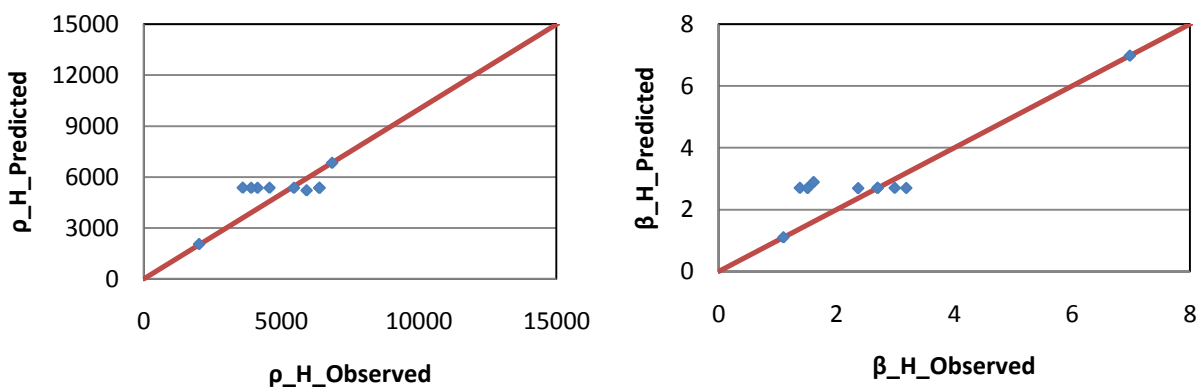


Figure N-6. H Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over JPC/JRC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

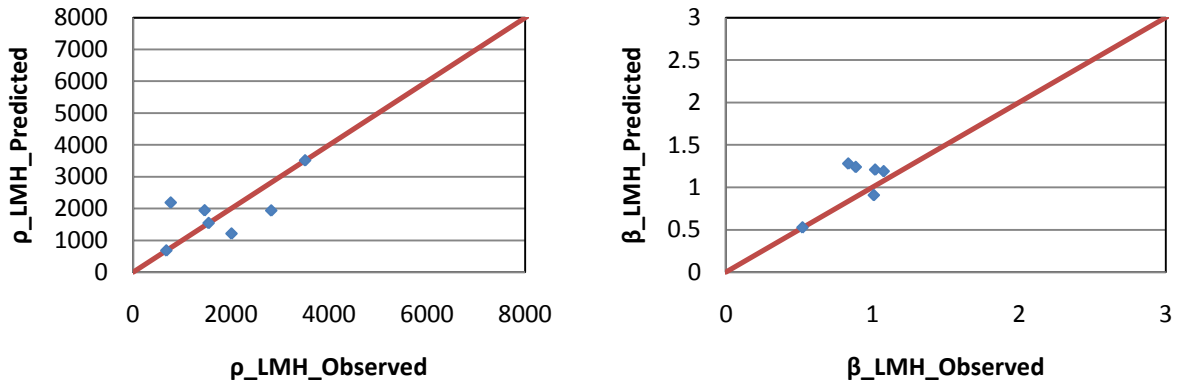


Figure N-7. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over FC/SC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

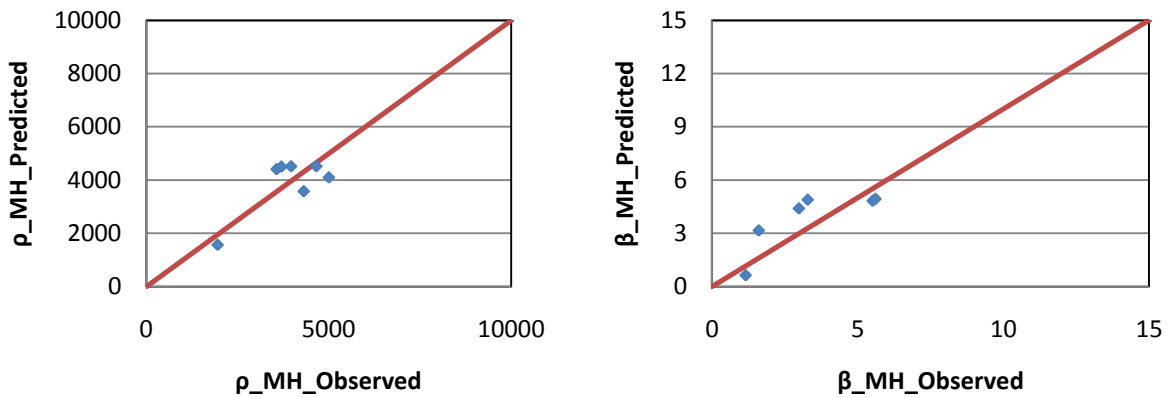


Figure N-8. MH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over FC/SC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

