#### TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH BOARD

# Practical Design Principles for Affordable Roundabouts: Case Studies

Wednesday, February 27, 2019 1:00-3:00 PM ET The Transportation Research Board has met the standards and requirements of the Registered Continuing Education Providers Program. Credit earned on completion of this program will be reported to RCEP. A certificate of completion will be issued to participants that have registered and attended the entire session. As such, it does not include content that may be deemed or construed to be an approval or endorsement by RCEP.



### **Purpose**

Discuss how practical design principles can be used to help agencies afford roundabouts.

#### **Learning Objectives**

At the end of this webinar, you will be able to:

- Describe how freight and their vehicles are handled at smaller roundabouts
- Identify where curb details are essential
- Discuss how agencies can message the design being built and set expectations for users

Brian Morehead, P.E., City Engineer – City of Newark

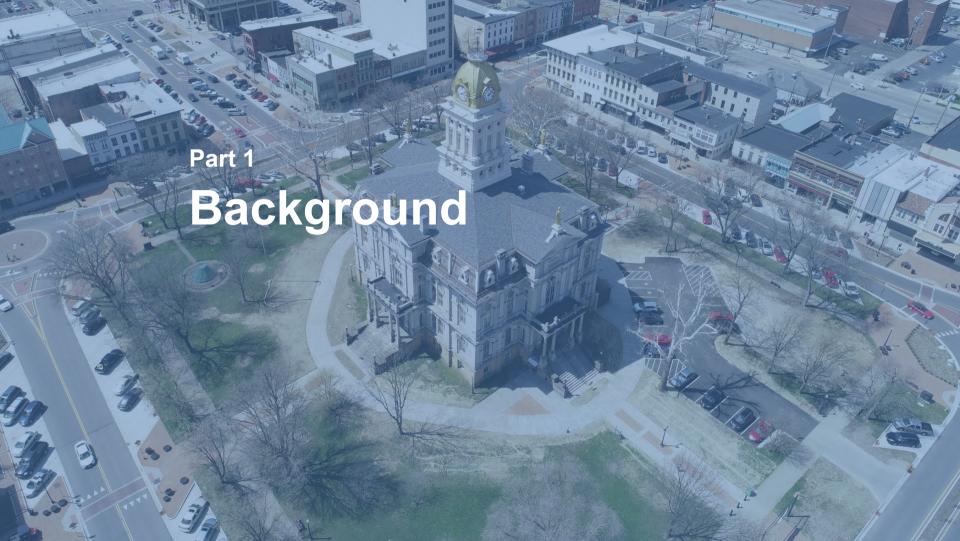
Nick Shultz, P.E., Transportation Engineer – City of Newark