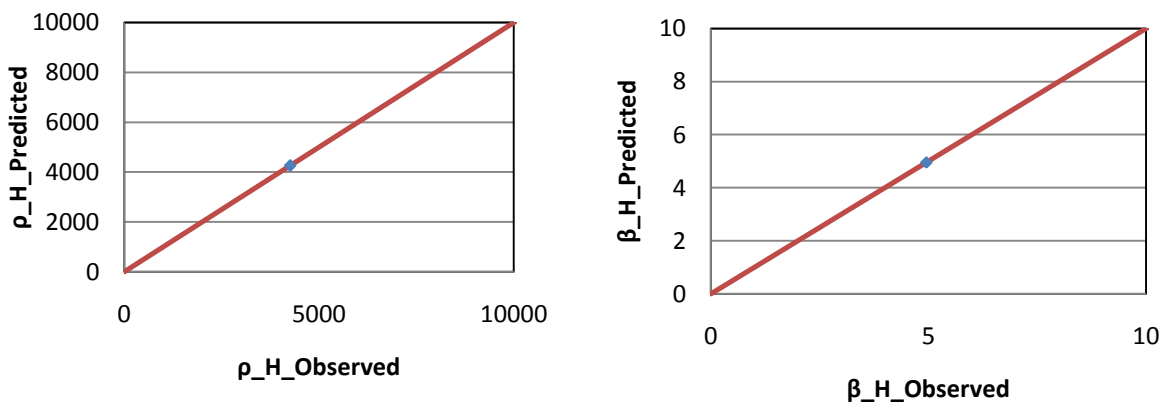


Figure N-9. H Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over FC/SC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

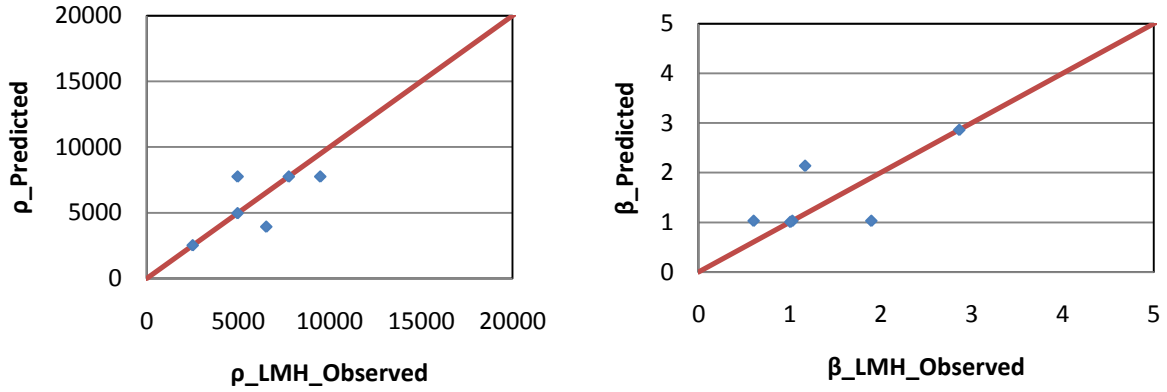


Figure N-10. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over CRC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

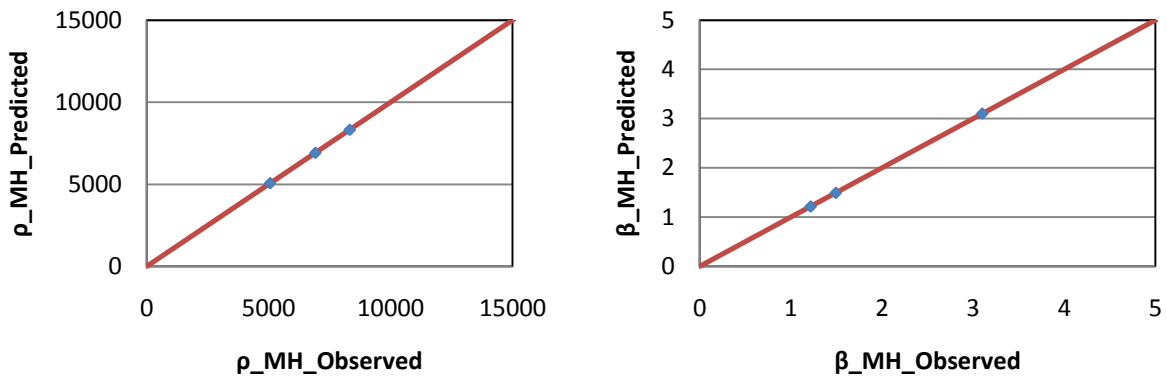


Figure N-11. MH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over CRC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

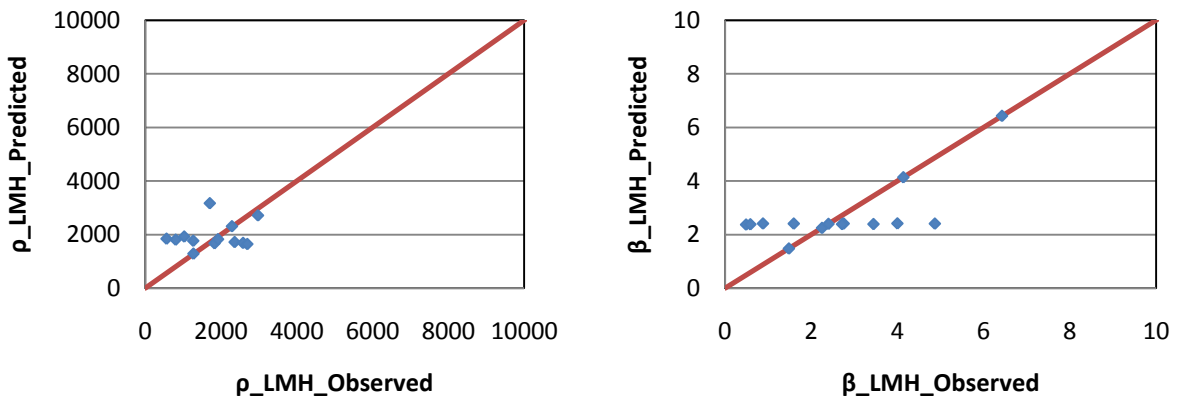


Figure N-12. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Wet-No Freeze climate zone.

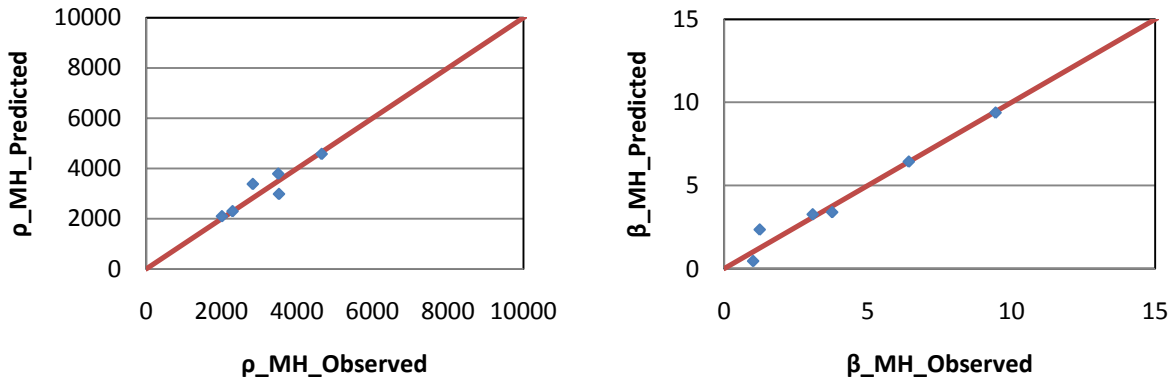


Figure N-13. MH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Wet-No Freeze climate zone.