Aaron Call, P.E., Principal – OHM Advisors

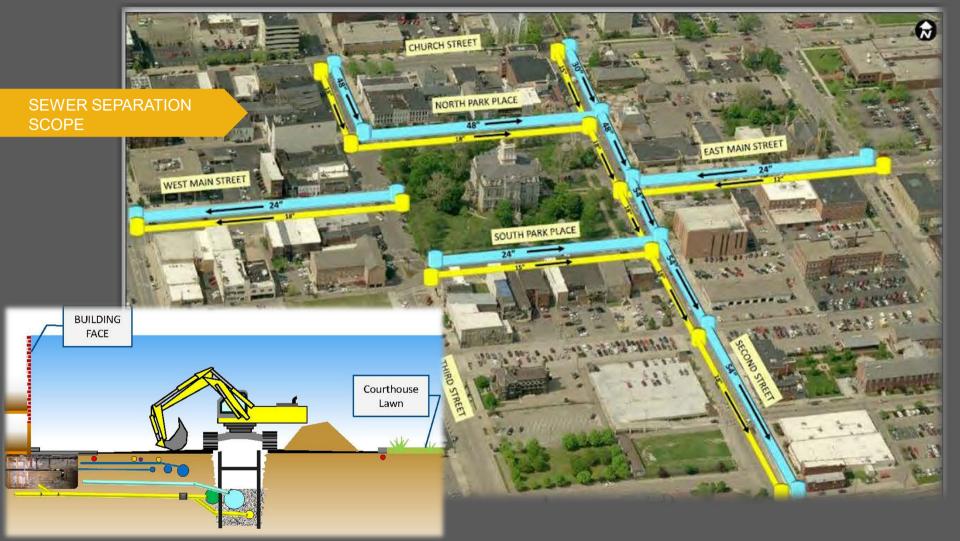
## **Circles on the Square**

Mini-Roundabouts in the Central Business District









#### STREETSCAPE PLAN











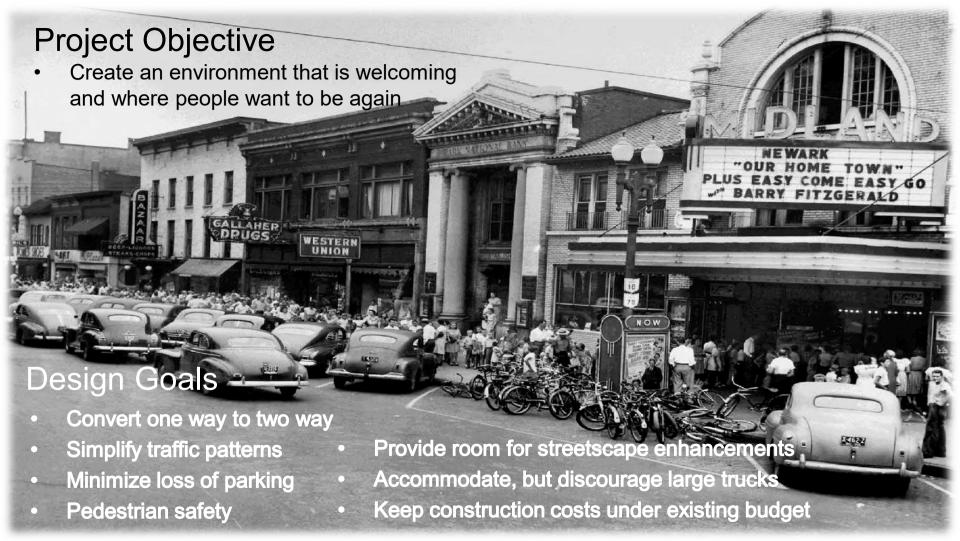














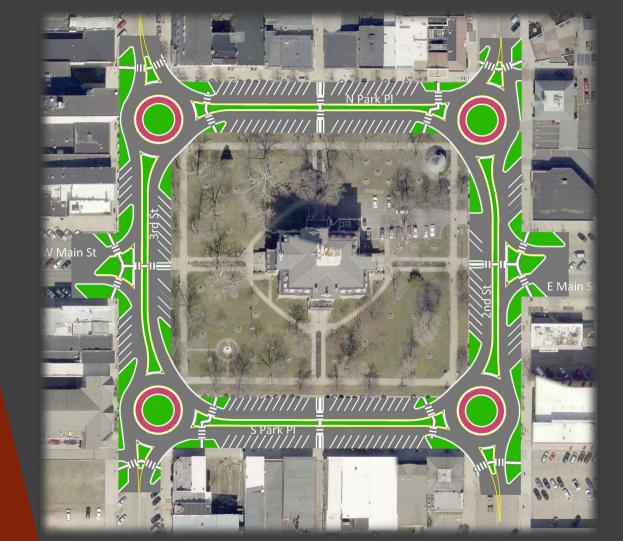


SIMPLIFIED SIGNALIZATION



STOP CONTROLLED

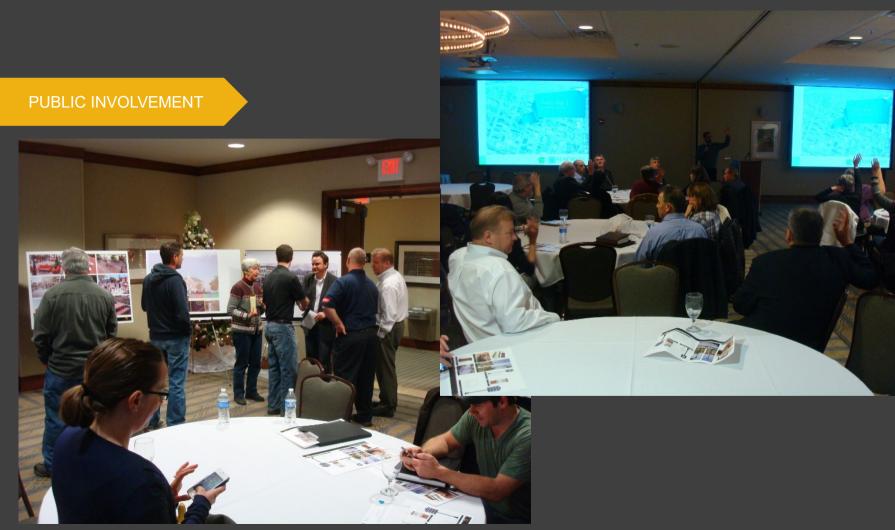




4 SINGLE-LANE ROUNDABOUTS

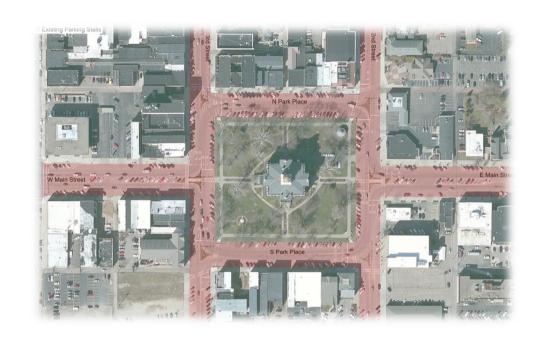


4 MINI ROUNDABOUTS



## **Design Challenges**

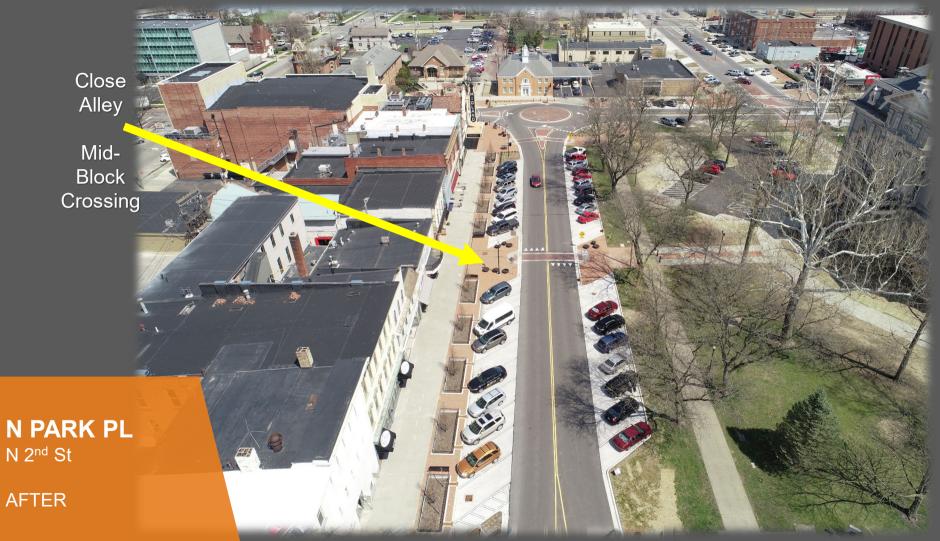
- Parking design and availability
- Grading to existing structures / ADA compliance
- Incorporating into sewer separation plans
- MOT / Construction Phasing
- Maintaining / limiting access
- Design Schedule
- BMP Design / Green Infrastructure Loan