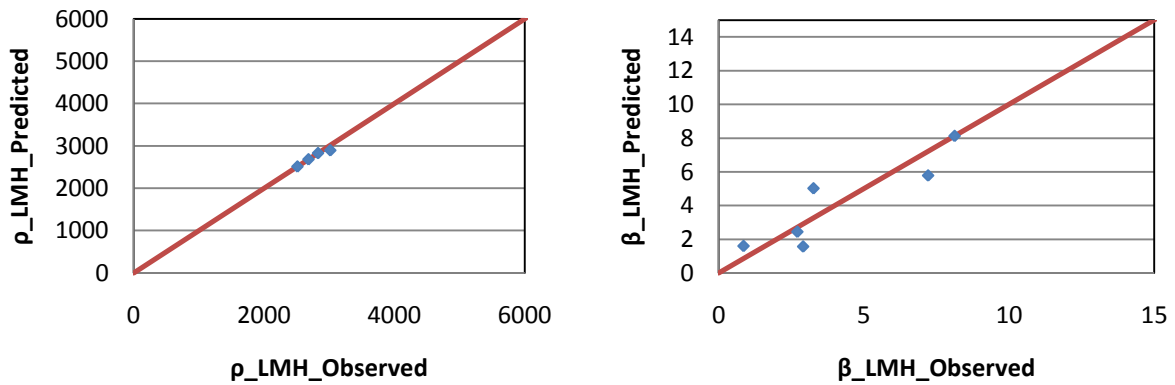


Figure N-14. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over FC/SC pavement and Wet-No Freeze climate zone.

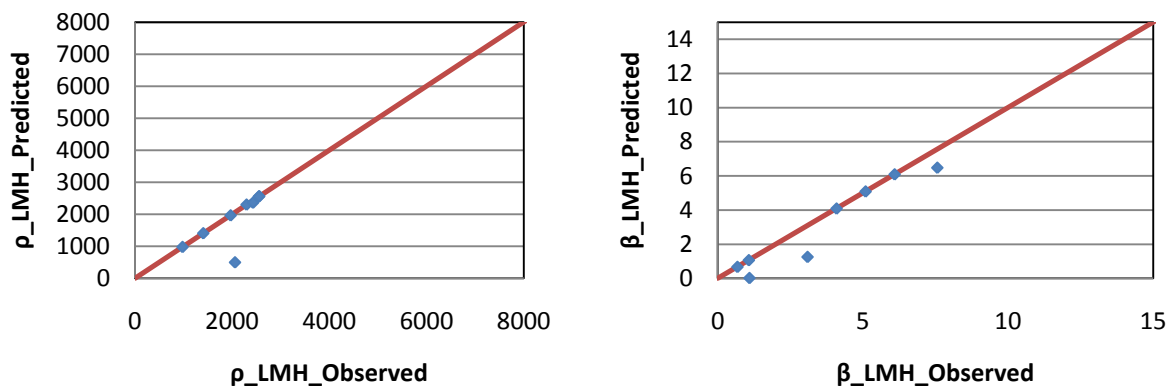


Figure N-15. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Dry-Freeze climate zone.

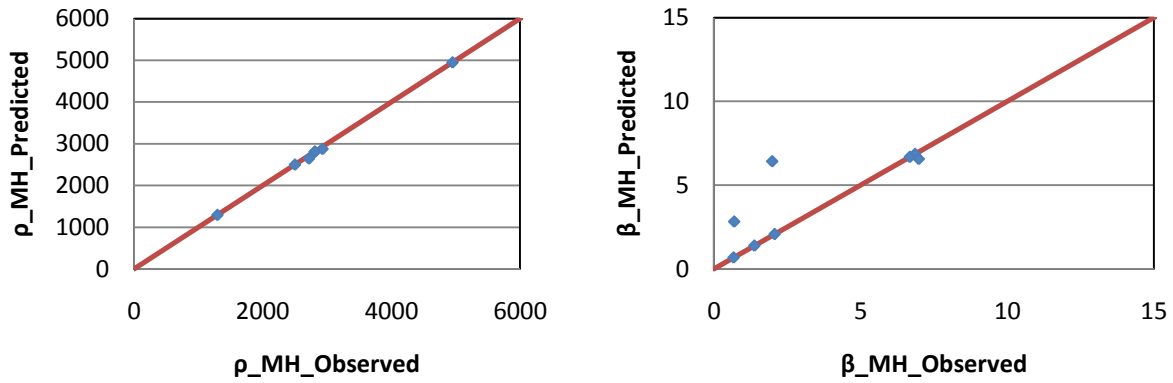


Figure N-16. MH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Dry-Freeze climate zone.

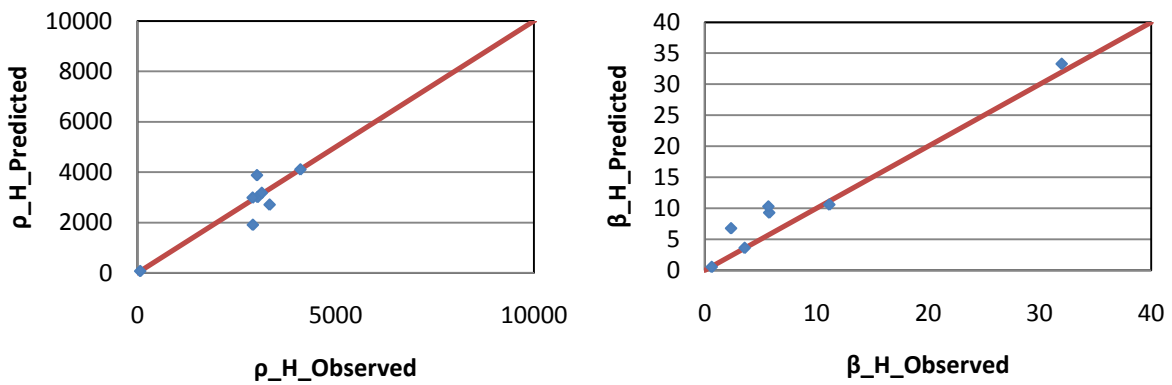


Figure N-17. H Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Dry-Freeze climate zone.

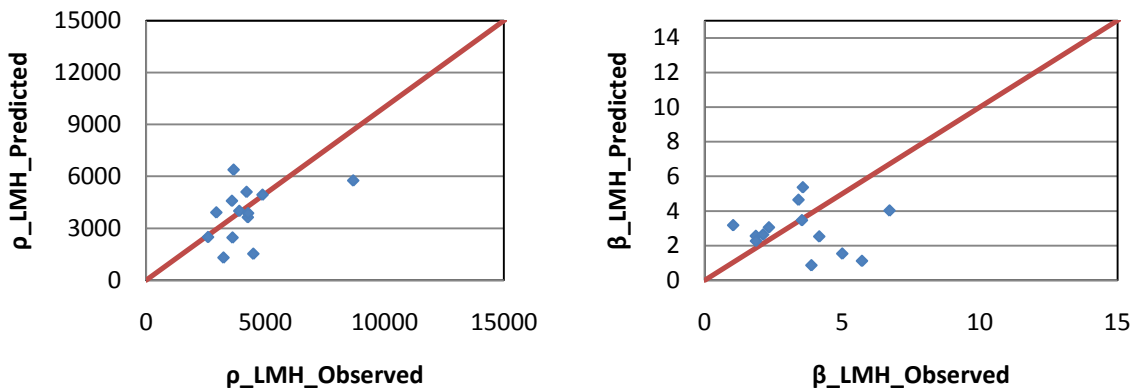


Figure N-18. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Dry-No Freeze climate zone.



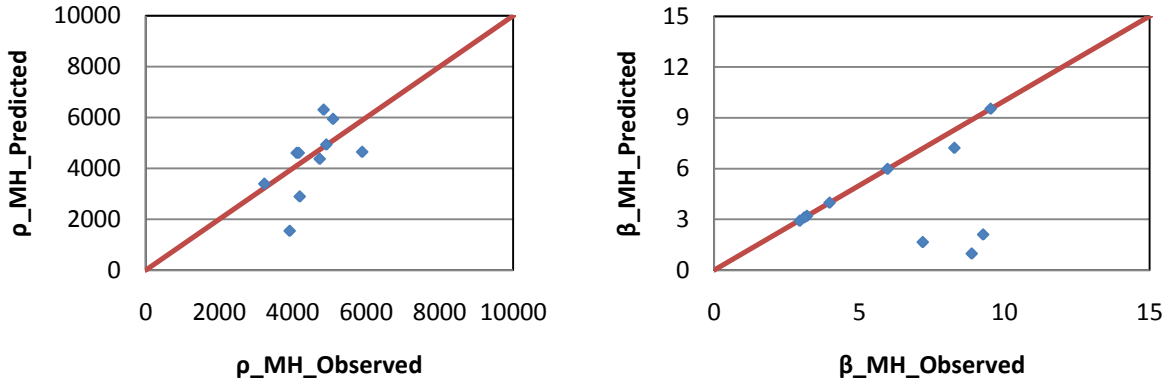


Figure N-19. MH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Dry-No Freeze climate zone.