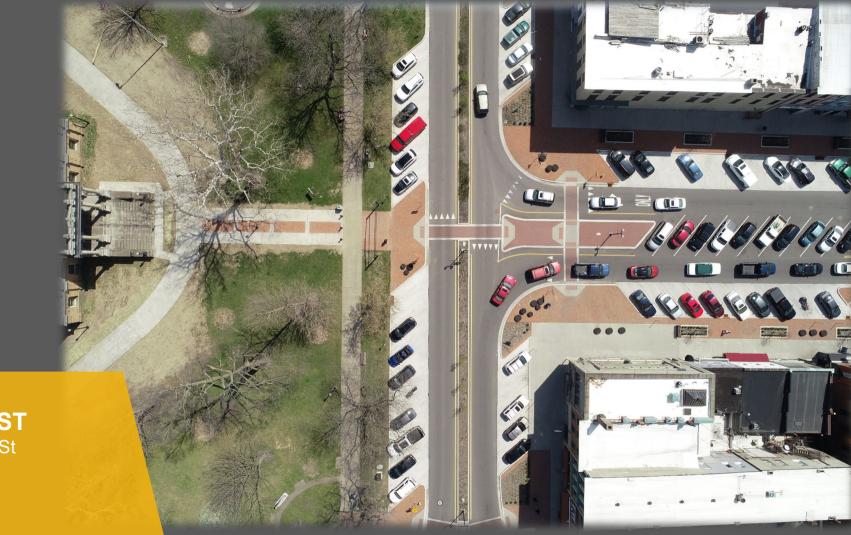












N 3<sup>RD</sup> ST W Main St

AFTER















## CRASH TYPE

25





#### **ISSUES:**

WB-50 Design
 Vehicle

#### **SOLUTIONS:**

- Move Signs
- Truck Restriction Signage
- Compact Cars Only Parking Space

W MAIN ST S 3<sup>rd</sup> St

#### **ISSUES:**

Left of Center

#### **SOLUTIONS:**

- Enforcement
- Education

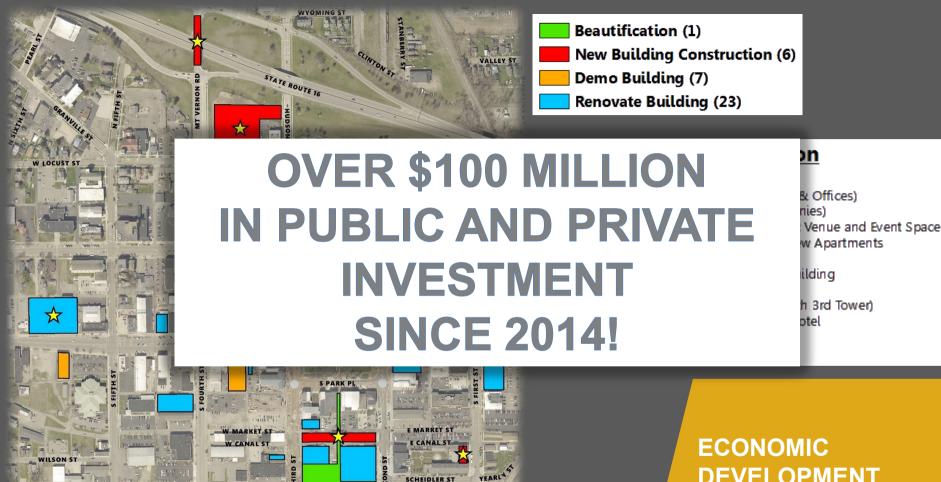


S PARK PL S 2<sup>nd</sup> St









 $\bigstar$ 

WALNUT ST

E WALNUT ST

**DEVELOPMENT** 

Brian Morehead, P.E., City Engineer – City of Newark bmorehead@newarkohio.net

Nick Shultz, P.E., Transportation Engineer – City of Newark <a href="mailto:nshultz@newarkohio.net">nshultz@newarkohio.net</a>

Aaron Call, P.E., Principal – OHM Advisors
<a href="mailto:Aaron.Call@ohm-advisors.com">Aaron.Call@ohm-advisors.com</a>

# Thank you! Questions?

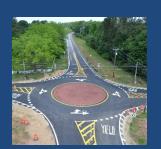


## Affording Roundabouts: Practical Design Principals for Affordable Roundabouts

# Georgia Case Studies

Scott Zehngraff, P.E., PTOE

Assistant State Traffic Engineer
Georgia Department of Transportation
Office of Traffic Operations







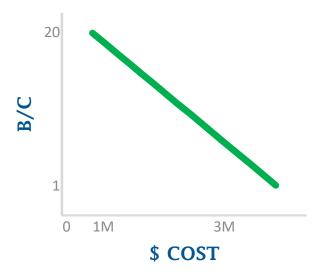






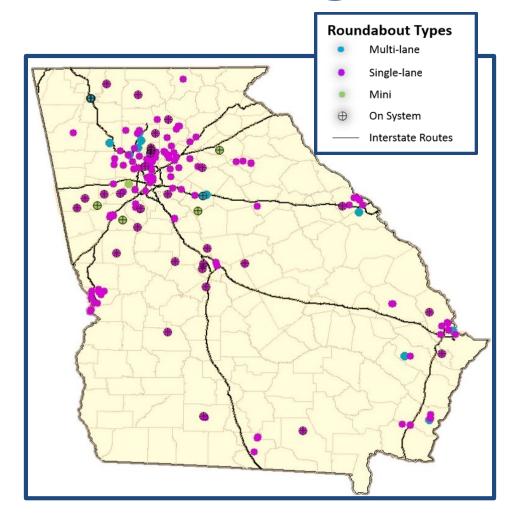
## **Overview**

- Responsible for delivering lump sum safety & operational projects
  - Benefit/Cost driven
  - Variables:
    - Benefit can't adjust
    - Cost can adjust
- Case studies
  - Low cost increases B/C
  - Alternative delivery methods
  - Identify lessons learned to be applied on conventional projects



## Roundabouts in Georgia

- 50+ On state routes/ built with GDOT \$\$
  - 35+ single lane/compact
  - 5+ multi-lane/hybrid
  - 10+ mini
- 20+ under construction
- 65+ in design
- 165+ On local roads
- 250+ Other circular intersections



Things to look out for

Truck blisters

Mountable central islands How do we accommodate trucks at smaller roundabouts? 53.00 3.00 15.00 1.33 87.00 73.33 PAVEMENT 2.08 11.00 PAVÉMÉNT 1.33 19.50 20.37 23.33 TYPE 9 h=6" 31.00 TRUCK APRON IN ROUNDABOUTS PAVEMENT

What curbing do we use?

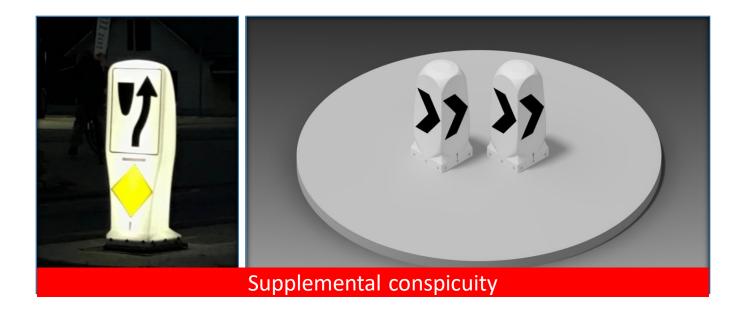
3.25

TYPE 7

0.13 TYP

How do we message design of low cost roundabouts?





# Case Studies in Georgia



## SR 11 @ SR 124

### **Jackson County**

- Existing AWSC
- Operational issues delay

	SR 11	SR 124	Galilee Church Rd
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Major Collector	Major Collector
Posted Speed	55 mph	55 mph	45 mph
~ADT	11,700	5,590	-

Total entering ADT = 17k+



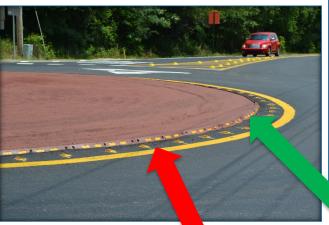














Mountable central island

Mountable curb type

- Open to traffic ay 2013
- ICD = 90'

RPMs around island

\$62,994 Maintenance Funds



Signs/flex posts added: July 2014

## SR 41 @ SR18/Cedar Rock Rd

**Meriwether County** 



	SR 41	SR 18	Cedar Rock Rd
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Major Collector	Major Collector
Posted Speed	55 mph	55 mph	45 mph
~ADT	3,130	1,000	430

- **Existing TWSC**
- Safety issues high-speed crashes









- GDOT Maintenance: \$41,800
- Quick Response: Grading work \$199,900
  - Included Lighting: \$37,560

- Open to traffic = March 2015
- ICD = 120'
- Landscaping = Spring 2017 (additional \$3,445)

\$241,669 \ Quick Response/Maintenance Funds

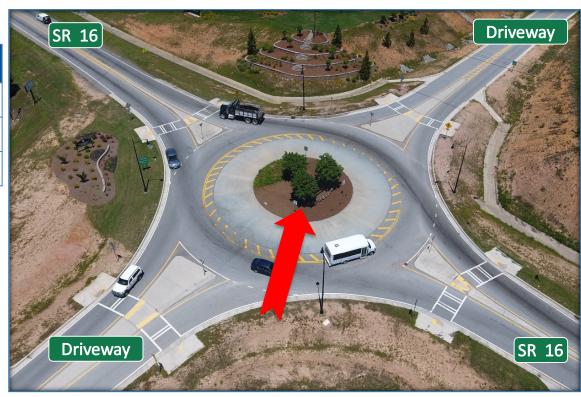


## SR 16/US 27 Alt @ Olympic Dr

## **Carroll County**

<u>£</u>	
r	SR 16
Functional Class.	Principal Arterial
Posted Speed	45 mph
~ADT	12,400

- Open to traffic = October 2011
- ICD = 140'
- Local government wanted signal
- Raised median added to N as part of project.
- Landscaping added later



## SR 144 @ Belfast River Rd

#### **Bryan County**

	SR 144	Belfast River Rd	Cptn Matthew Freeman Dr
Function al Class.	Major Collector	Major Collector	Local Rd
Posted Speed	55 mph	55 mph	25 mph
~ADT	6,170	-	-

 Temporary RB - full project to widen SR 144 includes installation of full single lane RB - let for construction in April 2018







- Open to traffic = July 2015
- ICD = 120'
- Quick curbing
- Permit to locals with additional GDOT funding to assist locals

## SR 5 @ SR 16/US 27 Alt

**Whitesburg, Carroll County** 

	SR 5	SR 16
Functional Class.	Major Collector	Minor Arterial
Posted Speed	35 mph	35 mph
~ADT	2,360	12,100

**URBAN** 

- Original RAB paint and signs only - installed in 2000 with maintenance forces
- Raised concrete central island + splitters added in April 2016 through Quick Response Project



Google Earth - 2008

ICD = 90'



 Internally illuminated bollard installed on 2 splitter islands in September/October 2018

## R 81 @ Jackson Lake Rd

#### **Henry County**

	SR 81	Jackson Lake Rd	Snapping Shoals Rd
Functional Class.	Principal Arterial	Minor Collector	Major Collector
Posted Speed	55 mph	45 mph	45 mph
~ADT	5,310	1,160	2,060

- Open to traffic = August 2016
- ICD = 85'
- Temporary Mini RAB
- Quick Response Project = \$198,879



Google Earth

## I-285 @ Riverside Dr

**Fulton County** 

URBAN

	Riverside Dr	I-285
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Interstate
Posted Speed	35 mph	-
~ADT	4,360	6,550

- Design and Build Project
- Open to traffic = August 2016
- ICD = 120'
- Landscaping by City of Sandy Springs



Google Earth







## SR 138 @ N Moseley Dr

#### **Henry County**

	SR 138	N Moseley Dr
Functional Class.	Principal Arterial	Local Road
Posted Speed	55 mph	35 mph
~ADT	12,900	-