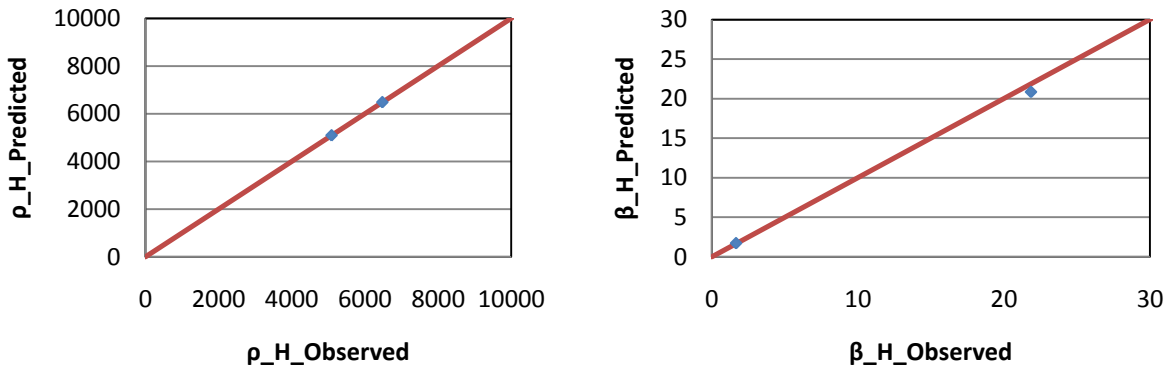


Figure N-20. H Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC over AC pavement and Dry-No Freeze climate zone.

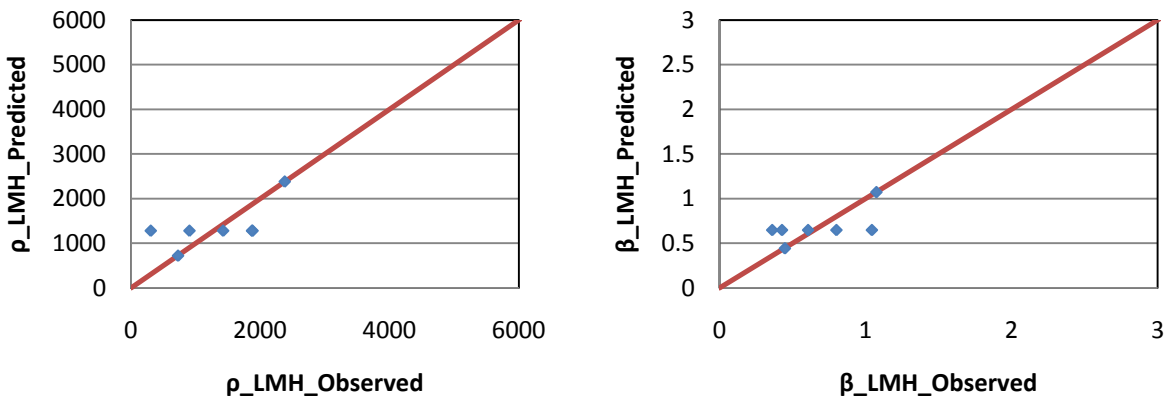


Figure N-21. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC with reinforcing over PCC pavement and Wet-No Freeze climate zone.

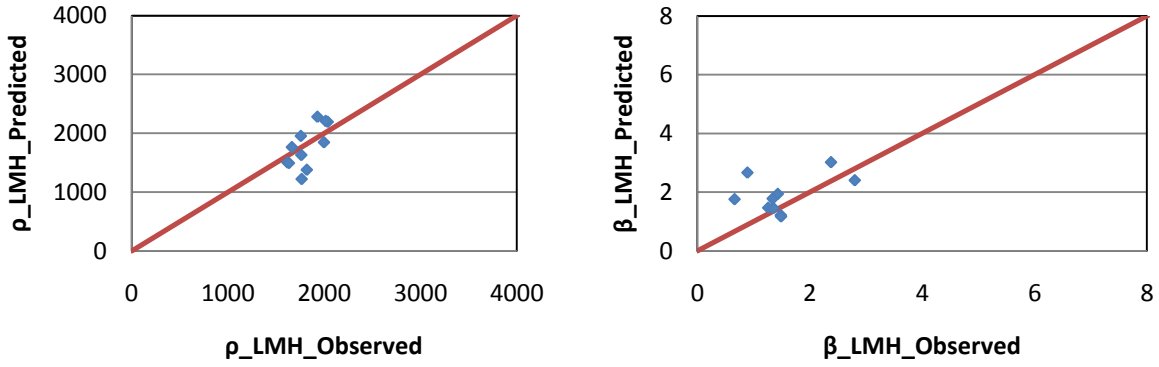


Figure N-22. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC with reinforcing over AC pavement and Dry-Freeze climate zone.

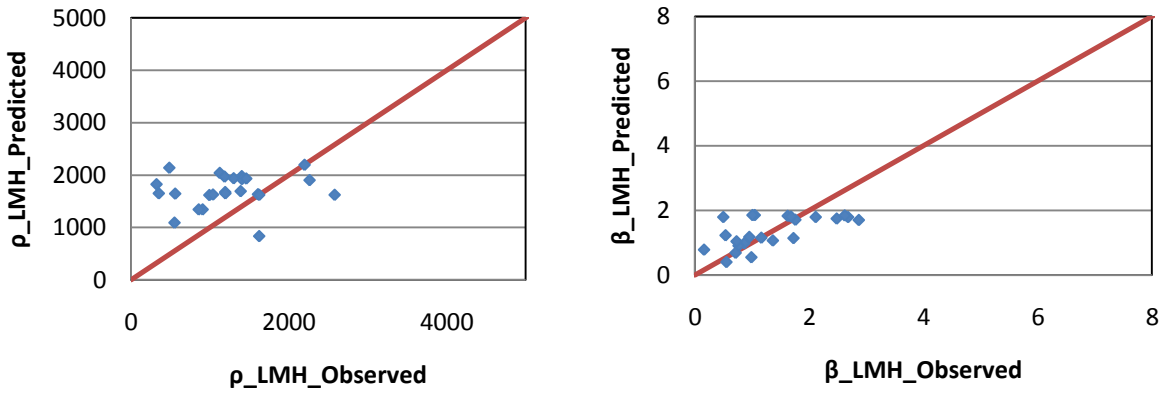


Figure N-23. LMH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC with Reinforcing over PCC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.

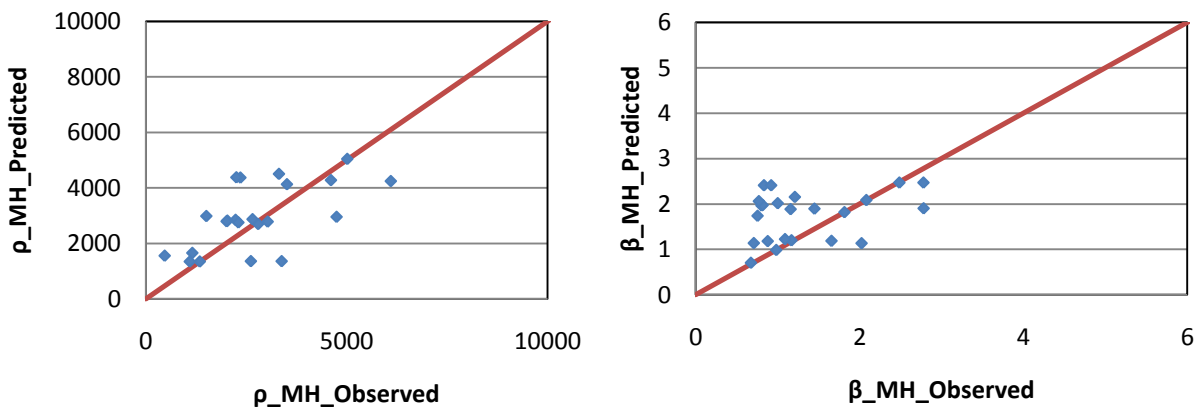


Figure N-24. MH Regression results of  $\rho$  and  $\beta$  for AC with Reinforcing over PCC pavement and Wet-Freeze climate zone.