- Open to traffic = August 2016
- ICD = 70'





## SR 87 @ Bass Rd

**Bibb County** 

	SR 87	Bass Rd
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Minor Arterial
Posted Speed	55 mph	35 mph
~ADT	8,810	3,810

- Open to traffic = October 2017
- ICD = 95'
- **Quick Response** Project = \$200,000



Google Earth

## SR 36 @ Keys Ferry Rd

### **Butts County**

	SR 36	Keys Ferry Rd
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Major Collector
Posted Speed	55 mph	45 mph
~ADT	6,040	2,140

- Open to traffic = December 2017
- ICD = 68'
- SPIDER Modular recycled plastic boards – FHWÁ sponsored experimental
- **Road Construction** (asphalt, signs, striping) = \$27,437

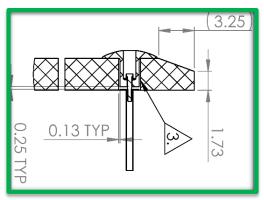


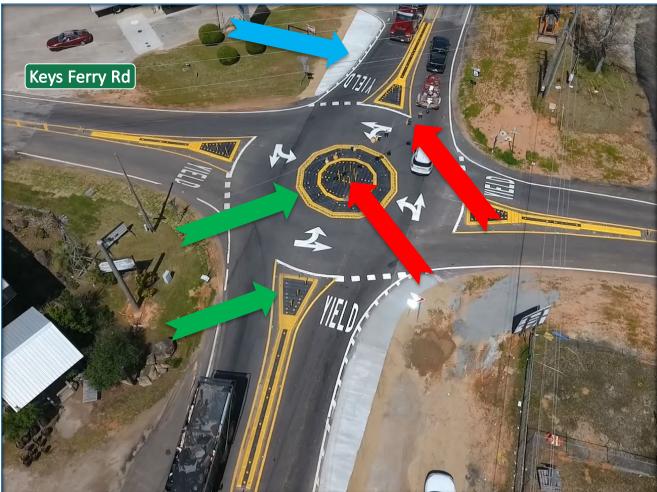
Google Earth











# SR 8/US 29 @ SR 98

**Danielsville, Madison County** 

**URBAN** 

	SR 8	SR 98
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Minor Arterial
Posted Speed	35 mph	45 mph
~ADT	8,690	4,970

- **Existing signal**
- Open to traffic = March 2018
- ICD = 120'



Google Earth

# SR 44 @ Gray Bypass

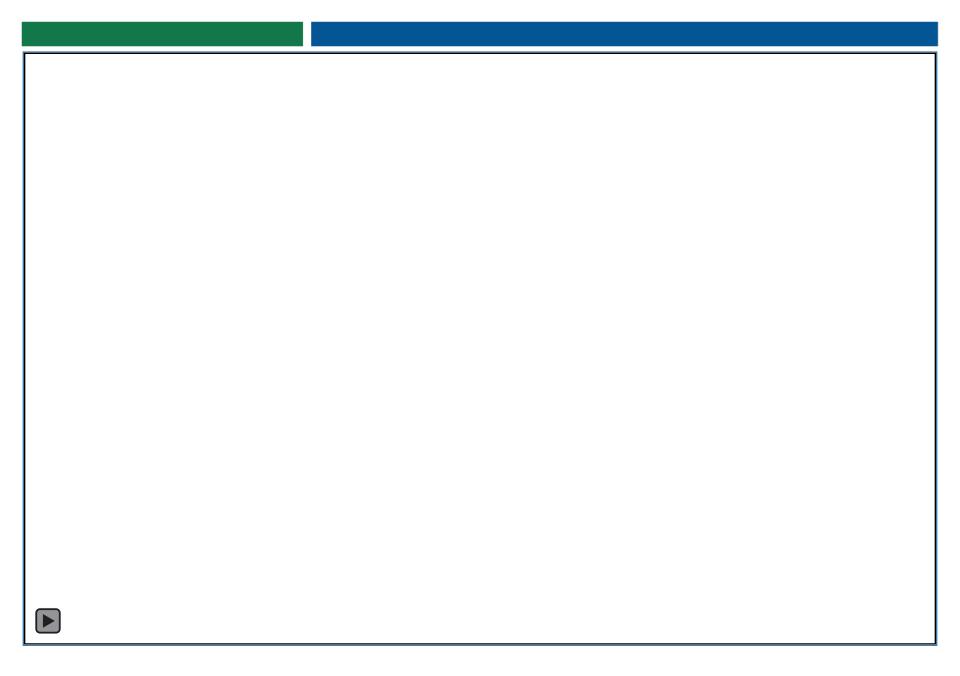
**Jones County** 

	SR 44	Gray Byp
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Principal Arterial
Posted Speed	55 mph	55 mph
~ADT	5,690	-

- Open to traffic = May 2018
- ICD = 160'
- Multi-lane
- Full concrete construction
- Grading Complete = \$463,169



\$1,348,585 > Supplemental Agreement



# SR 17 @ Blue Jay Rd

	SR 17	Blue Jay Rd
Functional Class.	Major Collector	Major Collector
Posted Speed	55 mph	55 mph
~ADT	6,850	5,320

- Open to traffic = July 2018
- ICD = 95'
- Omnidirectional RPMs installed
- Maintenance funds = \$ 187,042 Quick Response Project = \$158,182



# SR 14 @ Hal Jones Rd

#### **Coweta County**

	SR 14	Hal Jones Rd
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Local Road
Posted Speed	50 mph	45 mph
~ADT	8,640	5,150

- Open to traffic = August 2018
- ICD = 87'



Google Earth

# SR 14 @ Green Top Rd

	SR 14	Greentop Rd
Functional Class.	Minor Arterial	Local Road
Posted Speed	50mph	45 mph
~ADT	8,640	3,380

- Open to traffic = August 2018
- ICD = 74'



Google Earth

# Other mini's in GA

- SR 212 @ SR 36, Newton County
  - Quick Response Project, in collaboration with Newton County – overlay and striping done through resurfacing contract
  - \$57,490
  - Open to traffic = October 2015
  - ICD = 104'



- SR 5 @ Old Hwy 27, Carroll County
  - Maintenance Funds
  - ~\$10,000
  - Open to traffic = Summer 2000
  - ICD = 90'



## Other mini's in GA

- Flat Shoals Rd @ McPherson, Atlanta, DeKalb County part of enhancement project - ~\$100,000
  - Urban environment
  - Part of enhancement project
  - ~\$100,000
  - Open to traffic = August 2013
  - ICD = 48'



- SR 16 @ SR 54, Coweta County
  - Maintenance Funds
  - \$77,100 (doesn't include asphalt + striping; done through resurfacing project
  - Open to traffic = June 2016
  - ICD = 78'



## **Practical Design Moving Forward**

- Most examples of affordable roundabouts in Georgia have been delivered through non-conventional delivery methods:
  - Quick Response
  - Maintenance Funding
  - Permit
  - Design-Build
  - Supplemental Agreement

# **Practical Design Moving Forward**

- We're applying lessons learned to our conventionally delivered projects, through:
  - A practical design focus in our Roundabout Design Guidelines
  - Roundabout Cost Task Force a multi-disciplinary GDOT team
    - Looking for ways to reduce project and construction costs
  - Roundabout & Alternative Intersection Design team (R.A.I.D.)
    - Reviews roundabouts (designs & existing)
    - Roundabout Support On-Call Contract
      - Roundabout In-Service Reviews.

### Scott Zehngraff, P.E., PTOE

Assistant State Traffic Engineer
Georgia Department of Transportation
Office of Traffic Operations

Ph: 404-635-2967 Email: szehngraff@dot.ga.gov

#### <u>R.A.I.D.</u>

Roundabouts@dot.ga.gov

#### **Daniel Trevorrow, E.I.T.**

R.A.I.D. Supervisor Georgia Department of Transportation Office of Traffic Operations

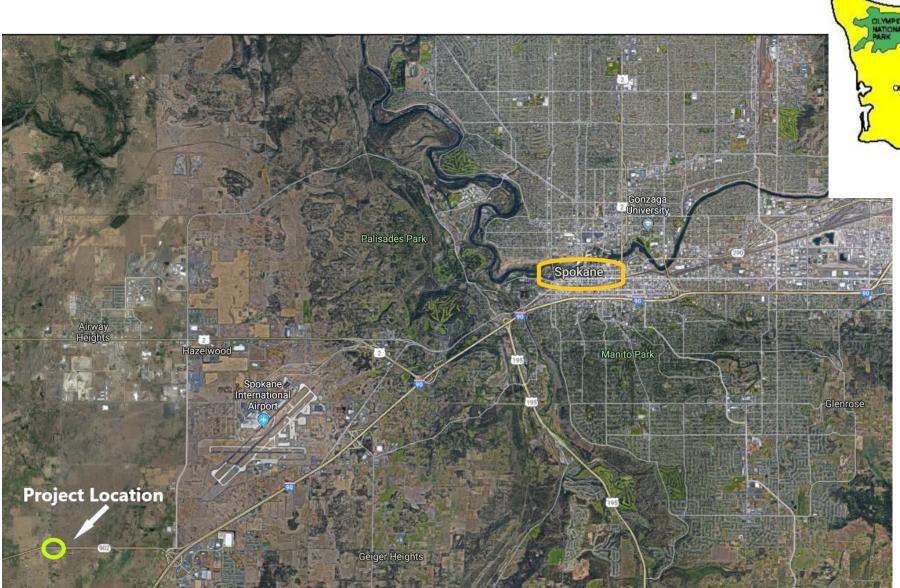
Ph: 404-635-2967 Email: <a href="mailto:dtrevorrow@dot.ga.gov">dtrevorrow@dot.ga.gov</a>



### **Discussion Outline**

- Location
- Background
- Alternatives Considered
- Opportunity
- Resulting Project
- Construction/Finished Project
- Final Observations

Location



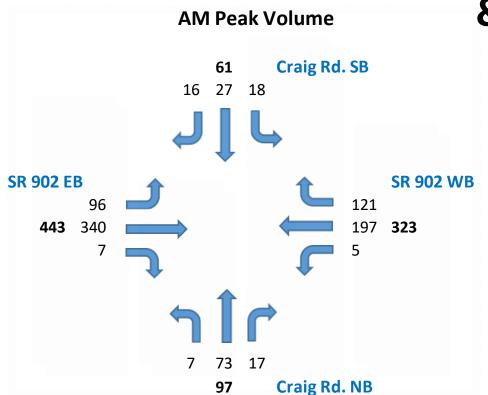


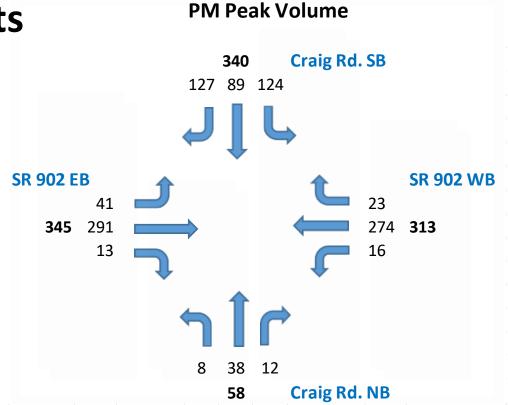
### Background

- Rural Road
- Speed limit
  - SR 902, 55 MPH
  - Craig, 45MPH
- Volumes
- Collisions
  - 24 in five years, 19/24 entering at angle; 1 fatal and 1 serious
- Tribal Involvement



# **Background- Volumes**& Peak Counts





#### **AADT**

- SR 902 8,200 west, 7,600 east
- Craig north 1,900
- Craig south 1,800

**Truck %** – 5%

### **Alternatives Considered**

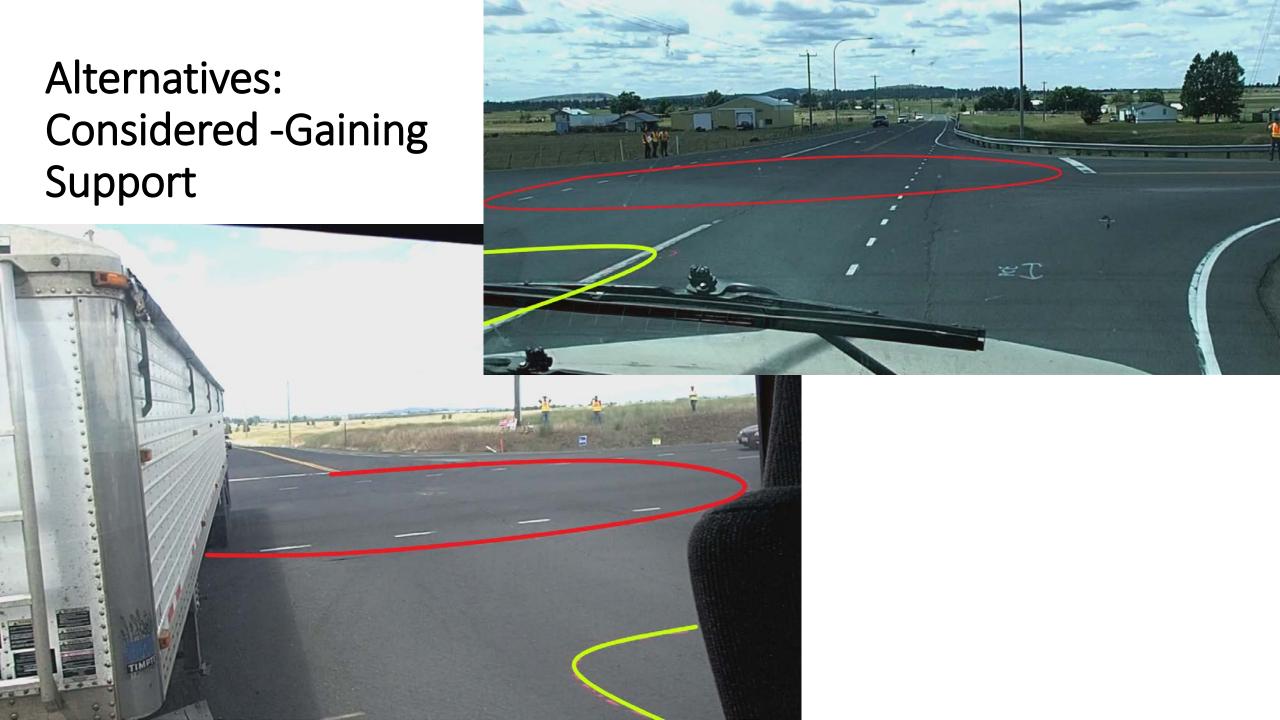
#### **WSDOT Policy - Intersection Control Analysis**

WSDOT Design Manual Chapter 1300

#### **Alternatives**

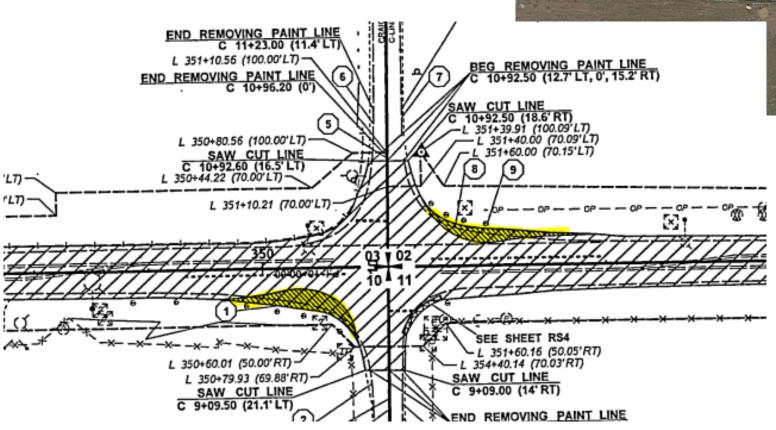
- No Build
- Southbound Left turn Channelization per the Tribe's October 2016 study (\$200k CN\*)
- With the Southbound Left turn Channelization, add an Intersection Conflict Warning System (\$50K CN\*) and/or Flashing Red Stop Sign Beacon (\$3k CN\*)
- Compact Roundabout (\$300k CN\*)

<sup>\*</sup>CN = estimated construction dollars



# **Opportunity**

- Programmed paving preservation project set to remove 0.15' of asphalt shoulder to shoulder
- Tribal Contribution





### **Resulting Project**

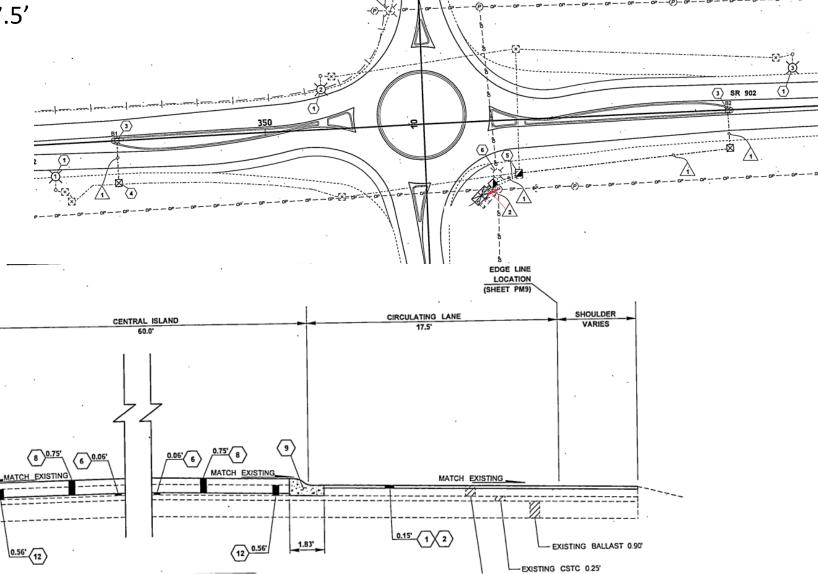
- 95' inscribed diameter compact roundabout; 60' central island; 17.5' circulating lanes
- 9" concrete islands
- Within existing roadway footprint
- Total Project Cost \$300,000
  - \$50,000 design

LOCATION

SHOULDER

• \$250,000 construction (not including asphalt overlay)

CIRCULATING LANE













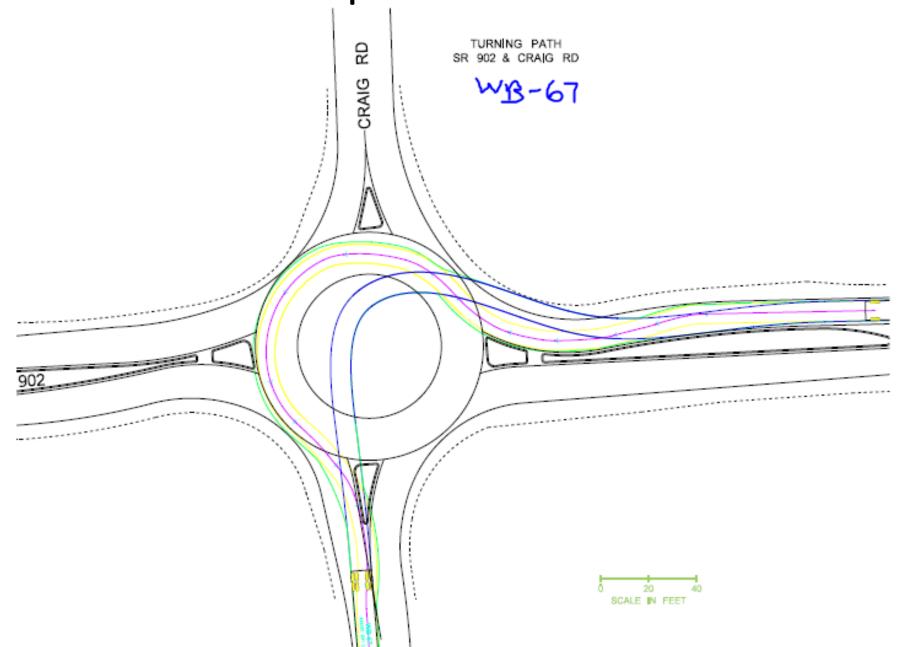




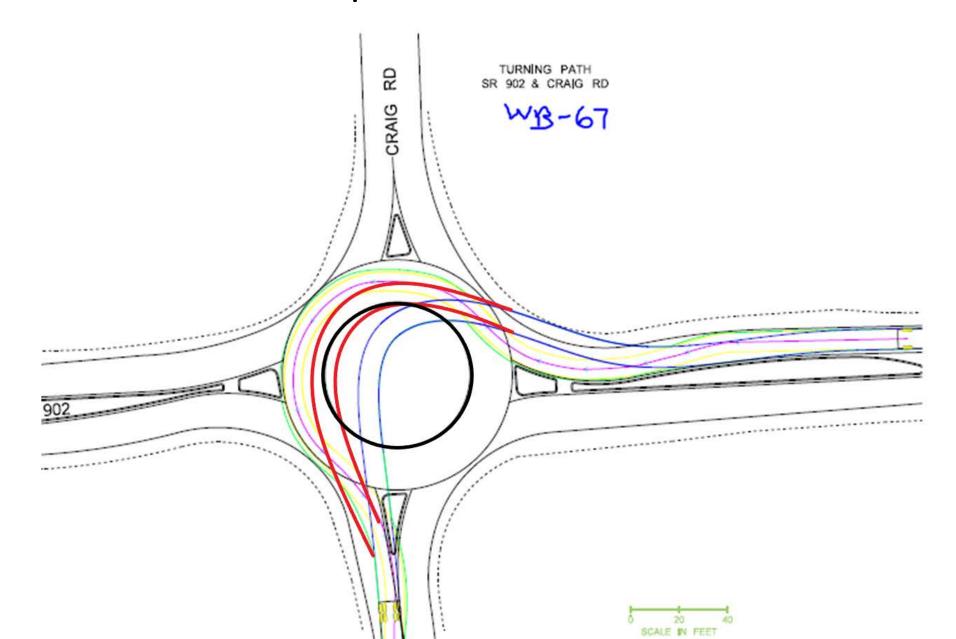




## WB-67 Software Truck Swept Path Movement



### WB-67 Observed Truck Swept Path Movement – Rear Tires in Red















#### **Final Observations**

- Find partners
- Early involvement of the freight community
  - Field demonstration of the proposed design "paint it on the ground and drive it"
- When possible, full intersection closure = short duration construction
- 95' diameter compact roundabout a good fit for mix of trucks
- Why wait to fund a full size when a compact will do Practical Solution



# Today's Speakers

- Jerry Champa, GHD, jerry.champa@gmail.com
- Aaron Call, *Ohm-Advisors*, *Inc.*, <u>aaron.call@ohm-advisors.com</u>
- Nick Shultz, City of Newark, OH, nshultz@newarkohio.net
- Brian Morehead, City of Newark, OH, BMorehead@newarkohio.net
- Scott Zehngraff, Georgia Department of Transportation, <u>szehngraff@dot.ga.gov</u>



• Glenn Wagemann, Washington State Department of Transportation, WagemaG@wsdot.wa.gov

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- Become a Friend of a Committee (<u>http://bit.ly/TRBcommittees</u>)
  - Networking opportunities
  - May provide a path to become a Standing Committee member
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  - Create your account
  - Update your profile

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